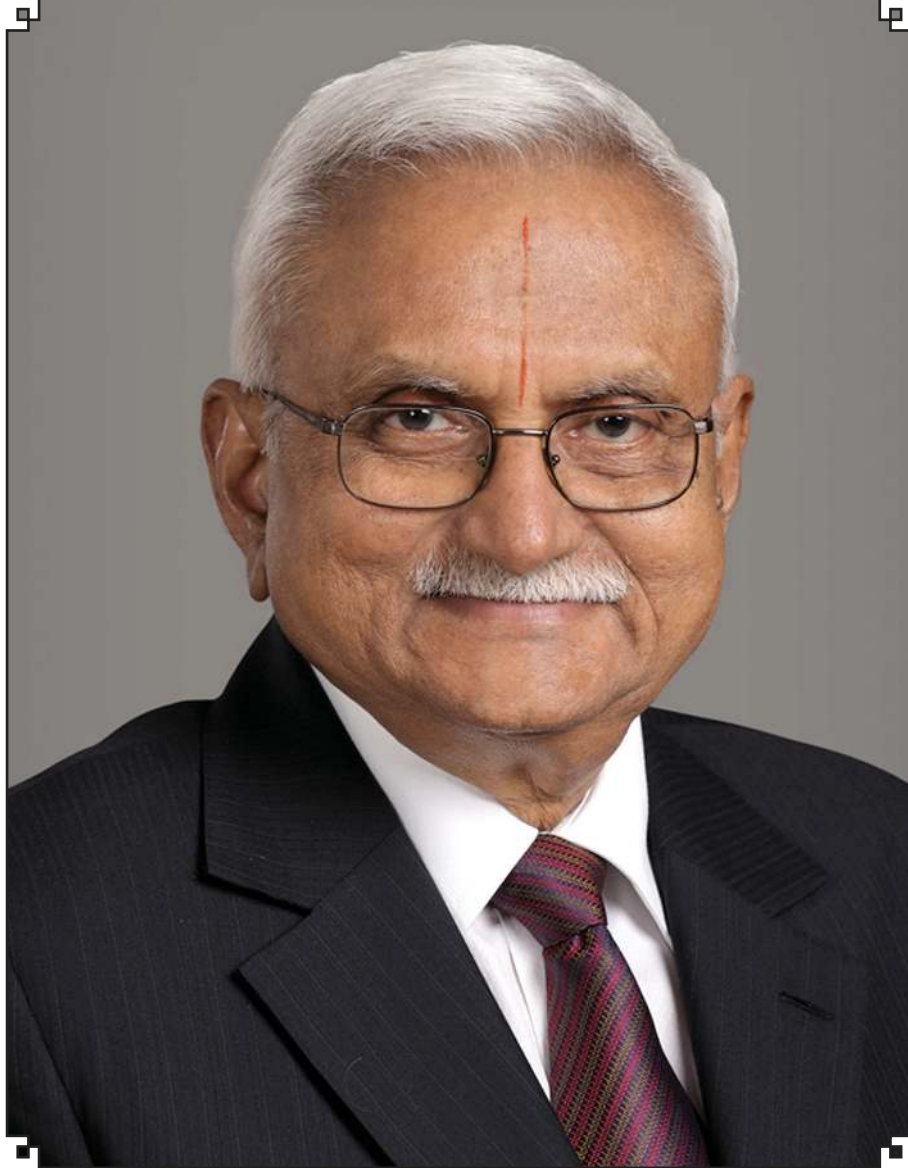


43rd
Annual Report
2023 - 2024



SHRI P.A.C. RAMASAMY RAJA



"Gurubakthamani"
SHRI P.R. RAMASUBRAHMANEYA RAJHA
Sridharmarakshakar - Ramco Group

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

Board of Directors

Shri P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA, B.Tech., M.B.A.,
Chairman

Smt. SHARADHA DEEPA, B.E.,
Managing Director

Shri S.S. RAMACHANDRA RAJA, B.Sc.,

Smt. R. CHITTAMMAL
(Demised on 15-09-2023)

Shri N.K. SHRIKANTAN RAJA, B.Com.,

Shri SRIRAMA RAJA, B.E.,

Shri ARUNKUMAR GOENKA, B.Com.,

Shri P.A.S. ALAGHAR RAJA, D.T.T.,

Shri S. KANTHIMATHINATHAN, M.Sc.,(Tex), M.B.A.,

Justice Shri P.P.S. JANARTHANA RAJA, B.L

Bankers

Tamilnad Mercantile Bank Limited

Indusind Bank Limited

IDBI Bank Limited

The Federal Bank Limited

ICICI Bank Limited

DCB Bank Limited

IDFC First Bank Limited

Indian Bank

Auditors

M/s M.S. Jagannathan & N. Krishnaswami
Chartered Accountants,
G5, Abirami Apartments,
14, VOC Road, Cantonment,
Trichy - 620 001

Secretarial Auditor

Shri M.R.L. Narasimha
'Lotus', 370-A, Alagesan Road,
SB Mission Post,
Coimbatore - 641 011.

Cost Auditor

Shri M. Kannan
IV-B, Akshaya Homes,
9 B - 20, Tagore Nagar,
Bharathiyar 4th Street,
S.S. Colony, Madurai - 625 016.

Factories

Unit I

P.A.C. Ramasamy Raja Salai,
Rajapalaiyam - 626 117.

Unit II

Subramaniapuram Village,
Srivilliputhur - 626 137.

Registered Office

Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Premises,
Post Box No. 109,
P.A.C. Ramasamy Raja Salai,
Rajapalaiyam - 626 117. Tamil Nadu.

E-mail : svsm@ramcotex.com

Phone : 04563-235555

Fax : 04563-236493

Website: www.vishnushankarmill.co.in

Corporate Identification Number:

U17301TN1981PLC008677

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SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTICE TO THE MEMBERS

Notice is hereby given that the 43rd Annual General Meeting of the Company will be held at 12.30 P.M. on Wednesday, the 28th August, 2024. This Annual General Meeting is being conducted through Video Conferencing (VC) / Other Audio Visual Means (OAVM) the details of which are provided in the Notes to this Notice. The following are the businesses that would be transacted at this AGM.

ORDINARY BUSINESS

1. To consider and pass the following Resolution, as an ORDINARY RESOLUTION:

"RESOLVED THAT the Company's Separate and Consolidated Audited Financial Statements for the year ended 31st March, 2024 and the Reports of the Board of Directors and Auditors thereon be and are hereby considered and adopted."

2. To consider and pass the following Resolution, as an ORDINARY RESOLUTION:

"RESOLVED THAT Shri Arunkumar Goenka (DIN: 00393845), who retires by rotation, be and is hereby re-appointed as Director of the Company."

3. To consider and pass the following Resolution, as an ORDINARY RESOLUTION:

"RESOLVED THAT Shri S. Kanthimathinathan (DIN: 01124581), who retires by rotation, be and is hereby re-appointed as Director of the Company."

SPECIAL BUSINESS

4. To consider and pass the following Resolution, as an ORDINARY RESOLUTION:

"RESOLVED THAT in accordance with the provisions of Sections 149,150 and 152 and other applicable provisions, if any, of the Companies Act, 2013 (the Act), and the Rules made thereunder, read with Schedule IV of the Act, Justice Shri P.P.S. Janarthana Raja (DIN: 06702871), who was appointed as Additional Director of the Company with effect from 13th February, 2024, and who has submitted the declaration that he meets the criteria for Independence as provided under the Act and who holds office upto the date of Annual General Meeting, be and is hereby appointed as an Independent Director of the Company to hold office for a term of upto 5 (Five) consecutive years with effect from 13th February, 2024 to 12th February, 2029."

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTICE

5. To consider and pass the following Resolution, as an ORDINARY RESOLUTION:

"RESOLVED THAT pursuant to the provisions of Section 139 and 148(5) and other applicable provisions if any, of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule 14 of Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules 2014, the remuneration of ₹ 1,10,000/- (Rupees One Lakh Ten Thousand Only) plus applicable taxes and Out-of-pocket expenses, payable to Shri M. Kannan, Cost Accountant (Firm Registration No. 102185) appointed as the Cost Auditor of the Company by the Board of Directors, for the financial year 2024-25 for auditing the Cost Records relating to manufacture of textile products, be and is hereby ratified and confirmed."

By Order of the Board,
For **SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED,**

P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
CHAIRMAN
(DIN: 00331406)

RAJAPALAIYAM,
1st June, 2024.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTICE

NOTES:

1. Statement pursuant to Section 102 of the Companies Act, 2013, setting out the material facts concerning each item of Special business is annexed hereto.
2. The Company has chosen to conduct this AGM through VC. The AGM would be conducted in accordance with the
 - (i) General Circular No: 09/2023 dated 25th September, 2023, issued by Ministry of Corporate Affairs ("MCA"), Government of India; and
 - (ii) Such other instructions that may be issued by Statutory Authorities.
3. The Company would be providing the Central Depository Services (India) Limited's (CDSL) system for the members to cast their vote through remote e-Voting and participate in the AGM through Video Conference.
4. Proxies are not being sent to shareholders, as the meeting is being conducted through VC.
5. The Company is also releasing a Public Notice by way of advertisement being published in English in Business Line (All editions) and in Tamil in Dinamani (Madurai Editions), containing the following information:
 - Convening of AGM through VC in compliance with applicable provisions of the Act.
 - Date and Time of the AGM.
 - Availability of Notice of the Meeting on the website of the Company and at **<http://www.evotingindia.com>**.
 - Reference to the link of the Company's website, providing access to the full annual report.
 - Requesting the members who have not registered their E-Mail addresses with the Company, to get the same registered with the Company.
6. The cut-off date will be Wednesday 21st August, 2024 for determining the eligibility to vote by remote e-Voting or in the AGM.
7. Pursuant to Rule 8 of Investor Education and Protection Fund (Accounting, Audit, Transfer and Refund) Rules, 2016, the Company has uploaded the details of unclaimed / unpaid dividends lying with the Company on the website of the Company (**www.vishnushankarmill.co.in**), as

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTICE

also on the website of the Ministry of Corporate Affairs. The dividends remaining unpaid for a period of over seven years will be transferred to the Investor Education and Protection Fund (IEPF) of the Central Government. Hence, the Members who have not claimed their dividend relating to the earlier years may write to the Company for claiming the amount before it is so transferred to the Fund.

The details of due dates for transfer of such unclaimed dividend to the said Funds are:

Financial Year ended	Date of Declaration of Dividend	Last Date for Claiming Unpaid Dividend	Due Date for Transfer to IEP Fund
31-03-2022	20-08-2022	19-08-2029	18-09-2029

8. In accordance with Section 124(5) of the Companies Act, 2013, the Company has transferred the unclaimed / unpaid dividends lying with the Company for a period of over seven years, to the Investor Education and Protection Fund (the IEPF) established by the Central Government.
9. In accordance with Section 124(6) of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Investor Education and Protection Fund authority (Accounting, Audit, Transfer and Refund) Rules, 2016, the shares in respect of which dividend has not been paid or claimed for seven consecutive years or more have been transferred by the Company to IEPF. The shareholders / their legal heirs are entitled to claim the said shares and the dividend so transferred from the IEPF by making an online application in Form No. IEPF-5 to the IEPF Authority. The procedure is available at the website of MCA at **www.mca.gov.in**.
10. Despatching of physical copies of the financial statements (including Board's report, Auditor's report or other documents required to be attached therewith), has been dispensed with. Such statements are being sent only by E-mail to the members and to all other persons so entitled. The Annual Report will also be made available on the Company's Website - **www.vishnushankarmill.co.in**.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTICE

11. Voting through electronic means

- a) In compliance with provisions of Section 108 of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule 20 of the Companies (Management and Administration) Rules, 2014, the Company is providing members remote e-Voting facility to exercise their right to vote at the 43rd AGM by electronic means and the business may be transacted through such e-Voting Services provided by CDSL.
- b) The facility for remote e-Voting shall remain open from 9.00 A.M. on Sunday, the 25th August, 2024 to 5.00 P.M. on Tuesday the 27th August, 2024. During this period, the Members of the Company, holding Shares either in physical form or in dematerialized form, as on the cut-off-date, viz., Wednesday, the 21st August, 2023, may opt for remote e-Voting. Remote e-Voting shall not be allowed beyond 5.00 PM on Tuesday, 27th August, 2024.
- c) The facility for e-Voting, through electronic voting system shall be made available at the time of meeting and members attending the meeting through VC and who have not already cast their vote by remote e-Voting shall be able to exercise their right during the meeting. If any votes are cast by the members through the e-Voting available during the AGM and if the same members have not participated in the meeting through VC, then the votes cast by such members shall be considered invalid as the facility of e-Voting during the meeting is available only to the members attending the meeting.
- d) Login method for e-Voting and joining the AGM through VC for Individual shareholders holding securities in Demat mode are given below:

Type of Shareholders	Login Method
Individual Shareholders holding securities in Demat mode with CDSL Depository	1) Users who have opted for CDSL Easi / Easiest facility, can login through their existing user id and password. Option will be made available to reach e-Voting page without any further authentication. The URL for users to login to Easi / Easiest are https://web.cdslindia.com/myeasitoken/home/login or visit www.cdslindia.com and click on Login icon and select New System Myeasi. 2) After successful login, the Easi / Easiest user will be able to see the e-Voting option for eligible companies where the e-Voting is in progress as per the information provided by company. On clicking the e-Voting option, the user will be able to see e-Voting page of the e-Voting service provider for

NOTICE

Type of shareholders	Login Method
	casting the vote during the remote e-Voting period or joining the AGM through VC & voting during the meeting. Additionally, there is also links provided to access the system of all e-Voting Service Providers i.e. CDSL, so that the user can visit the e-Voting service providers' website directly. 3) If the user is not registered for Easi / Easiest, option to register is available at https://web.cdslindia.com/myeasitoken/Registration/EasiRegistration 4) Alternatively, the user can directly access e-Voting page by providing Demat Account Number and PAN No. from a e-Voting link available on www.cdslindia.com home page. The system will authenticate the user by sending OTP on registered Mobile & Email as recorded in the Demat Account. After successful authentication, user will be able to see the e-Voting option where the e-Voting is in progress and also able to directly access the system of all e-Voting Service Providers.
Individual Shareholders (holding securities in demat mode) login through their DPs	You can also login using the login credentials of your demat account through your DP registered with CDSL for e-Voting facility. After Successful login, you will be able to see e-Voting option. Once you click on e-Voting option, you will be redirected to CDSL Depository site after successful authentication, wherein you can see e-Voting feature. Click on company name or e-Voting service provider name and you will be redirected to e-Voting service provider website for casting your vote during the remote e-Voting period or joining the AGM through VC & voting during the meeting.

Important note: Members who are unable to retrieve User ID / Password are advised to use Forgot User ID and Forgot Password option available at above mentioned website.

- e) Helpdesk for Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode for any technical issues related to login through Depository i.e. CDSL

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTICE

Login Type	Helpdesk Details
Individual Shareholders holding securities in Demat mode with CDSL	Members facing any technical issue in login can contact CDSL helpdesk by sending a request at helpdesk.evoting@cdslindia.com or contact at toll free no.: 1800 22 55 33.

- f) Access through CDSL e-Voting System in case of Shareholders holding Share in Physical mode and non-individual Shareholder in demate mode.

Login method for e-Voting and joining the AGM through VC for shareholders holding shares in physical mode and for shareholders other than individual shareholders holding in Demat form.

- 1) The Shareholders should log on to the e-Voting website **www.evotingindia.com**
- 2) Click on "Shareholders" Module
- 3) Now enter your User ID
 - a) For CDSL: 16 digits Beneficiary ID,
 - b) Shareholders holding shares in Physical Form should enter Folio Number registered with the Company.
- 4) Next enter the Image Verification as displayed and click on login.
- 5) If you are holding shares in demat form and had logged on to **www.evotingindia.com** and voted on an earlier e-Voting of any company, then your existing password is to be used.
- 6) If you are a first-time user follow the steps given below:

For Shareholders holding shares in Physical form and Shareholders holding shares in Demat Form other than individual holders.

PAN	Enter your 10-digit alpha-numeric PAN issued by Income Tax Department (Applicable for both Demat shareholders as well as physical shareholders) Shareholders who have not updated their PAN with the Company / DP are requested to use the first two letters of their name and the 8 digits of the Folio No. in the PAN field. In case the Folio No is less than 8 digits, enter the applicable number of 0's before the Folio No. to make it 8 digits after the first two characters of the name in CAPITAL letters. Eg. If your name is GUHAN.S with folio number 1 then enter GU00000001 in the PAN Field.
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SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTICE

Dividend Bank Details or Date of Birth (DOB)	Enter the Dividend Bank Details or Date of Birth (in dd/mm/yyyy format) as recorded in your demat account or in the Company records in order to login. If both the details are not recorded with the depository or company, please enter the member ID / folio number in the Dividend Bank details field as mentioned in instruction F. After entering these details appropriately, Click on "Submit" Tab.
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- g) Shareholders holding shares in physical form will then directly reach the Company selection screen. However, members holding shares in demat form will now reach 'Password Creation' menu wherein they are required to mandatorily enter their login password in the new password field. Kindly note that this password is to be also used by the demat holders for voting for resolutions of any other company on which they are eligible to vote, provided that company opts for e-Voting through CDSL platform. It is strongly recommended not to share your password with any other person and take utmost care to keep your password confidential.
- h) For Shareholders holding shares in physical form, the details can be used only for e-Voting on the resolutions contained in this Notice.
- i) Click on the relevant EVSN for SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED on which you choose to vote.
- j) On the voting page, you will see "RESOLUTION DESCRIPTION" and against the same the option "YES / NO" for voting. Select the option YES or NO as desired. The option YES implies that you assent to the Resolution and option NO implies that you dissent to the Resolution.
- k) Click on the "RESOLUTIONS FILE LINK" if you wish to view the entire Resolution details.
- l) After selecting the resolution you have decided to vote on, click on "SUBMIT". A confirmation box will be displayed. If you wish to confirm your vote, click on "OK", else to change your vote, click on "CANCEL" and accordingly modify your vote.
- m) Once you "CONFIRM" your vote on the resolution, you will not be allowed to modify your vote.

NOTICE

- n) You can also take a print of the votes cast by clicking on "Click here to print" option on the Voting page.
- o) If a demat account holder has forgotten the login password, then Enter the User ID and the image verification code and click on Forgot Password & enter the details as prompted by the system.
- p) There is also an optional provision to upload Board Resolution / Power of Attorney if any uploaded, which will be made available to scrutinizer for verification.
- q) Facility for Non - Individual Shareholders and Custodians - Remote Voting.
 - (i) Non-Individual shareholders (i.e. other than Individuals, HUF, NRI, etc.) and Custodians are required to log on to **www.evotingindia.com** and register themselves in the "Corporates" module.
 - (ii) A scanned copy of the Registration Form bearing the stamp and sign of the entity should be emailed to **helpdesk.evoting@cdslindia.com**.
 - (iii) After receiving the login details, a Compliance User should be created using the admin login and password. The Compliance User would be able to link the account(s) for which they wish to vote on.
 - (iv) The list of accounts linked in the login will be map pad automatically and can be delinked in case of any wrong mapping.
 - (v) It is mandatory that a scanned copy of the Board Resolution and Power of Attorney (POA), which they have issued in favour of the Custodian, if any, should be uploaded in PDF format in the system for the scrutinizer to verify the same.
 - (vi) Alternatively Non Individual shareholders are required to send the relevant Board Resolution / Authority letter, etc. together with attested specimen signature of the duly authorized signatory who are authorized to vote, to the Scrutinizer at **srinivasan.k@msjandnk.in** and to the Company at the email address viz. **svsm@ramcotex.com**, if they have voted from individual tab & not uploaded same in the CDSL e-Voting system for the scrutinizer to verify the same.
- r) If you have any queries or issues regarding attending the meeting & e-Voting from the CDSL e-Voting System, you can write an e-mail to **helpdesk.evoting@cdslindia.com** or contact at toll free no.1800 22 55 33.

NOTICE

12. Instructions for shareholders attending the AGM through VC & e-Voting during meeting are as under:
- a) The procedure for attending meeting & e-Voting on the day of the AGM is same as the instructions mentioned above for Remote e-Voting.
 - b) The Members can join the AGM in the VC mode up to 15 minutes before and after the scheduled time of the commencement of the Meeting by following the procedure mentioned in this Notice. The facility of participation at the AGM through VC will be made available to atleast 625 members on first come first served basis. This will not include Members holding 2% or more shareholding, Promoters, Institutional Investors, Directors, Key Managerial Personnel, the Chairpersons of the Audit Committee, Nomination and Remuneration Committee and Stakeholders Relationship Committee, Auditors, etc. who are allowed to attend the AGM.
 - c) Members are requested to join the AGM through Laptops / IPads for better experience and will be required to have webcam and use Internet with a good speed to avoid any disturbance during the meeting.
 - d) Members are requested to use Stable Wi-Fi or LAN Connection to mitigate Audio/Video loss due to fluctuation in your network. Please avoid connecting through your Mobile Devices or Tablets or through Laptop via Mobile Hotspot.
 - e) Members who would like to express their views / ask questions during the meeting may register themselves as a speaker by sending their request at least 3 days prior to meeting mentioning your name, Demat account number / folio number, email ID, mobile number (as registered with the Depository Participant (DP) / Company) to the mail ID: **svsm@ramcotex.com**. Members who have registered themselves as a speaker will only be allowed to express their views / ask questions during the meeting.
 - f) Members who do not wish to speak during the AGM but have queries may send your queries at least 3 days prior to meeting mentioning your name, demat account number / folio number, email id, mobile number to the mail ID: **svsm@ramcotex.com**. These queries will be replied by the Company suitably by email.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTICE

- g) Non-Individual members intending to authorize their representatives to attend the Meeting are requested to send a scanned certified copy of the board resolution authorizing their representative to attend on their behalf at the meeting. The said Resolution / Authorization shall be sent to the Scrutinizer by email through its registered email address with a copy marked to **helpdesk.evoting@cdslindia.com**.
 - h) The attendance of the Members attending the AGM through VC will be counted for the purpose of ascertaining the quorum under Section 103 of the Companies Act, 2013.
 - i) The link for VC to attend meeting will be available where the EVSN of Company will be displayed after successful login as per the instructions mentioned above for Remote e-Voting.
 - j) Shareholders who have voted through Remote e-Voting will be eligible to attend the meeting. However, they will not be eligible to vote at the AGM.
 - k) Only those shareholders, who are present in the AGM through VC and have not cast their vote on the Resolutions through remote e-Voting and are otherwise not barred from doing so, shall be eligible to vote through e-Voting system available during the AGM.
 - l) In case of joint holder attending the Meeting, only such joint holder who is higher in the order of names will be entitled to vote.
13. Process for those shareholders whose E-mail / Mobile No. are not registered with the Company / DP.
- a) For Physical shareholders, please submit Form ISR-I duly filled to M/s. Cameo Corporate Services Limited, our Registrar to an Issue and Share Transfer Agent,
 - b) For Individual Demat shareholders, please update your E-Mail ID & Mobile Number with your respective DP which is mandatory while e-Voting & joining the AGM through VC through Depository.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTICE

14. Any person, who acquires shares of the Company and becomes a member of the Company after dispatch of the Notice and holding shares as of the cut-off date i.e. 21st August 2024, may obtain the Login ID and Password by following the procedures mentioned in Point No: 11 (D) or (F), as the case may be.
15. The voting rights of Shareholders shall be in proportion to the Shares held by them in the paid up equity Share capital of the Company as on Wednesday, the 21st August, 2024.
16. Shri K. Srinivasan, Chartered Accountant (Membership No: 21510), Partner, M/s. M.S. Jagannathan & N. Krishnaswami, Chartered Accountants (E-Mail ID: **srinivasan.k@msjandnk.in**) will act as the Scrutiniser to scrutinize the e-Voting process in a fair and transparent manner.
17. The scrutinizer shall, immediately after the conclusion of voting at the AGM, unblock the votes cast through e-Voting in the presence of at least two witnesses not in the employment of the company and make, not later than three days of conclusion of the meeting, a consolidated scrutinizer's report of the total votes cast in favour or against, if any, to the Chairman or a person authorized by him in writing who shall countersign the same and the Chairman or a person authorized by him in writing shall declare the result of the voting forthwith.
18. The results declared along with the report of the Scrutinizer shall be placed on the website of the Company at and on the website of CDSL immediately after the declaration of results by the Chairman or a person authorized by him.
19. All grievances connected with the facility for voting by electronic means may be addressed to Mr. Rakesh Dalvi, Sr. Manager, Central Depository Services (India) Limited, A Wing, 25th Floor, Marathon Futurex, Mafatlal Mill Compounds, N M Joshi Marg, Lower Parel (East), Mumbai - 400013 or send an email to **helpdesk.evoting@cdslindia.com** or call toll free no. 1800 22 55 33.

By Order of the Board
For **SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED,**

P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
CHAIRMAN
(DIN: 00331406)

RAJAPALAIYAM,
1st June, 2024.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTICE

STATEMENT PURSUANT TO SECTION 102 OF THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013

Item No. 4

Justice Shri P.P.S. Janarthana Raja (DIN: 06702871), aged about 74 is a Non-Executive Independent Director of the Company.

The Board of Directors, on the recommendation of Nomination and Remuneration Committee, appointed Justice Shri P.P.S. Janarthana Raja (DIN: 06702871) as an Additional Director of the Company, with effect from 13th February, 2024 under Sections 146, 150 and 152 of the Companies Act, 2013 in the category of Independent Director of the Company. Justice Shri P.P.S. Janarthana Raja shall hold office up to the date of forthcoming Annual General Meeting and is eligible to be appointed as an Independent Director

The Company has received notice under Section 160 of the Companies Act, from Shri P.R. Venketrama Raja signifying the candidature Justice Shri P.P.S. Janarthana Raja as an Independent Director of the Company. The Company has also received declaration of independence from Justice Shri P.P.S. Janarthana Raja. In the opinion of the Board, Justice Shri P.P.S. Janarthana Raja fulfills the conditions as set out in Section 149(6) and Schedule IV of the Companies Act, 2013, of being eligible for appointment as Independent Director. Justice Shri P.P.S. Janarthana Raja is not disqualified from being appointed as a Director in terms of Section 164 of the Companies Act, 2013 and has given his consent to act as a Director. A copy of the draft Letter of Appointment for Independent Directors is available for inspection at the Registered Office of the Company during the business hours on any working day.

Justice Shri P.P.S. Janarthana Raja, a graduate in Law from the Madras Law College, had been in active practice mainly on the Taxation matters for the past four decades from 1977 till 2005. He was appointed as Additional Judge of High Court of Madras during December 2005 and has become Permanent Judge of the High Court from April 2007. After a term of Seven years as High Court Judge, he has retired on 21st January, 2013.

The Board considers that his association would be of immense benefit to the Company and it is desirable to avail services of Justice Shri P.P.S. Janarthana Raja as an Independent Director. Accordingly, the Board recommends the resolution in relation to appointment of Justice Shri P.P.S. Janarthana Raja as Independent Director for a period of 5 consecutive years with effect from 13th February, 2024 to 12th February, 2029 for the approval by the members of the Company.

Justice Shri P.P.S. Janarthana Raja, aged 74, holds a Bachelor of Law.

He holds no shares in Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Limited.

He is a Member in the Board of Directors of the following Companies:-

1. Muthialpet Higher Secondary School
2. Ramco Systems Limited
3. Sandhya Spinning Mill Limited

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTICE

Disclosure of Interest:

Except Justice Shri P.P.S. Janarthana Raja, being an appointee, none of the Directors and Key Managerial Personnel of the Company and their relatives are concerned or interested in the Resolution.

Item No. 5

In accordance with the provisions of Section 148 of the Companies Act, 2013 (the Act) and the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, the Company is required to appoint a cost auditor to audit the cost records of Company, relating to manufacture of Textile Products and generation of wind energy.

On the recommendation of the Audit Committee at its meeting held on 01-06-2024 the Board had approved the appointment of Shri M. Kannan, Cost Accountant as the Cost Auditor of the Company to audit the Company's Cost Records relating to manufacture of Textile Products at a remuneration of ₹ 1,10,000/- (Rupees One Lakh Ten Thousand Only) plus applicable Taxes and out-of-pocket expenses for the financial year 2024-25.

Shri M. Kannan is a Cost Accountant and Chartered Accountant, started his practice as Cost Accountant in the year 1990. He has rich experience in Industry, Consulting and Cost Management System. Cost Audit etc., He is a Cost Auditor for Many Companies across Several Industries engaged in Chemical, Textile, Steel, Base Metal, Salt and Power apart from Engineering Industries. His area of specialization includes providing specific solutions to his clients in Cost Management System and performance review system.

The remuneration of the cost auditor is required to be ratified by the Members in accordance with the provisions of Section 148(3) of the Act and Rule 14 of the Rules.

The Directors recommend the Resolution to the Members for their approval.

None of the Directors, Key Managerial Personnel or their relatives are deemed to be interested in this Resolution.

By Order of the Board
For **SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED,**

P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
CHAIRMAN
(DIN: 00331406)

RAJAPALAIYAM,
1st June, 2024.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTICE

**ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON DIRECTORS SEEKING RE-ELECTION
AT THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING**

Details of Director Seeking Re-appointment at the 43rd Annual General Meeting
Pursuant to Secretarial Standards on General Meetings:

Name of the Director	Shri Arunkumar Goenka
Director Identification Number (DIN)	00393845
Age	72 Years
Qualification & Experience	Shri Arunkumar Goenka has a Bachelor's Degree in Commerce. He has been on the Board of Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Limited since 1983. He has more than 4 decades of Industrial experience with specific knowledge in Textiles.
Terms and conditions of re-appointment	Director liable to retire by rotation, under Section 152(6) of the Companies Act, 2013.
Date of First Appointment to the Board	23-10-1983
Shareholding in the Company as on 31-03-2024	5,320 Equity Shares of ₹ 10/- each
Relationship with other Directors, Manager and other Key Managerial Personnel of the Company	—
No. of Meetings of the Board attended during the year	4
Other Directorships as on 31-03-2024	Goenka Syndicate Private Limited
Memberships and Chairmanships of Committees of other Board	Not applicable

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTICE

Name of the Director	Shri S. Kanthimathinathan
Director Identification Number (DIN)	01124581
Age	82 Years
Qualification & Experience	Shri S. Kanthimathinathan has a Master Degree in Textile and Master Degree in Business Administration. He has been on the Board of Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Limited since 2013. He has more than 3 decades of Industrial experience with specific knowledge in Textiles.
Terms and conditions of re-appointment	Director liable to retire by rotation, under Section 152(6) of the Companies Act, 2013.
Date of First Appointment to the Board	28-10-2013
Shareholding in the Company as on 31-03-2024	—
Relationship with other Directors, Manager and other Key Managerial Personnel of the Company	—
No. of Meetings of the Board attended during the year	5
Other Directorships as on 31-03-2024	Thanjavour Spinning Mill Limited Sandhya Spinning Mill Limited Rajapalayam Textile Limited Digvijay Polytex Private Limited
Memberships and Chairmanships of Committees of other Board	As details given below:

Name of the Company	Name of the Committee	Position Held
Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Limited	Audit Committee	Member
	Nomination & Remuneration Committee	Member
Thanjavour Spinning Mills Limited	Audit Committee	Member
	Stakeholders Relationship Committee	Member
Sandhya Spinning Mill Limited	Audit Committee	Member
	Nomination & Remuneration Committee	Member
	Stakeholders Relationship Committee	Member
	Rights issue allotment Committee	Member
Rajapalayam Textile Limited	Audit Committee	Member
	Nomination & Remuneration Committee	Member

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

DIRECTORS' REPORT**TO THE MEMBERS**

Your Directors have pleasure in presenting their 43rd Annual Report and the Audited Accounts of the Company for the year ended 31st March, 2024.

1. FINANCIAL RESULTS

The financial results for the year ended 31st March, 2024 after charging all expenses but before deducting finance cost and depreciation have resulted in operating profit (EBIDTA) of ₹ 76.16 Lakhs against ₹ 2,551.25 Lakhs for the previous financial year 2022-23. Summary of Separate Financial Results of the Company is furnished below:

	(₹ in Lakhs)	
Financial Results - Separate	Year ended 31-03-2024	Year ended 31-03-2023
Revenue	25,529.77	31,220.22
Operating Profit :		
Profit before Interest, Depreciation and Tax (EBIDTA)	76.16	2,551.25
Less: Interest	2,329.34	1,997.73
Profit before Depreciation and Tax (PBDT)	(2,253.18)	553.52
Less: Depreciation	1,436.32	1,625.64
Profit / (Loss) before Exceptional Item	(3,689.50)	(1,072.12)
Exceptional Items	131.26	141.86
Profit / (Loss) Before Tax	(3,558.24)	(930.26)
Less: Tax Expenses		
Deferred Tax Expenses / (Savings)	(926.08)	(280.83)
Profit / (Loss) after Tax (PAT)	(2,632.16)	(649.43)
Other Comprehensive Income / (Loss) for the Year (Net of Tax)	(1.29)	(18.55)
Total Comprehensive Income / (Loss) for the Year (TCI)	(2,633.45)	(667.98)

2. SHARE CAPITAL

The Paid-up Capital of the Company is ₹ 150.00 Lakhs (Previous Year: ₹ 150.00 Lakhs) consisting of 15,00,000 Equity Shares of ₹ 10/- each.

DIRECTORS' REPORT

3. DIVIDEND

In view of the loss incurred by the Company for the financial year ended 31-03-2024 and considering financial position of the Company, your Directors are unable to recommend any dividend for the Current year.

4. TAXATION

The Company has not provided any amount towards Current Tax since total income under regular computation is Nil. The Company is exercised option under Section 115BAA of the Income Tax Act, 1961 and hence is not liable for Minimum Alternative Tax under Section 115JB. The Deferred Tax of ₹ 926.08 Lakhs has been withdrawn for the year 2023-24 (PY: ₹ 280.83 Lakhs).

5. MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

TRADE CONDITIONS

• **COTTON**

The cotton production in India for the cotton season 2022-23 (October to September) was 319 Lakh bales (170 Kgs) as compared to 307 Lakh bales produced in the previous cotton season, representing a 4% increase. However, due to sluggish market demand for cotton yarn, the cotton price remained range-bound between ₹ 57,000 to ₹ 62,000 per candy.

At the beginning of the cotton season 2023-24, the CAI estimated the cotton crop for the new season to be 294 Lakh bales (compared to the previous year's 319 Lakh bales). However, the actual cotton arrivals in the market reached 310 Lakh bales. The Cotton Corporation of India (CCI) covered 33 Lakh bales during 2023-24 and further increased the MSP price per quintal of medium staple cotton and long staple cotton by 9% and 10% respectively. Despite some price correction in cotton, the fall in yarn prices was much sharper, leading to a wider disparity that affected the margins of yarn spinners across India.

The Company strategically shifted its focus to more value-added counts, and imported more high-quality cotton when prices were at reasonable levels. This strategy helped the company procure diversified varieties of cotton from across the globe and offer competitive prices for its yarn. In February 2024, the Government of India exempted Customs duty on the import of Extra Long Staple Cotton exceeding 32 mm, enhancing the competitiveness of Indian exporters for premium products.

DIRECTORS' REPORT

- **YARN PRODUCTION**

The production volume of yarn has decreased to 57.88 Lakhs Kgs during the financial year 2023-24 as against 64.24 Lakhs Kgs of last year, due to drop in capacity utilization.

- **SALE OF YARN**

During FY 2023-24, the Company's sale volume was 59.33 Lakhs Kgs as against 62.76 Lakhs Kgs of previous year. The sale value of yarn decreased to ₹ 247.48 Crores during the FY 2023-24 as compared to ₹ 303.64 Crores of last year.

Due to geopolitical challenges and sluggish market demand for cotton yarn, there was severe hit in margins for Spinning Mills. This situation forced many spinning mills across India to operate at lower capacity, with many spinning mills cutting down their production due to huge losses in yarn production. However, the Company's focus on producing flexible and wide range products helped it to protect its sales volume during this sluggish period. Further, the red sea crisis has caused significant impact on Exports resulting higher freight cost, insurance cost and shipping delays.

The Company's focus on strengthening its infrastructure to produce diverse products, including various high-quality value-added yarn and collaborating with customers to manufacture innovative products helped it maintain capacity utilization and sales volume in export market. The company's quality of yarn in the value-added segment has been well appreciated by the customers, and the Company is receiving a good volume of orders for value-added counts.

- **EXPORTS**

The Company has made export of Cotton Yarn (including merchant exports) for a value of ₹ 61.59 Crores as against ₹ 97.44 Crores of the previous year. The Company's focus on Product enhancement through technology advancement, traceability of entire production process, continuous customer-centricity and production of unmatched quality helped it to achieve this export.

Your Directors are thankful to M/s. EDPA USA LLC, United State of America, M/s. Somelos Tecidos SA, Portugal and M/s. Sektas Tektıl Sanayi Ve Ticaret A.S., Turkey for their continued support and efforts for promotion of exports.

- **POWER COST**

During the financial year 2023-24, the Company was able to consume power from its own wind farms to the extent of 52% (PY: 51%) of the total power requirement. The power cost

DIRECTORS' REPORT

increased during the financial year 2023-24 to ₹ 23.85 Crores, compared to ₹ 21.26 Crores in the previous year, due to increase in the power tariff by Tamil Nadu Electricity Board (TNEB). In order to mitigate the higher power cost, the Company made arrangements with Solar Power developers for supply of 6 MW of power on long-term basis at a fixed cost under group captive arrangement, which is cheaper as compared to TNEB's Rate. The expected full potential of solar power will be reflected in the next financial year.

• **FINANCE COST**

The Finance cost of the Company has increased to ₹ 23.29 Crores during the financial year 2023-24 from ₹ 19.97 Crores in the previous financial year. The increase is attributed to additional borrowings for expansion and modernization programs and general trend of increasing interest rates. A similar trend was observed globally, which made the cost of foreign currency-denominated borrowings equal to working capital loans availed in Indian Rupee.

In addition to the increase in interest rates, additional working capital requirements due to increased commodity prices, enhanced Spinning capacity and additional term loan borrowings had resulted in an increased outflow of finance costs during the FY 2023-24 compared to FY 2022-23.

• **DIVIDEND INCOME**

During the financial year 2023-24, the Company has received dividend income of ₹ 62.27 Lakhs (PY: ₹ 93.19 Lakhs) and the particulars of dividend received are provided under Note No.47(a)(v).

6. MODERNISATION / EXPANSION

As a part of continuous thrust on modernization program, the Company has invested in 10 Nos. Rieter E86 V3 Comber, 5 Nos. LMW Drawing Machine LDB3 (Twin Delivery System), 5 Nos. Rieter Draw Frames RSB D26 & D50 and 4 Nos. LMW Simplex Machines LF4280A to improve the quality of yarn.

The total capital expenditure spent by the Company during the FY 2023-24 for the above value addition / modernization was ₹ 27.95 Crores (PY: ₹ 15.80 Crores), which was funded from term loan from Banks.

7. PROSPECTS FOR THE CURRENT YEAR

The volatility in cotton prices continues, with prices of both cotton and yarn experiencing wide fluctuations. According to data published by the Foreign Agricultural Service of USDA, world cotton production for the 2024-25 season is expected to increase by 3.30%, while global cotton consumption is projected to grow by 3.10%. This is expected to be supported by better crop availability of imported cotton, especially extra-long staple cotton, which will benefit exporters producing premium value-added products.

DIRECTORS' REPORT

The higher than expected inflation rate across the globe has resulted in the tightening of monetary policy rates by Central Banks, leading to reduced consumer spending. Demand for textile products remains stagnant due to global macro economic factors such as rising interest rates, fallout of major banks and fears of recession. Large volume orders are not being placed by buyers due to uncertainty and high inflation all over the world. Additionally, the rise in the raw material prices has resulted in high priced textile items, which are not absorbed in the retail value chain.

To combat these challenges, the Company is continuously monitoring various process parameters and implementing various system controls to deliver consistent quality of yarn to the end customers and leading brands. The Company has also strengthened its the product lines with more automation like fully automatic contamination removal system at blow room stage, 100% ring spindle monitoring system, installation of linkconers, which has resulted in overall improvement in the operating efficiency of the Company. Strengthening of its product lines with more value-added customized yarn counts such as Modal, Tencel, High Twist, Elitwist, Gassing etc., will help the Company to isolate against the headwinds of falling demand for commodity count.

The Company's modernization of spinning machines are expected to help the Company to grow its topline and protect the margins during the current year. The Company's spinning capacities are expected to complement each other in the coming years and enable the Company to offer wide range of textile products in a quick turnaround time. Many brands in domestic and international markets are approaching the Company for sourcing yarn. The Company is confident that these measures will help to post a decent growth in its top line and enable sustainable profitability in the years to come.

8. WIND MILL

The Company has windmills with installed capacity of 13.35 MW for its captive power consumption.

The wind farm has generated 248 Lakhs Kwh as compared to 216 Lakhs Kwh of the previous year. The wind availability / velocity was better during initial wind season of the financial year 2023-24 as compared to the last financial year. All the Units generated by windmills were adjusted for captive consumption at our Mills. The income during the year from the Wind Mill Division was ₹ 16.53 Crores as against ₹ 14.46 Crores of previous year.

9. ASSOCIATE COMPANY

The Company has three Associate Companies: M/s. The Ramco Cements Limited, M/s. Rajapalayam Mills Limited and M/s. The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

DIRECTORS' REPORT

In accordance with Rule 5 of Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014, a statement containing the salient features of the financial statements of the Company's Associates' is attached in Form AOC - 1 as Annexure - I.

10. CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

As per provisions of Section 129(3) of the Companies Act, 2013, Companies are required to prepare consolidated financial statements of its Subsidiaries and Associates to be laid before the Annual General Meeting of the Company.

Accordingly, the consolidated financial statements incorporating the accounts of Associate Companies, viz. M/s. The Ramco Cements Limited, M/s. Rajapalayam Mills Limited and M/s. The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited, along with the Auditors' Report thereon, forms part of this Annual Report.

As per Section 136 (1) of the Companies Act, 2013, the Financial Statements including Consolidated Financial Statements are available on the Company's website at the following link: www.vishnushankarmill.co.in.

The consolidated net profit / (loss) after tax of the Company amounted to ₹ (2,163.60) Lakhs for the year ended 31st March, 2024 as compared to ₹ (309.89) Lakhs of the previous year.

The Consolidated Total Comprehensive Income / (Loss) for the year under review is ₹ (2,076.60) Lakhs as compared to ₹ (331.94) Lakhs of the previous year.

11. INTERNAL FINANCIAL CONTROLS

In accordance with Section 134(5)(e) of the Companies Act, 2013, the Company has Internal Financial Controls by means of Policies and Procedures commensurate with the size & nature of its operations and pertaining to financial reporting. In accordance with Rule 8(5)(viii) of Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014, it is hereby confirmed that the Internal Financial Controls are adequate with reference to the financial statements. ERP System developed by M/s. Ramco Systems Limited has been installed for online monitoring of all functions and management information reports are being used to have better internal control system and to take decisions in time.

12. VIGIL MECHANISM / WHISTLE BLOWER POLICY

In accordance with Section 177(9) and (10) of the Companies Act, 2013 the Company has established a Vigil Mechanism and has a Whistle Blower Policy. The policy is available at the Company's

DIRECTORS' REPORT

website. The Policy provides the mechanism for the receipt, retention and treatment of complaints and to protect the confidentiality and anonymity of the stakeholders. The complaints can be made in writing to be dropped into the Whistle Blower Drop Boxes or through E-Mail to dedicated mail IDs. The Corporate Ombudsman shall have the sole access to these. The Policy provides to the complainant access to the Chairman of the Audit Committee.

13. DIRECTORS

The Board of Directors at their meeting held on 26-05-2022, based on the recommendation of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee, have re-appointed Smt. Sharadha Deepa (DIN: 00383799) as Managing Director for a further period of five years from 01-04-2023. The Shareholders of the Company have approved her re-appointment at the AGM held on 20-08-2022, by passing a Special Resolution.

According to the provision of the Companies Act, 2013 and in terms of the Memorandum and Articles of Association of the Company, the following Directors retire by rotation at the ensuing Annual General Meeting and they are eligible for re-appointment.

1. Shri Arunkumar Goenka, (DIN: 00333845)
2. Shri S. Kanthimathinathan, (DIN: 01124581)

Shri N.K. Shrikantan Raja, Independent Director has completed his second term of 5 years on 31-03-2024. He cannot be re-appointed as Independent Director for a further period as per the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013. He has also ceased to be Director of the Company for a period of 3 years with effect from 01-04-2024.

Justice Shri P.P.S. Janarthana Raja has been appointed as Additional Director under Independent Category for a period from 13-02-2024 to 12-02-2029. In accordance with Section 149(10) of the Companies Act, 2013, his appointment has been proposed in the notice convening the Annual General Meeting. His profile and rationale for appointment have been provided in the statement pursuant to Section 102 of the Companies Act, 2013 attached to the notice convening the Annual General Meeting.

The Independent Directors hold office for a fixed term of 5 years and are not liable to retire by rotation. Shri P.A.S. Alaghar Rajha was re-appointed as Independent Director for another period of 5 years from 19-05-2021.

DIRECTORS' REPORT

The Company has received necessary declarations from all the Independent Directors under Section 149(7) of the Companies Act, 2013, that they meet the criteria of independence as provided in Section 149(6) of the Companies Act, 2013.

Independent Directors have complied with the Code for Independent Directors prescribed in Schedule IV of the Companies Act, 2013.

Pursuant to Rule 8(5)(iii) of Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014, it is reported that, other than the above, there have been no changes in the Directors or Key Managerial Personnel during the year.

The Company had formulated a Code of Conduct for the Directors and Senior Management personnel and the same has been complied with.

The Audit Committee has three members, out of which two are Independent Directors. Pursuant to Section 177(8) of the Companies Act, 2013, it is reported that there has not been an occasion, where the Board had not accepted any recommendation of the Audit Committee.

The Company has a policy relating to appointment and remuneration of Directors, Key Managerial Personnel and other employees duly approved by the Board of Directors, based upon the recommendation of Nomination and Remuneration Committee, in accordance with Section 178(3) of the Companies Act, 2013.

As per Provision to Section 178(4), the salient features of the Nomination and Remuneration Policy should be disclosed in the Board's Report. Accordingly, the following disclosures are given:

Salient Features of the Nomination and Remuneration Policy:

The objective of the Policy is to ensure that:

- (a) the level and composition of remuneration is reasonable and sufficient to attract, retain and motivate Directors of the quality required to run the Company successfully;
- (b) relationship of remuneration to performance is clear and meets appropriate performance benchmarks;
- (c) remuneration to directors, key managerial personnel and senior management shall be appropriate to the working of the company and its goals; and
- (d) to carry out any other function as is mandated by the Board from time to time and / or enforced by any statutory notification, amendment or modification, as may be applicable.

DIRECTORS' REPORT

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee and this Policy are in compliance with the Companies Act, 2013. During the year under review, there has been no change in the policy.

14. EVALUATION OF BOARD

Pursuant to Section 134(3)(p) of the Companies Act, 2013, Independent Directors have evaluated the quality, quantity and timeliness of the flow of information between the Management and the Board, Performance of the Board as a whole and its Members and other required matters.

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee has laid down evaluation criteria for performance evaluation of Independent Directors, which will be based on attendance, expertise and contribution brought in by the Independent Director at the Board Meeting, which shall be taken into account at the time of re-appointment of Independent Director.

The Board of Directors have evaluated the performance of Independent Directors and observed the same to be satisfactory and their deliberations beneficial in Board / Committee meetings.

The Board of Directors have reviewed and observed that the evaluation framework of the Board of Directors was adequate and effective.

The Board's observations on the evaluations for the previous year were similar to their observations for the year under review. No specific actions have been warranted based on current year observations. The Company would continue to familiarize its Directors on the industry, technological and statutory developments, which have a bearing on the Company and the industry, so that Directors would be effective in discharging their expected duties.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

DIRECTORS' REPORT

15. MEETINGS

MEETINGS OF THE BOARD

Details of attendance of each Director at the Board Meetings held during the year are as follows:

Sl. No.	Name of the Director, Director Identification Number (DIN) & Directorship	Board Meetings held on				Attendance at last AGM 18-08-2023
		25-05-2023	12-08-2023	11-11-2023	13-02-2024	
1.	Shri P.R. Venketrama Raja, Chairman, DIN:00331406 Directorship : P & NE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
2.	Smt. Sharadha Deepa, Managing Director DIN: 00383799 Directorship : P & E	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
3.	Shri S.S. Ramachandra Raja DIN : 00331491, Directorship : NE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Leave	Yes
4.	Smt. R. Chittammal DIN : 00380765 Directorship : NE	Yes	Yes	–	–	Yes
5.	Shri Srirama Raja DIN:00383912 : Directorship : NE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
6.	Shri N.K. Shrikantan Raja # DIN:00350693 Directorship : NE & ID	Leave	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
7.	Shri Arunkumar Goenka DIN:00393845 Directorship : NE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Leave	No
8.	Shri S. Kanthimathinathan DIN:01124581 Directorship : NE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
9.	Shri P.A.S. Alaghar Raja DIN:00487312 Directorship : NE & ID	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
10.	Justice Shri P.P.S. Janarthana Raja \$ DIN:6702871 Directorship : NE & ID	–	–	–	Yes	NA

P- Promoter E - Executive NE - Non Executive ID - Independent

ceased to be Director of the Company from the close of business hours of 31st March, 2024.

\$ Appointed as Additional Director in the Category of Independent with effect from 13th February, 2024.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM**DIRECTORS' REPORT****MEETING OF THE COMMITTEES****AUDIT COMMITTEE**

The composition of the Audit Committee and attendance of each Member at the Audit Committee Meetings held during the year are as follows:

Sl. No.	Name of the Director	Audit Committee Meetings held on			
		25-05-2023	12-08-2023	11-11-2023	13-02-2024
1.	Shri N.K. Shrikantan Raja #	Leave	Yes	Yes	Yes
2.	Shri S. Kanthimathinathan	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
3.	Shri P.A.S. Alaghar Raja	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
4.	Justice Shri P.P.S. Janarthana Raja \$	–	–	–	Yes

ceased to be a Member of the Audit Committee from the close of business hours of 31st March 2024.

\$ Nominated as Chairperson to Audit Committee with effect from 13th February, 2024.

NOMINATION AND REMUNERATION COMMITTEE

The composition of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee and attendance of each Member at the Nomination and Remuneration Committee Meetings held during the year are as follows:

Sl. No.	Name of the Director	Nomination and Remuneration Committee Meetings held on	
		25-05-2023	13-02-2024
1.	Shri N.K. Shrikantan Raja #	Leave	Yes
2.	Shri S. Kanthimathinathan	Yes	Yes
3.	Shri P.A.S. Alaghar Raja	Yes	Yes
4.	Justice Shri P.P.S. Janarthana Raja \$	–	Yes

ceased to be a Member of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee from the close of business hours of 31st March, 2024.

\$ Nominated as Chairperson to Nomination and Remuneration Committee with effect from 13th February, 2024

CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY COMMITTEE

The composition of the Corporate Social Responsibility Committee and attendance of each Member at the Corporate Social Responsibility Committee Meetings held during the year are as follows:

Sl. No.	Name of the Director	CSR Committee Meetings held on
		25-05-2023
1.	Shri P.R. Venketrama Raja, Chairman of the Committee	Yes
2.	Shri S.S. Ramachandra Raja	Yes
3.	Shri N.K. Shrikantan Raja #	Yes
4.	Justice Shri P.P.S. Janarthana Raja \$	NA

ceased to be a Member of the CSR Committee from the close of business hours of 31st March, 2024

\$ Nominated as Member to CSR Committee with effect from 13th February, 2024.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

DIRECTORS' REPORT**INDEPENDENT DIRECTORS COMMITTEE**

The composition of the Independent Directors Committee and attendance of each Member at the Independent Directors Committee Meetings held during the year are as follows:

Sl. No.	Name of the Director	Independent Directors Meetings held on
		13-02-2024
1.	Shri N.K. Shrikantan Raja #	Yes
2.	Justice Shri P.P.S. Janarthana Raja \$	Yes
3.	Shri P.A.S. Alaghar Raja	Yes

ceased to be Independent Director of the Company from the close of business hours of 31st March, 2024.

\$ Appointed as Additional Director in the Category of Independent with effect from 13th February, 2024.

16. SECRETARIAL STANDARD

The Directors have devised proper system to ensure compliance with the provisions of applicable Secretarial Standard and that such system are adequate and operating effectively.

17. PUBLIC DEPOSITS

Pursuant to Rule 8(5)(v) & (vi) of Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014, it is reported that the Company has not accepted any deposit from public during the financial year under review. There was no outstanding of deposits as on 31-03-2024 (Previous year: NIL). The Company has no deposit, which is not in compliance with the Chapter V of the Companies Act, 2013.

The Company has received a sum of ₹ 4,115.00 Lakhs from Directors as deposit / loan during the financial year 2023-24. It has repaid an amount of ₹ 3,652.27 Lakhs during the year 2023-24. The loans from Directors are not treated as deposits under Chapter V of the Companies Act, 2013.

18. ORDERS PASSED BY REGULATORS

Pursuant to Rule 8(5)(vii) of Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014, it is reported that, no significant and material orders have been passed by the Regulators or Courts or Tribunals, impacting the going concern status and Company's operations in future.

DIRECTORS' REPORT

19. PARTICULARS OF LOANS, GUARANTEES AND INVESTMENTS

Pursuant to Section 186(4) of the Companies Act, 2013, it is reported that:

- (a) The Company has not given loans during the year 2023-24 under Section 186 of the Companies Act, 2013.
- (b) The particulars of investments are provided under Note No.11 of Notes forming part of financial statements.

20. CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY

In terms of Section 135 and Schedule VII of the Companies Act, 2013, the Board of Directors have constituted a Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) Committee and adopted a CSR Policy, which is based on the philosophy that "As the Organization grows, the Society and Community around it also grows."

Pursuant to Section 135(5) of the Companies Act, 2013, there is no CSR obligation for the Company for the financial year ended 31-03-2024. Even though, there is no CSR obligation, the Company has voluntarily spent CSR amount of ₹ 0.61 Lakhs during the period from 01-04-2023 to 31-03-2024.

The Annual Report on CSR activities as prescribed under Companies (Corporate Social Responsibility Policy) Rules, 2014 is attached as Annexure - II.

21. AUDITS

STATUTORY AUDIT

M/s. M.S. Jagannathan & N.Krishnaswami, Chartered Accountants (FRN : 001310S), who have been appointed as the Statutory Auditors of the Company at the 41st Annual General Meeting, would be the Auditors of the Company till the conclusion of the 46th Annual General Meeting to be held in the year 2027.

The report of the Statutory Auditors for the year ended 31st March, 2024 does not contain any qualification, reservation or adverse remark and no instance of fraud has been reported by the Auditors under Section 143(12) of the Companies Act, 2013.

SECRETARIAL AUDIT

Shri M.R.L. Narasimha, a Practicing Company Secretary is the Secretarial Auditor of the Company. Pursuant to Section 204(1) of the Companies Act, 2013, the Secretarial Audit Report submitted by the Secretarial Auditor for the year ended 31st March, 2024 is attached as Annexure - III. The report does not contain any qualification, reservation or adverse remark.

DIRECTORS' REPORT

COST AUDIT

As per the Section 148(1) of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Rule 3 of Companies (Cost Records and Audit) Rules, 2014, the Company is required to maintain cost records and accordingly such records and accounts are made and maintained.

The Board of Directors had approved the appointment of Shri M. Kannan, Cost Accountant as the Cost Auditor of the Company to audit the Company's Cost Records for the year 2024-25 at a remuneration of ₹ 1,10,000/- (Rupees One Lakh Ten Thousand Only) plus applicable taxes and out of pocket expenses.

The remuneration of the cost auditor is required to be ratified by the members in accordance with the provisions of Section 148(3) of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule 14 of Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014. Accordingly, the matter is being placed before the Members for ratification at the ensuing Annual General Meeting.

The Cost Audit Report for the financial year 2022-23 due to be filed with Ministry of Corporate Affairs by 12-09-2023 had been filed on 30-08-2023. The Cost Audit Report for the financial year 2023-24 is due to be submitted by the cost auditor within 180 days from the closure of the financial year will be filed with the Ministry of Corporate Affairs, within 30 days thereof.

22. CONSERVATION OF ENERGY, TECHNOLOGY ABSORPTION AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS AND OUTGO

Pursuant to Section 134(3)(m) of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule 8(3) of Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014, the information relating to Conservation of Energy, Technology Absorption and Foreign Exchange Earnings and Outgo is attached as Annexure - IV.

23. ANNUAL RETURN

In Accordance with Section 92(3) of the Companies Act, 2013, read with Rule 12(1) of Companies (Management and Administration) Rules, 2014, the copy of the Annual Return for the year ended 31-03-2023 has been placed on the website of the Company and web link of such Annual Return is - <http://www.vishnushankarmill.co.in/pdf/annual-return-31-03-2023.pdf>

24. PARTICULARS OF EMPLOYEES AND RELATED DISCLOSURES

The disclosures in terms of provisions of Section 197(12) of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Rule 5(1), (2) and (3) of Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014, relating to remuneration are provided in Annexure - V.

DIRECTORS' REPORT**25. INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS AND PERSONNEL**

The Company has 1,196 employees as on 31-03-2024 (PY: 1,281). Industrial relations with employees remained cordial during the year. Human Resources Development activities received considerable focus. The emphasis was on imparting training and development of the skill-set of the employees to enable them to face the challenges in the work environment.

The Company has complied with provisions relating to the constitution of Internal Complaints Committee under the Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013.

26. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTION

Prior approval / Omnibus approval is obtained from the Audit Committee for all related party transactions and the transactions are periodically placed before the Audit Committee for its approval. No transaction with the related party is material in nature, in accordance with Company's "Related Party Transaction Policy". In accordance with Indian Accounting Standard - 24 (Related Party Disclosure), the details of transactions with the related parties are set out in Financial Statements.

27. MATERIALS CHANGES SINCE 1ST APRIL, 2024

There have been no changes affecting the financial position of the Company between the end of the financial year (31-03-2024) and till the date of this report (01-06-2024).

28. RISK MANAGEMENT POLICY

Pursuant to Section 134(3)(n) of the Companies Act, 2013, the Company has developed and implemented a Risk Management Policy. The Policy envisages identification of risk and procedures for assessment and minimization of risk thereof.

29. INVESTOR EDUCATION AND PROTECTION FUND (IEPF)

Dividend amount remaining unclaimed / unpaid for a period of over 7 years was transferred to IEPF as detailed below:

Year wise amount of unpaid / unclaimed dividend lying in the unpaid account and corresponding shares, which are liable to be transferred to IEPF and due dates for such transfer, are tabled below:

Year	Type of Dividend	Date of Declaration of Dividend	Last date for claiming Unpaid Dividend	Due date for transfer to IEP Fund	No. of Shares of ₹ 10/- each	Amount of unclaimed / unpaid Dividend as on 31-03-2024 - ₹
2021-2022	Dividend	20-08-2022	19-08-2029	18-09-2029	1,41,383	1,37,971*

* Net of TDS

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

DIRECTORS' REPORT

30. DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to Section 134(5) of the Companies Act, 2013, the Directors confirm that:

- (a) they had followed the applicable accounting standards along with proper explanation relating to material departures, if any, in the preparation of the annual accounts for the year ended 31st March, 2024;
- (b) they had selected such accounting policies and applied them consistently and made judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent so as to give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company as on 31st March, 2024 and the profit of the Company for the year ended on that date;
- (c) they had taken proper and sufficient care for the maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of this Act for safeguarding the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting fraud and other irregularities;
- (d) they had prepared the Annual Accounts on a going concern basis;
- (e) they had laid down internal financial controls to be followed by the Company and that such internal financial controls are adequate and were operating effectively; and
- (f) They had devised proper systems to ensure compliance with the provisions of all applicable laws and that such systems were adequate and operating effectively.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The Directors are grateful to the various Departments and agencies of the Central and State Governments for their help and co-operation. They are thankful to the Financial Institutions and Banks for their continued help, assistance and guidance. The Directors wish to place on record their appreciation of employees at all levels for their commitment and their contribution.

On behalf of the Board,
For **SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED,**

P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
CHAIRMAN
(DIN: 00331406)

RAJAPALAIYAM,
1st June, 2024.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

ANNEXURE I TO DIRECTORS' REPORT

Form AOC-1

*[Pursuant to first proviso to sub-section (3) of Section 129,
read with Rule 5 of Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014]*

Statement containing salient features of the financial statement of Associate Companies

PART A - SUBSIDIARY COMPANY

There is no Subsidiary Company

PART B - ASSOCIATE COMPANY

Statement pursuant to Section 129 (3) of the Companies Act, 2013 related to Associate Companies

Particulars		2023-24	
Name of the Associate Company	The Ramco Cements Limited	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited
Last audited Balance Sheet Date		31-03-2024	
Date on which the Associate was associated / acquired	01-04-2016	01-04-2016	01-04-2016
No. of Shares held as on 31 st March 2024.	30,94,200	37,174	3,200
Amount of Investment in Associate as on 31 st March 2024 (₹ In Lakhs)	19.19	51.06	0.36
Extent of Shareholding % as on 31 st March 2024	1.31	0.41	0.06
Description of how there is significant influence	Note (1)		
Reason why Associate is not consolidated	Not applicable		
Net worth attributable to Shareholders (₹ In Lakhs)	7,24,149	2,30,163	26,579
Profit / (Loss) for the year (Consolidated) (₹ in Lakhs)	42,415	6,083	(3,708)
a) Considered in Consolidation (₹ in Lakhs)	415	15	(1)
b) Not considered in Consolidation (₹ In Lakhs)	42,000	6,068	(3,709)

Note: 1) Significant influence exists based on combined voting rights.

2) Name of associates or joint ventures which are yet to commence operation - Nil

3) Names of associate or joint ventures which have been liquidated or sold during the year - NIL

On behalf of the Board,
For **SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED,**

P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
CHAIRMAN
(DIN: 00331406)

RAJAPALAIYAM,
01st June, 2024.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

ANNEXURE II TO DIRECTORS REPORT

ANNUAL REPORT ON CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY (CSR) ACTIVITIES**1. A brief outline of the Company's CSR Policy.**

The objective of the CSR Policy is:

- a. To ensure an increased commitment at all levels in the organization, to operate its business in an economically, socially & environmentally sustainable manner, while recognizing the interests of all its stockholders.
- b. To directly or indirectly take up programs that benefit the communities in & around its work locations and results, over a period of time, in enhancing the quality of life & economic well-being of the local populace.
- c. To generate, through its CSR initiatives, a community goodwill for the Company and help reinforce a positive & socially responsible image of the Company as a corporate entity.

2. The Composition of the CSR Committee:

S.No	Name of the Director	Designation / Nature of Directorship	No.of meetings of CSR held during the year	No.of meetings of CSR attended during the year
1	Shri P.R. Venketrama Raja	Chairman of the Committee Non-executive & Non-Independent Director	1	1
2	Shri S.S. Ramachandra Raja	Non-executive & Non- Independent Director	1	1
3	Shri N.K. Shrikantan Raja #	Non-executive & Independent Director	1	1
4	Justice Shri P.P.S. Janarthana Raja \$	Non-executive & Independent Director	1	NA

ceased to be a Member of the CSR Committee from the close of business hours of 31st March, 2024

\$ Nominated as Member to CSR Committee with effect from 13th February, 2024.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

ANNEXURE II TO DIRECTORS REPORT

3. Provide the web-link where Composition of CSR committee, CSR Policy and CSR projects approved by the board are disclosed on the website of the Company : www.vishnushankarmill.co.in
4. Provide the executive summary along with web-link(s) of impact Assessment of CSR Projects carried out in pursuance of sub-rule (3) of rule 8, if applicable - Not Applicable
5.
 - a. Average net Profit of the Company as per Section 135(5) - Not Applicable
 - b. Surplus arising out of the CSR Projects or Programmes or activities of the previous financial year - ₹ 4.60 Lakhs
 - c. Amount required to be set off for the financial year, if any - NIL
 - d. Total CSR obligation for the financial year [(b) + (c) - (d)] - NIL
6.
 - a. Amount spent on CSR Projects (both Ongoing Project and other than Ongoing Project) - ₹ 0.61 Lakhs
 - b. Amount spent in Administrative Overheads - NIL
 - c. Amount spent on Impact Assessment, if applicable - Not applicable
 - d. Total amount spent for the financial year (a + b + c) - ₹ 0.61 lakhs
 - e. CSR amount spent or unspent for the financial year:

Total Amount Spent for the Financial Year (₹ in Lakhs)	Amount Unspent (₹ in Lakhs)				
	Total Amount transferred to Unspent CSR Account as per Section 135(6)		Amount transferred to any fund specified under Schedule VII as per second proviso to Section 135(5)		
	Amount	Date of transfer	Name of the Fund	Amount	Date of transfer
0.61	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL

- f. Excess amount for set off, if any

Sl. No.	Particulars	Amount (₹ in Lakhs)
i.	Two per cent of average net profit of the Company as per Section 135(5)	NA
ii.	Total amount spent for the financial year	0.61
iii.	Excess amount spent for the financial year [(ii)-(i)]	0.61
iv.	Surplus arising out of the CSR projects or programmes or activities of the previous financial year, if any	4.60
v.	Amount available for set-off in succeeding financial years [(iii) - (iv)]	4.60

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

ANNEXURE II TO DIRECTORS REPORT

7. Details of Unspent CSR amount for the preceding three financial years

Sl. No.	Preceding Financial Year	Amount transferred to Unspent CSR Account under Section 135(6) (₹ In Lakhs)	Amount spent in the reporting Financial year (₹ In Lakhs)	Amount transferred to any fund specified under Schedule VII as per Section 135(6), if any			Amount remaining to be spent in succeeding financial years (₹ in Lakhs)
				Name of the Fund	(₹ In Lakhs)	Date of Transfer	
1	2022-23	Nil	6.22	NA	NA	NA	Nil
2	2021-22	Nil	13.34	NA	NA	NA	Nil
3	2020-21	Nil	5.12	NA	NA	NA	Nil
Total			24.68				

8. Whether any capital assets have been created or acquired through Corporate Social Responsibility amount spent in the Financial Year: No

If Yes, enter the number of Capital assets created / acquired: NA

Furnish the details relating to such asset(s) so created or acquired through Corporate Social Responsibility amount spent in the Financial year:

Sl. No.	Short particulars of the property or asset(s) [including complete address and location of the property]	Pin code of the property or asset(s)	Date of creation	Amount of CSR amount spent	Details of entity / Authority / beneficiary of the registered owner		
					CSR Registration no	Name	Registered Address

NA

9. Specify the reason(s), if the Company has failed to spend two per cent of the average net profit as per Section 135(5) - Not applicable

The Company has complied with the provision of Section 135(5) of the Companies Act, 2013.

Shri P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA

CHAIRMAN

(DIN: 00331406)

Smt. SHARADHA DEEPA

MANAGING DIRECTOR

(DIN: 00383799)

RAJAPALAIYAM,

1st June, 2024.

Form No. MR-3

**SECRETARIAL AUDIT REPORT
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2024**

[Pursuant to Section 204(1) of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule No.9 of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014]

To

The Members,

Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Limited,

[CIN:U17301TN1981PLC008677]

Sri Vishnu Shankar Mills Premises,

P.A.C Ramasamy Raja Salai,

Post Box No. 109, Rajapalayam - 626 117

I have conducted a Secretarial Audit of the compliance of applicable statutory provisions and adherence to good corporate practices by **SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED** (hereinafter called "the Company") during the financial year **from 1st April, 2023 to 31st March, 2024** ("the year" / "audit period" / "period under review"). I conducted the Secretarial Audit in a manner that provided me a reasonable basis for evaluating the Company's corporate conducts / statutory compliances and expressing my opinion thereon.

I am issuing this report based on my verification of the books, papers, minute books and other records maintained by the Company, forms and returns filed, compliance related action taken by the Company during the year as well as after 31st March, 2024 but before the issue of this audit report and the information provided by the Company, its officers, agents and authorized representatives during my conduct of the Secretarial Audit.

1. I hereby report that:

- 1.1. In my opinion, during the audit period covering the **financial year ended on 31st March 2024**, the Company has complied with the statutory provisions listed hereunder and also has proper Board processes and compliance mechanism in place to the extent, in the manner and subject to the reporting made hereinafter. The Members are requested to read this report along with my letter of even date annexed to this report as Annexure - A.
- 1.2. I have examined the books, papers, minute books and other records maintained by the Company and the forms, returns, reports, disclosures and information filed or disseminated during the year according to the applicable provisions of:

ANNEXURE III TO DIRECTORS REPORT

- (i) The Companies Act, 2013 (the Act), and the rules made thereunder.
- (ii) The Depositories Act, 1996 and the regulations and bye-laws framed thereunder.
- (iii) The following laws, that are specifically applicable to the Company:
 - (a) Essential Commodities Act, 1955, with reference to "Hank Yarn Packing Notification 2003" (No.2/TDRO/8/2003 dated 17th April, 2003); and
 - (b) The Electricity Act, 2003.

1.3 I have also examined compliance with the applicable clauses of the following:

- (i) Secretarial Standards (SS-1) on "Meetings of the Board of Directors" and Secretarial Standards (SS-2) on "General Meetings" issued by The Institute of Company Secretaries of India and

1.4. During the period under review, and also considering the compliance related action taken by the Company after 31st March, 2024 but before the issue of this report, the Company has, to the best of my knowledge and belief and based on the records, information and explanations furnished to me, complied with the applicable provisions / Clauses of the Acts, Rules, Regulations, Agreements, Guidelines and Standards mentioned under paragraphs 1.2 and 1.3 above.

1.5. I am informed that, during / in respect of the year:

Due to non-occurrence of certain events, the Company was not required to comply with the following Laws / guidelines regulations and consequently was not required to maintain any books, papers, minutes books or other regards or file any Forms / returns under:

- (i) The following Acts / Regulations and Guidelines are not applicable:
 - a) Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999 and the rules and regulations made thereunder to the extent of Foreign Direct Investment, Overseas Direct Investment and External Commercial Borrowings;
 - b) Securities Contracts (Regulations) Act, 1956 and the Rules made thereunder.
 - c) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Substantial Acquisition of Shares and Takeovers) Regulations, 2015;
 - d) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 2015;
 - e) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2018;

ANNEXURE III TO DIRECTORS REPORT

- f) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Share Based Employee Benefits) Regulations, 2021;
- g) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue and Listing of Debt Securities) Regulations, 2021;
- h) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Registrars to an Issue and Share Transfer Agents) Regulations, 1993 regarding the Companies Act and dealing with client;
- i) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Buyback of Securities) Regulations, 2018;
 - (i) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Delisting of Equity Shares) Regulations, 2021; and
 - (ii) There was no law, other than those specified in paragraph 1.2 (iii) above, that was specifically applicable to the Company, considering the nature of its business. Hence the requirement to report on compliance with specific laws did not arise.

2. I further report that:

- 2.1 The Board of Directors of the Company is duly constituted with proper balance of Executive Directors, Non-Executive Directors and Independent Directors. The Board also has one Woman Director.
- 2.2 Adequate notice is given to all directors to schedule the Board Meetings. Notice of Board meetings were sent at least seven days in advance. Agenda and detailed notes on agenda were sent at least seven days before the Board meetings with the exception of the following items, which were either circulated separately or at the meetings:
 - (i) Supplementary agenda notes and annexures in respect of unpublished price sensitive information such as audited accounts / results, unaudited financial results and connected papers; and
 - (ii) Additional subjects / information / presentations and supplementary notes.

Consent of the Board for circulating them separately or at the meeting was duly obtained as required under the Secretarial Standards.

ANNEXURE III TO DIRECTORS REPORT

2.3 A system exists for directors to seek and obtain further information and clarifications on the agenda items before the meetings and for their meaningful participation at the meetings. Majority decision is carried through. I am informed that there were no dissenting members' views on any of the matters discussed during the year that were required to be captured and recorded as part of the minutes.

3. I further report that:

3.1 There are adequate systems and processes in the Company commensurate with its size and operations to monitor and ensure compliance with applicable laws, rules, regulations and guidelines.

Coimbatore,
1st June, 2024.

M.R.L. Narasimha
Practicing Company Secretary
Membership No: 2851
Certificate of Practice: 799
"Lotus", 370-A, Alagesan Road,
SB Mission Post, Coimbatore - 641 001.
Peer Review No: 1420/2021
UDIN: F002851F000S13713

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

ANNEXURE III TO DIRECTORS REPORT

Annexure - A to Secretarial Audit Report of even date

To

The Members,

Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Limited,

[CIN:U17301TN1981PLC008677]

Sri Vishnu Shankar Mills Premises,

P.A.C Ramasamy Raja Salai,

Post Box No. 109, Rajapalayam - 626 117.

My Secretarial Audit Report (Form MR-3) of even date for the financial year ended 31st March, 2024 is to be read along with this letter.

1. The Company's management is responsible for maintenance of secretarial records and compliance with the provisions of corporate and other applicable laws, rules, regulations and standards. My responsibility is to express an opinion on the secretarial records produced for my audit.
2. I have followed such audit practices and processes, as I considered appropriate to obtain reasonable assurance about the correctness of the contents of the secretarial records.
3. While forming an opinion on compliance and issuing this report, I have also considered compliance related action taken by the Company after 31st March, 2024 but before the issue of this report.
4. I have verified the secretarial records furnished to me on a test basis to see whether the correct facts are reflected therein. I also examined the compliance procedures followed by the Company on a test basis. I believe that the processes and practices I followed provide a reasonable basis for my opinion.
5. I have not verified the correctness and appropriateness of financial records and books of accounts of the Company.
6. I have obtained the Management's representation about compliance of laws, rules and regulations and happening of events, wherever required.
7. My Secretarial Audit report is neither an assurance as to the future viability of the Company nor of the efficacy or effectiveness with which the management has conducted the affairs of the Company.

M.R.L. Narasimha

Practicing Company Secretary

Membership No: 2851

Certificate of Practice: 799

Peer Review No: 1420/2021

"Lotus", 370-A, Alagesan Road,

SB Mission Post, Coimbatore - 641 001.

UDIN: F002851F000S13713

Coimbatore,

1st June, 2024.

ANNEXURE IV TO DIRECTORS REPORT

**Conservation of Energy, Technology Absorption and
Foreign Exchange Earnings and Outgo**

*[Pursuant to Section 134(3)(m) of the Companies Act, 2013
read with Rule 8(3) of Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014]*

A. CONSERVATION OF ENERGY

The Company pays attention at all levels to reduce energy consumption, by continuous monitoring maintenance and improvements.

- (i) the steps taken or impact on conservation : The Company is making all efforts to improve the maintenance of Machinery in order to conserve the energy Consumption.
- (ii) the steps taken by the company for utilizing alternate sources of energy : Nil
- (iii) The capital investment on energy Conservation equipments : Nil

B. TECHNOLOGY ABSORPTION

- (i) The efforts made towards technology absorption and the benefits derived like product improvement, cost reduction, product development or import substitution :
 - (i) The Company has installed 10 Nos. Rieter E86 Comber Machines having higher efficiency and higher productivity.
 - (ii) The Company has installed 5 Nos. Rieter Auto leveler Draw Frame D50 & D26 machines having higher efficiency and higher productivity.
 - (iii) The Company has installed 5 Nos. LMW Draw Frame LDB (Twin Delivery) machines having higher efficiency and higher productivity.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

ANNEXURE IV TO DIRECTORS REPORT

- (ii) In case of imported technology
(imported during the last three
years reckoned from the
beginning of the financial year)
- (a) The details of technology
imported; : Nil
- (b) The year of import; : Nil
- (c) Whether the technology been
fully absorbed; : Not Applicable
- (d) If not fully absorbed, areas
where absorption has not
taken place, and the reasons
thereof; and : Not Applicable
- (iii) the expenditure incurred on
Research and Development : Not Applicable

C. FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS AND OUTGO

- (i) The Foreign Exchange earned in
terms of actual inflows during the
year and : ₹ 5,247.88 Lakhs
- (ii) The Foreign Exchange outgo
during the year in terms of actual
outflows. : ₹ 2,970.65 Lakhs

On behalf of the Board,
For **SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED,**

P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
CHAIRMAN
(DIN: 00331406)

RAJAPALAIYAM,
1st June, 2024.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

ANNEXURE V TO DIRECTORS REPORT

DISCLOSURE RELATING TO REMUNERATION UNDER SECTION 197(12) OF THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013 READ WITH RULE 5(1), (2) AND (3) OF THE COMPANIES (APPOINTMENT AND REMUNERATION OF MANAGERIAL PERSONNEL) RULES, 2014

Particulars of Top 10 employees in the terms of remuneration drawn and Particulars of Employees Employed throughout the financial year 2023-24 and were in receipt of remuneration in the aggregate of not less than ₹ 102 Lakhs.

Sl. No.	Name	Age (Yrs)	Designation	Remuneration Paid / Payable ₹ in lakhs	Qualification and experience (Years)	Date of Commencement of employment	Last Employment
1	Smt. Sharadha Deepa	58	Managing Director	187.50	B.E. (22)	31-01-2005	–

1. The Managing Director's employment is contractual.
2. Remuneration includes Salary, Medical Reimbursement, Company's contribution to Provident Fund and Superannuation Fund, but does not include Provision for Gratuity and Leave encashment.
3. None of the employees mentioned above is related to any Director of the company except Smt. Sharadha Deepa, Managing Director who is related to Shri P.R. Venketrama Raja Chairman, Shri Srirama Raja, Director, Shri S.S. Ramachandra Raja, Director and Smt. R. Chittammal, Director.

On behalf of the Board,
For **SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED,**

P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
CHAIRMAN
(DIN: 00331406)

RAJAPALAIYAM,
1st June, 2024.

SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

AUDITORS' REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Members of Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Limited

Report on the Audit of the Separate Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying Separate ("Standalone") Financial Statements drawn in accordance with the Indian Accounting Standards ("Standalone Financial Statements"), of Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Limited ("Company"), which comprise the Balance Sheet as at 31st March, 2024, the Statement of Profit and Loss (including Other Comprehensive Income) Statement of changes in Equity for the year ended on 31st March, 2024 and a notes to the Separate Financial Statements including material accounting policies and other explanatory information.

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the aforesaid Separate Financial Statements give the information required by the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the accounting principles generally accepted in India including the Indian Accounting Standards, of the State of Affairs ("Financial Position") of the Company as at 31st March, 2024, its Loss ("Financial Performance including Other Comprehensive Income"), Cash Flows and Changes in Equity for the year ended on 31st March, 2024.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit of the Separate Financial Statements in accordance with the Standards on Auditing ("SAs") specified under Section 143(10) of the Act. Our responsibilities under those SAs are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Separate Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the Code of Ethics issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India ("ICAI") together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the Separate Financial Statements under the provisions of the Act and the Rules made thereunder, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the ICAI's Code of Ethics. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the Separate Financial Statements.

Information Other than the Separate Financial Statements and Auditor's Report thereon

The Company's Management and Board of Directors are responsible for the preparation of the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Management Discussion and Analysis, Board's Report including Annexures to Board's Report, but does not include the Separate Financial Statements, Consolidated Financial statements and our audit report thereon.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

AUDITORS' REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS

Our opinion on the Separate Financial Statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the Separate Financial Statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the Separate Financial Statements, or our knowledge obtained during the course of our audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information; we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Management's Responsibility for the Separate Financial Statements

The Company's Management and Board of Directors are responsible for the matters stated in Section 134(5) of the Act with respect to the preparation and presentation of the Separate Financial Statements that give a true and fair view of the Financial Position, Financial Performance (including Other Comprehensive Income), Cash Flows and Changes in Equity of the Company in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in India, including the Indian Accounting Standards specified under Section 133 of the Act, read with Rule 7 of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014. This responsibility also includes maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding of the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting frauds and other irregularities; selection and application of appropriate accounting policies; making judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and design, implementation and maintenance of adequate Internal Financial Controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records relevant to the preparation and presentation of the Separate Financial Statements that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the Separate Financial Statements, management and Board of Directors are responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management and Board of Directors either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Board of Directors is responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Separate Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Separate Financial Statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an audit report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

AUDITORS' REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS

or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these Separate Financial Statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We, also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the Separate Financial Statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of Internal Financial Controls relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. Under Section 143(3)(i) of the Act, we are also responsible for expressing our opinion on whether the Company has adequate Internal Financial Controls system in place and the operating effectiveness of such controls.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our audit report to the related disclosures in the Separate Financial Statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our audit report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure, and content of the Separate Financial Statements, including the disclosures, and whether the Separate Financial Statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

Materiality is the magnitude of misstatements in the Separate Financial Statements that, individually or in aggregate, makes it probable that the economic decisions of a reasonably knowledgeable user of the separate financial statements may be influenced. We consider quantitative materiality and qualitative factors in

- (i) planning the scope of our audit work and in evaluating the results of our work; and
- (ii) to evaluate the effect of any identified misstatements in the Separate Financial Statements.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

AUDITORS' REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the Separate Financial Statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

- 1) As required by the Companies (Auditor's Report) Order, 2020 (Order) issued by the Central Government of India in terms of Sub-Section (11) of Section 143 of the Act, we give in the "Annexure A", a statement on the matters specified in paragraphs 3 and 4 of the Order.
- 2) As required by Section 143(3) of the Act, based on our audit to the extend applicable that we report :
 - a) We have sought and obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit.
 - b) In our opinion, proper books of account as required by law have been kept by the Company so far as it appears from our examination of those books.
 - c) The Separate Balance Sheet, the Separate Statement of Profit and Loss, the Cash Flow Statement and Statement of Changes in Equity dealt with by this report are in agreement with the books of account.
 - d) In our opinion, the aforesaid Separate Financial Statements comply with the Indian Accounting Standards specified under Section 133 of the Act, read with Rule 7 of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014.
 - e) On the basis of the written representations received from the Directors as on 31st March, 2024 and taken on record by the Board of Directors, none of the Directors is disqualified as on 31st March, 2024 from being appointed as a director in terms of Section 164 (2) of the Act.
 - f) We have enclosed our report in "Annexure B" with respect to the adequacy of the Internal Financial Controls over financial reporting of the Company and the operating effectiveness of such controls. Our report expresses an unmodified opinion on the adequacy and operating effectiveness of the Company's Internal Financial Controls over financial reporting.

AUDITORS' REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS

- g) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with Rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the Remuneration paid by the Company to the Directors during the year is in accordance with the provisions of Section 197 of the Act.
- (i) The details of the pending litigations and its impact on the Financial Statements have been disclosed in Note No. 43(iii) of the 'Notes forming part of Separate Financial Statements' for the year ended 31st March, 2024;
- (ii) The Company did not have any long-term contracts including derivative contracts for which there were any material foreseeable losses.
- (iii) There were no amounts that were required to be transferred by the Company to the Investor Education and Protection Fund.
- (iv) (a) The management has represented that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, no funds have been advanced or loaned or invested (either from borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kinds of funds) by the Company to or in any other person or entity, including foreign entity ("Intermediaries"), with the understanding whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall:
- Whether directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Company ("Ultimate Beneficiaries"), or and
 - provide any guarantee, security, or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.
- (b) The management has represented that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, no funds have been received by the Company from any person or entity including Foreign entity ("Funding Parties"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Company shall:
- Whether directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") by or on behalf of the Funding Party, or
 - provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries; and

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

AUDITORS' REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS

- (c) Based on the audit procedures as considered reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances, nothing has come to our notice that has caused us to believe that the representations under sub-clause (iv)(a) and (iv)(b) contain any material misstatement.
- h) There is no dividend declared or paid during the year by the Company and hence requirement of compliance with Section 123 of the Act does not arise.
- i) With respect to the matter to be included in the Audit Report under Section 197(16) of the Act. In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the remuneration paid by the Company to its Directors during the current year is in accordance with the provisions of Section 197 of the Act. The remuneration paid to any director is not in excess of the limit laid down under Section 197 of the Act. The Ministry of Companies Affairs has not prescribed other details under Section 197(16) of the Act which are required to be commented upon by us.
- j) Proviso to Rule 3(1) of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 for maintaining books of account using accounting software which has a feature of recording audit trail (edit log) facility is applicable to the Company with effect from 1st April, 2023 and accordingly, reporting under Rule II(g) of Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 is not applicable for the financial year ended 31st March, 2024.

For M.S. JAGANNATHAN & N. KRISHNASWAMI
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration Number: 001208S

K SRINIVASAN
Partner

Membership No. 021510
UDIN: 24021510BKAHCU3138

Rajapalaiyam
1st June, 2024

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

AUDITORS' REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS

"ANNEXURE A" TO THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Referred to in paragraph 1 under the heading "Report on Other Legal & Regulatory Requirements" of our report of even date to the Separate Financial Statements of the Company for the year ended 31st March, 2024:

We state the following after considering the information and explanations given to us by the Company and on the basis of examination of the records of the Company:

- 1) In respect of the Company's Property Plant and Equipment and Intangible Assets.
 - 1.1 The Company has maintained proper records showing full particulars, including quantitative details and situation of Property Plant and Equipment. The Company has also maintained proper records showing full particulars of intangible assets.
 - 1.2 The Property Plant and Equipment were physically verified during the year by the Company in accordance with the phased program of verification which, in our opinion, provides for physical verification at reasonable intervals. No material discrepancies were noticed during such verification.
 - 1.3 The title deeds of immovable properties disclosed in the financial statements are held in the name of the Company (Other than the properties where the Company is a lessee, and the lease arrangements are duly executed in favour of the Company).
 - 1.4 The Company has not revalued its Property, Plant and Equipment (including Right of use Assets) and / or intangibles during the year and accordingly the provisions of Clause 3(i)(d) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
 - 1.5 The Company does not hold any benami Property and no proceedings have been initiated or are pending against the Company for holding any benami property under the Benami Transaction (Prohibition) Act, 1988 (45 of 1988) and rules made thereunder. Hence the provision of Clause 3(i)(e) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- 2) Inventory and Working Capital
 - 2.1 The Company has conducted the physical verification of inventory at reasonable intervals. The discrepancies noticed on verification between the physical stocks and the book records were properly dealt with in the books of account and were not material.
 - 2.2 The Company has been sanctioned Working Capital limits in excess of five crore rupees, in aggregate, from banks or financial institutions on the basis of security of current assets. The quarterly returns or statements filed by the Company with such banks or financial institutions are in agreement with the books of accounts of the Company.
- 3) Investments made, Guarantees provided, Loans given, and Advances in the nature of loans given during the year.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

AUDITORS' REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS

- 3.1 The details of investments made, guarantee provided, loans and advances in the nature of loans granted during the year are given below:

(₹ In Lakhs)			
Particulars	Investments	Guarantees	Loans
Aggregate amount granted during the year:			
(i) Associates	2.04 (PY: 14.10)	—	—
(ii) Other Companies	409.76 (PY: Nil)	—	—
(iii) Others	—	—	—
Balance outstanding at Balance Sheet date:			
(i) Associates	72.64 (PY: 70.60)	—	—
(ii) Other Companies	418.02 (PY: 8.26)	—	—
(iii) Others	—	—	—

- 3.2 The Investments made during the year are not prejudicial to Company's interest.
- 3.3 The Company has not advanced any loans and advances and accordingly the provisions of clause 3(iii)(c) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- 3.4 The Company has not advanced any loans and advances and accordingly the provisions of clause 3(iii)(d) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- 3.5 The Company has not advanced any loans or advance in the nature of loan which has fallen due during the year, that has been renewed or extended or granted to settle the overdue of existing loans to the same parties and accordingly the provisions of Clause 3(iii)(e) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- 3.6 The Company has not advanced any loans or advances in the nature of loans either repayable on demand or without specifying any terms or period of repayment, and accordingly provisions of clause 3(iii)(f) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- 4) The Company has complied with the provisions of Section 185 and 186 of the Act, in respect of loans, investments, guarantees, and security.
- 5) The Company has not accepted any deposits of amounts which are deemed to the deposits from the public and hence the directives issued by the Reserve Bank of India and the provisions of Sections 73 to 76 or any other relevant provisions of the Act and the rules made thereunder with regard to the deposits accepted from the public are not applicable and accordingly we have nothing to comment with respect to provisions of Clause 3(v) of the order.
- 6) The Company has maintained accounts and records which have been specified by the Central Government under Section 148(1) of the Act.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

AUDITORS' REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS

7) Undisputed and disputed taxes and duties

7.1 The Company is regular in depositing undisputed statutory dues including Provident Fund, Employees State Insurance, Income-Tax, Service Tax, Duty of Customs, Goods and Service Tax, Duty of Excise, Cess and any other statutory dues with the appropriate authorities. No undisputed amounts payable in respect of the above were in arrears as at 31st March, 2024 for a period of more than six months from the date they became payable.

7.2 There were no disputed statutory dues that have not been deposited with appropriate authorities.

8) There have been no transactions which were not previously recorded in the books of account but have been surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in the tax assessment by the Company, under the Income Tax Act, 1961 and accordingly reporting under the provisions of Clause 3(viii) of the order is not applicable to the Company.

9) Default in Respect of Payment of Loans or Interest during the year

9.1 The Company has not defaulted in repayment of dues to financial institutions, Banks, Government, Debenture holders or any other lender.

9.2 The Company has not been declared as a willful defaulter by any bank or financial institution or other lender.

9.3 The term loans were applied for the purpose for which the loans were obtained.

9.4 Funds raised on short-term basis by the Company were not utilized for long-term purposes.

9.5 The Company has not taken any funds from any entity or person on account of or to meet the obligations of subsidiaries, joint ventures, or associates and accordingly the reporting under Clause 3(ix)(e) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.

9.6 The Company has not raised any loan during the year on the pledge of securities held in the subsidiaries, joint ventures, or associate companies and accordingly, we have nothing the comment as per the provisions of Clause 3(ix)(f) of the Order.

10) Funds Raised

10.1 The Company has not raised money by way of initial public offer or further public offer. The Company has not issued any debentures during the year. Accordingly, Clause 3(x)(a) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.

10.2 The Company has not made any preferential allotment or private placement of shares or fully or partly convertible debentures during the year under review, and Accordingly, we have nothing the comments as per the provisions of Clause 3(x)(b) of the Order.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

AUDITORS' REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS

11) Fraud and Whistle Blower System

11.1 We report that no fraud by the Company or on the Company by its Officers or employees has been noticed or reported during the year.

11.2 No report under sub-section (12) of Section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013 has been filed by the auditors in respect of the Company, in Form ADT-4 as prescribed under Rule 13 of Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 with the Central Government during the year and up to the date of this report.

11.3 The Company's management has not received any whistle blower complaints during the year

12) The Company is not a Nidhi Company and accordingly the reporting under clause 3(xii) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.

13) All the transactions with the related parties by the Company are in compliance with Section 177 and 188 of Act and the details have been disclosed in the Separate Financial Statements as required by the applicable Indian Accounting Standards.

14) The Company has an internal audit system commensurate with the size and nature of its business. The reports of the internal auditor have been taken into consideration.

15) The Company has not entered into any non-cash transactions with its Directors or persons connected with them and Accordingly, we have nothing comment as per the provisions of Clause 3(xv) of the Order.

16) Registration

16.1 The Company is not required to be registered under Section 45-IA of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934 and accordingly, the reporting under Clause 3(xvi)(a) of the Order.

16.2 In our opinion, the Company has not conducted any Non-Banking Financial or Housing Finance activities and accordingly, we have nothing comment as per the Clause 3(xvi)(b) of the Order.

16.3 The Company is not a Core Investment Company (CIC) as defined in the regulations made by the Reserve Bank of India and accordingly, the reporting under clause 3(xvi)(c) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.

16.4 The Group does not have any CIC as part of it and accordingly, the reporting under Clause 3(xvi)(d) of the Order is not applicable to the Company

17) The Company has incurred cash losses in the financial year amounting to ₹ 2,121.92 Lakhs. The Company has not incurred cash losses in the immediately preceding financial year.

18) There was no resignation of statutory auditors of the Company during the year.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

AUDITORS' REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS

- 19) On the basis of the financial ratios, ageing and expected dates of realization of financial assets and payment of financial liabilities, other information accompanying the financial statements, the auditors knowledge of the Board of Directors and Management Plans, we are of the opinion that no material uncertainty exists as on the date of the audit report that the Company is capable of meeting its liabilities existing at the date of balance sheet as and when they fall due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date. Variations in ratios over 25% on comparison with previous year has also been disclosed in the notes accompanying Separate Financial Statements.
- 20) CSR Compliance
- 20.1 The Company had no such unspent amount in relation to the other than ongoing projects which needs to be transferred to a fund as specified in schedule VII, hence the Clause 3(xx)(a) is not applicable to the Company.
- 20.2 The Company had no such remaining unspent amount under sub-section (5) of Section 135 of the Act pursuant to ongoing project, which has to transferred to special account in compliance with provision of sub-section (6) of Section 135. Hence the Clause 3(xx)(b) is not applicable.
- 21) There has been no qualification or adverse remarks by the respective auditors in the Companies (Auditor's Report) Order (CARO) report of the Companies included in the Consolidated Financial Statements.

For M.S. JAGANNATHAN & N. KRISHNASWAMI
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration Number: 001208S

K SRINIVASAN
Partner

Membership No. 021510
UDIN: 24021510BKAHCU3138

Rajapalaiyam
1st June, 2024

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

AUDITORS' REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS

"Annexure B" to the Independent Auditor's Report

(Referred in paragraph 2(f) under 'Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements' section of our report of even date)

Report on the Internal Financial Controls over financial reporting under Clause (i) of Sub-section 3 of Section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act").

Opinion

We have audited the internal financial controls over financial reporting of Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Limited. ("the Company") as of 31st March, 2024 in conjunction with our audit of the Separate Financial Statements of the Company for the year ended on 31st March, 2024.

In our opinion, and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the Company has, in all material respects, an adequate internal financial controls system over financial reporting and such internal financial controls over financial reporting were operating effectively as at 31st March, 2024, based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls over Financial Reporting ("Guidance Note") issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India ("ICAI").

Management's Responsibility for Internal Financial Controls

The Company's Management and Board of Directors are responsible for establishing and maintaining internal financial controls based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial controls over Financial Reporting issued by the ICAI. These responsibilities include the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls that were operating effectively for ensuring the orderly and efficient conduct of its business, including adherence to company's policies, the safeguarding of its assets, the prevention and detection of frauds and errors, the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, and the timely preparation of reliable financial information, as required under the Act.

Auditors' Responsibilities

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Company's internal financial controls over financial reporting based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Guidance Note and the Standards on Auditing, issued by ICAI and deemed to be prescribed under Section 143(10) of the Companies Act, 2013, to the extent applicable to an audit of internal financial controls and, both applicable to an audit of Internal financial controls and, both issued by the ICAI. Those Standards and the Guidance Note require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether adequate internal financial controls over financial reporting was established and maintained and if such controls operated effectively in all material respects.

Our audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the adequacy of the internal financial controls system over financial reporting and their operating effectiveness. Our audit of internal financial controls over financial reporting included obtaining an understanding of internal financial controls

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

AUDITORS' REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS

over financial reporting, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgement, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Financial Statements, whether due to fraud or error.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the Company's internal financial controls system over financial reporting.

Meaning of Internal Financial Controls over Financial Reporting

A company's internal financial control over financial reporting is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of Financial Statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A company's internal financial control over financial reporting includes those policies and procedures that

- (1) Pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the Company.
- (2) Provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of Financial Statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the Company are being made only in accordance with authorizations of Management and Directors of the Company; and
- (3) Provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition of the Company's assets that could have a material effect on the Financial Statements.

Inherent Limitations of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting

Because of the inherent limitations of internal financial controls over financial reporting, including the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected. Also, projections of any evaluation of the internal financial controls over financial reporting to future periods are subject to the risk that the internal financial control over financial reporting may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

For M.S. JAGANNATHAN & N. KRISHNASWAMI
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration Number: 001208S

K SRINIVASAN
Partner

Membership No. 021510
UDIN: 24021510BKAHCU3138

Rajapalaiyam
1st June, 2024

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31ST MARCH, 2024

(₹ in Lakhs)

	Note No.	As at 31-03-2024	As at 31-03-2023
I ASSETS			
(1) Non-Current Assets			
(a) Property, Plant and Equipment	7	17,081.03	15,526.32
(b) Capital Work-in-progress	8	134.38	384.54
(c) Investment Property	9	180.05	182.86
(d) Assets held for Sales	10	18.92	164.88
(e) Financial Assets			
Investment in Associates	11	72.64	70.60
Other Investment	12	418.02	8.26
Other Financial Assets	13	500.24	538.07
(f) Deferred Tax Assets (Net)	14	919.25	—
(g) Other Non-Current Assets	15	24.83	31.55
		19,349.36	16,907.08
(2) Current Assets			
(a) Inventories	16	6,397.07	12,546.91
(b) Financial Assets			
Trade Receivables	17	4,005.34	2,644.75
Cash and Cash Equivalents	18	1.19	2.58
Bank Balance other than Cash and Cash Equivalents	19	23.74	19.13
(c) Current Tax Assets (Net)	20	35.37	34.51
(d) Other Current Assets	21	2,424.92	2,655.16
		12,887.63	17,903.04
TOTAL ASSETS		32,236.99	34,810.12
II EQUITY & LIABILITIES			
(1) Equity			
(a) Equity Share Capital	22	150.00	150.00
(b) Other Equity	23	2,991.99	5,625.44
Total Equity		3,141.99	5,775.44
(2) Liabilities			
A) Non Current Liabilities			
(a) Financial Liabilities			
(i) Borrowings	24	11,941.88	10,057.66
(b) Deferred Tax Liability (Net)	25	—	6.84
(c) Deferred Income	26	32.66	35.33
		11,974.54	10,099.83
B) Current Liabilities			
(a) Financial Liabilities			
(i) Borrowings	27	14,772.13	17,220.77
(ii) Trade Payables			
(i) Total outstanding dues of micro enterprises and small enterprises	28	—	1.08
(ii) Total outstanding dues of creditors other than micro enterprises and small enterprises	28	1,092.01	519.58
(iii) Other Financial Liabilities	29	992.32	955.84
(b) Provisions	30	255.80	229.38
(c) Provision for Taxation	31	8.20	8.20
		17,120.46	18,934.85
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		32,236.99	34,810.12
Material Accounting Policies, Judgements and Estimates	1-6		
See accompanying notes to the financial statements.	7-54		

As per our report annexed

For **M.S. JAGANNATHAN & N. KRISHNASWAMI**
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No. 001208S

K. SRINIVASAN
Partner,
Membership No. 021510
Rajapalaiyam
1st June, 2024.

For and on behalf of the Board

Shri P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
Chairman
(DIN: 00331406)

Smt. SHARADHA DEEPA
Managing Director
(DIN: 00383799)

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

STATEMENT OF PROFIT AND LOSS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH, 2024

(₹ in Lakhs)			
	Note No.	For the year ended 31-03-2024	For the year ended 31-03-2023
INCOME			
I Revenue from Operations	32	25,155.45	30,468.70
II Finance Income	33	117.99	153.55
III Other Income	34	125.07	456.11
IV Total Income (I+II+III)		25,398.51	31,078.36
V EXPENSES			
Cost of Materials Consumed	35	15,101.41	18,762.43
Purchases of Stock-in-Trade	36	1,128.62	1,110.22
Changes in Inventories of Finished Goods, Stock-in-trade, and Work-in-progress	37	534.41	118.61
Employee Benefit Expenses	38	3,042.11	3,014.93
Finance Costs	39	2,329.34	1,997.73
Depreciation and Amortisation Expenses	40	1,436.32	1,625.64
Other Expenses	41	5,515.80	5,520.92
Total Expenses		29,088.01	32,150.48
VI Profit / (Loss) Before Exceptional and Extraordinary items and Tax (IV-V)		(3,689.50)	(1,072.12)
VII Exceptional Items [Refer to Note No. 52]			
Profit / (Loss) on Sale of Property, Plant and Equipment		131.26	141.86
VII Profit / (Loss) Before Tax (VI-VII)		(3,558.24)	(930.26)
VIII Tax Expenses / (Savings)			
Current Tax		-	-
Excess Income Tax provision related to earlier years		-	-
Deferred Tax Expenses / (Savings)	(925.82)	(280.83)	
Total Tax Expenses / (Savings)		(925.82)	(280.83)
IX Profit / (Loss) for the Year (VII-VIII)		(2,632.42)	(649.43)
X Other Comprehensive Income			
<i>Item that will not be reclassified subsequently to Profit or Loss:</i>			
Remeasurement Gain / (Losses) on defined benefit obligations (net)		(1.03)	(19.86)
Fair Value Gain / (Loss) on Equity Instruments through OCI (net)		(0.26)	(3.69)
Current Tax Expenses / (Savings)	-	-	-
Deferred Tax Expenses / (Savings)	0.26	5.00	5.00
Other Comprehensive Income / (Loss) for the year, net of tax		(1.03)	(18.55)
XI Total Comprehensive Income / (Loss) for the year, net of tax (IX+X)		(2,633.45)	(667.98)
XII Earnings per Equity Share of face value of ₹ 10/- each			
Basic & Diluted (in Rupees) [Refer to Note No. 45]		(175.00)	(43.00)
Material Accounting Policies, Judgements and Estimates 1-6			
See accompanying notes to the financial statements. 7-54			

As per our report annexed

For **M.S. JAGANNATHAN & N. KRISHNASWAMI**
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No. 001208S

K. SRINIVASAN
Partner,
Membership No. 021510
Rajapalaiyam
1st June, 2024.

For and on behalf of the Board

Shri P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
Chairman
(DIN: 00331406)

Smt. SHARADHA DEEPA
Managing Director
(DIN: 00383799)

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2024

A. Equity Share Capital [Refer to Note No. 22] (₹ in Lakhs)

(1) For the year ended 31-03-2024

Balance as at 01-04-2023	150.00
Changes in Equity Share Capital during the year 2023-24	—
Balance as at 31-03-2024	150.00

(2) For the year ended 31-03-2023

Balance as at 01-04-2022	150.00
Changes in Equity Share Capital during the year 2022-23	—
Balance as at 31-03-2023	150.00

B. Other Equity [Refer to Note No. 23]

(1) For the year ended 31-03-2024

Particulars	Reserves and Surplus				Items of OCI		Total Other Equity
	Capital Reserve	Security Premium Reserve	General Reserve	Retained Earnings	FVTOCI Equity Instruments	Re-measurements of Defined Benefit Obligations	
Other Equity as at 01-04-2023	23.77	25.00	4,000.00	1,577.19	(0.52)	—	5,625.44
Financial year 2023-24							
Add : Profit / (Loss) for the year	—	—	—	(2,632.42)	—	—	(2,632.42)
Add : Other Comprehensive Income / (Loss)	—	—	—	—	(0.26)	(0.77)	(1.03)
Total Comprehensive Income	—	—	—	(2,632.42)	(0.26)	(0.77)	(2,633.45)
Less : Transfer to Retained Earnings	—	—	—	—	—	0.77	0.77
Add : Transfer from OCI	—	—	—	(0.77)	—	—	(0.77)
Balance as at 31st March, 2024	23.77	25.00	4,000.00	(1,056.00)	(0.78)	—	2,991.99

(2) For the year ended 31-03-2023

Particulars	Reserves and Surplus				Items of OCI		Total Other Equity
	Capital Reserve	Security Premium Reserve	General Reserve	Retained Earnings	FVTOCI Equity Instruments	Re-measurements of Defined Benefit Obligations	
Other Equity as at 01-04-2022	23.77	25.00	4,000.00	2,256.48	3.17	—	6,308.42
Financial year 2022-23							
Add : Profit / (Loss) for the year	—	—	—	(649.43)	—	—	(649.43)
Add : Other Comprehensive Income / (Loss)	—	—	—	—	(3.69)	(14.86)	(18.55)
Total Comprehensive Income	—	—	—	(649.43)	(3.69)	(14.86)	(667.98)
Less : Transfer to Retained Earnings	—	—	—	—	—	14.86	14.86
Add : Transfer from OCI	—	—	—	(14.86)	—	—	(14.86)
Less : Dividend Distribution to Shareholders	—	—	—	(15.00)	—	—	(15.00)
Balance as at 31st March, 2023	23.77	25.00	4,000.00	1,577.19	(0.52)	—	5,625.44

As per our report annexed

For **M.S. JAGANNATHAN & N. KRISHNASWAMI**
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No. 001208S

K. SRINIVASAN
Partner,
Membership No. 021510
Rajapalaiyam
1st June, 2024.

For and on behalf of the Board

Shri P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
Chairman
(DIN: 00331406)

Smt. SHARADHA DEEPA
Managing Director
(DIN: 00383799)

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2024

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
A. Cash Flow from Operating Activities:		
Profit / (Loss) before Extraordinary items and Tax	(3,558.24)	(930.26)
Adjustments to reconcile profit before tax to net cash flows:		
Depreciation & Amortisation	1,436.32	1,625.64
Finance Costs	2,329.34	1,997.73
Interest Income	(117.99)	(153.55)
Dividend Income	(62.27)	(93.19)
Rent Receipts from Investment Properties	(15.15)	(20.59)
Profit / (Loss) on Sales of Assets (Including Share Investment)	131.26	141.86
Operating Profit before Working Capital Changes	143.27	2,567.64
Movements in Working Capital		
Trade Receivables	(1,360.59)	2,786.00
Loans and Advances	274.79	2,029.01
Inventories	6,149.84	(2,624.17)
Gratuity	(1.03)	(19.86)
Government Grants	(2.67)	(2.68)
Trade Payables & Current liabilities	634.24	302.81
Cash generated from Operations	5,837.85	5,038.75
Direct Taxes (Paid) / Refund Received (Net)	(0.86)	10.56
Net Cash generated from Operating Activities	A 5,836.99	5,049.31
B. Cash Flow from Investing Activities :		
Purchase of Property, Plant and Equipment (Including Capital work-in-progress and Capital Advances)	(2,725.85)	(2,613.15)
Purchase Equity Shares of Associates	(2.04)	(92.85)
Purchase of Equity Shares Others	(410.02)	—
Proceeds from Redemption of Preference Shares	—	795.00
Proceeds / (Purchases) of Sale of Assets / Investment Properties	2.49	(6.39)
Interest Received	117.99	153.55
Dividend Received	62.27	93.19
Rent Receipts from Investment Properties	15.15	20.59
Net Cash used in Investing Activities	B (2,940.01)	(1,650.06)

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2024

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
C. Cash Flow from Financing Activities:		
Proceeds from Long Term Borrowings	6,057.61	640.85
Repayment of Long Term Borrowings	(2,725.62)	(2,439.73)
Availment / (Repayment) of Short Term Borrowings (Net)	(3,896.41)	424.39
Payment of Dividend including TDS on Dividend	–	(15.00)
Interest Paid	(2,329.34)	(1,997.73)
Net cash used in Financing Activities	C (2,893.76)	(3,387.22)
Net Increase / (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	D = (A + B + C) 3.22	12.03
Opening balance of Cash and Cash Equivalents	E 21.71	9.68
Closing balance of Cash and Cash Equivalents	D + E 24.93	21.71

Notes:

- (i) The Cash Flows from operating activities and the above Statement of Cash Flow has been prepared under 'Indirect Method' as set out in the Ind AS 7 on Statement of Cash Flow.
- (ii) Bank Borrowings including Cash Credits are considered as Financing Activities.
- (iii) For the purpose of Statement of Cash Flow, Cash and Cash Equivalents comprise the following:

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Cash and Cash Equivalents (Note No.18)	1.19	2.58
Bank Balances other than Cash and Cash Equivalents (Note No. 19)	23.74	19.13
Cash and Bank Balance for Statement of Cash Flow	24.93	21.71

- (iv) Reconciliation of changes in liabilities arising from Financing Activities pertaining to Borrowings:

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Balance at the beginning of the year		
Long Term Borrowings	10,057.66	12,013.90
Short Term Borrowings	17,220.77	16,639.02
Long Term Lease Liabilities	–	–
Short Term Lease Liabilities	–	–
Interest accrued	–	–
Sub-Total Balance at the beginning of the year	27,278.43	28,652.92

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2024

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Cash flows during the year		
Proceeds from Long Term Borrowings	6,057.61	640.85
Repayment of Long Term Borrowings	(2,725.62)	(2,439.73)
Proceeds from / (Repayment) of Loan from Related Parties, Net	–	–
Proceeds from / (Repayment) of Short Term Borrowings, Net	(3,896.41)	409.39
Payment of Principal portion of Lease Liabilities	–	–
Interest Paid including interest on lease liabilities	(2,329.34)	(1,997.73)
Sub-Total Cash flows during the year	(2,893.76)	(3,387.22)
Non-cash changes		
Interest accrual for the year	–	–
Fair Value Movement	–	–
Initial Recognition of Lease Liabilities for Right-of-use asset	–	–
Sub-Total Non-cash changes during the year	–	–
Balance at the end of the year		
Long Term Borrowings	11,941.88	10,057.66
Short Term Borrowings	14,772.13	17,220.77
Long Term Lease Liabilities	–	–
Short Term Lease Liabilities	–	–
Interest accrued	–	–
Balance at the end of the year	26,714.01	27,278.43

See accompanying notes to the financial statements. [Refer to Note No. 7-54]

As per our report annexed

For **M.S. JAGANNATHAN & N. KRISHNASWAMI**
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No. 001208S

K. SRINIVASAN
Partner,
Membership No. 021510
Rajapalaiyam
1st June, 2024.

For and on behalf of the Board

Shri P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
Chairman
(DIN: 00331406)

Smt. SHARADHA DEEPA
Managing Director
(DIN: 00383799)

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. Corporate Information

Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Limited is a Public Limited Company domiciled and headquartered in India and incorporated under the provisions of the Companies Act, 1956. The Registered office of the Company is located at Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Premises, P.A.C. Ramasamy Raja Salai, Rajapalayam - 626 117, Tamil Nadu.

The Company is engaged in manufacture of Cotton Yarn. The Company is also engaged in generation of electricity from its windmills after meeting its captive requirements.

2. Presentation & Rounding Norms

The financial statements of the Company for the year ended 31-03-2024 were approved and adopted by Board of Directors of the Company in their meeting dated 01-06-2024.

The financial statements are presented in Indian Rupees, which is the Company's functional currency, rounded to the nearest Lakhs with two decimals. The amount below the round off norm adopted by the Company is denoted as ₹ 0.00 lakhs.

Previous year figures have been regrouped / restated, wherever necessary and appropriate.

3. Statement of Ind AS Compliance

The financial statements are prepared in accordance with Indian Accounting Standards (Ind AS) notified under Section 133 of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules 2015, as amended from time to time and presentation requirements of Division II of AS compliant Schedule III to the Companies Act, 2013.

4. Amendments to the existing accounting standard issued and effective from 01-04-2023.

The details of amendment to the existing standards that are relevant to the Company with effect from 01-04-2023 are given below:

The amendment to Ind AS 1 on 'Presentation of financial statements' stipulates that the entity shall disclose material accounting policy information rather than significant accounting policies. Accounting policy information is considered material when accounting policy is related to a material transaction, event or condition and involves either a change in accounting policy or one or more permissible accounting policy choices or accounting policy development in the absence of specific standard or significant judgment or assumptions involved in applying such policy, or complexity of accounting requiring one or more application of Ind AS.

Accordingly, the Company has revised its accounting policy disclosures (Refer Note No.5) by specifically providing only material accounting policies ensuring no obscuring information.

The above amendment has no financial effect on company.

5. Material Accounting Policies

A. Inventories

- (i) Raw-materials, Stores & Spares, Fuel, packing materials etc., are valued at cost, determined weighted average basis, or net realisable value whichever is lower. However, the inventories are considered to be realizable at cost, if the finished products, in which they will be used, are expected to be sold at or above cost.
- (ii) Process stock is valued at weighted average cost including the cost of conversion with systematic allocation of production overheads based on normal capacity of production facilities but excluding borrowing cost, or net realisable value whichever is lower.
- (iii) Finished goods are valued at cost or net realisable value whichever is lower.

B. Statement of Cash Flows

- (i) Cash flows are presented using Indirect method.
- (ii) Cash and cash equivalents for the purpose of Statement of Cash Flows comprise cash and cheques in hand, bank balances, demand deposits, with banks where the original maturity is three months or less and other short-term highly liquid investments, which are subject to insignificant risk of changes in value.
- (iii) Bank borrowings including Bank overdrafts / Cash Credits, which are repayable on demand, form an integral part of the Company's cash management.

C. Income Taxes

- (i) The Company has an irrevocable option of shifting to a lower tax rate and simultaneously forgo certain tax incentives, deductions and accumulated MAT credit as per Section 115BAA in the Income Tax Act, 1961. In view of the overall tax benefits available under Section 115BAA, the Company has opted for shifting to lower tax regime from FY 2019-20 onwards.
- (ii) Current tax is the amount of tax payable on the taxable income for the year as determined in accordance with the applicable tax rates (and tax laws) that have been enacted at the reporting date.
- (iii) Current tax assets and liabilities are offset, when the Company has legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and intends to settle the asset and the liability on a net basis.
- (iv) Deferred tax is recognised using the balance sheet approach on temporary differences between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts for financial reporting at the reporting date.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- (v) Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the year where the asset is realised or the liability is settled, based on tax rates (and tax laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date.
- (vi) Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset if such items relate to taxes on income levied by same governing tax laws and the Company has legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities.
- (vii) Both current tax and deferred tax relating to items recognised outside the Profit or Loss is recognised either in Other Comprehensive Income.

D. Property, Plant and Equipments (PPE)

- (i) PPEs are stated at cost of acquisition or construction less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses if any, except freehold land which is carried at cost. The cost include directly attributable cost of bringing the asset to its working condition for the intended use and borrowing cost if capitalisation criteria are met.
- (ii) Spares which meet the definition of PPE are capitalised from the date when it is available for use. The Company identifies the significant parts of plant and equipment separately which are required to be replaced at intervals. Such parts are depreciated separately based on their specific useful lives.
- (iii) The present value of the expected cost for the decommissioning of PPE after its use, if materially significant, is included in the cost of the respective asset when the recognition criteria are met.
- (iv) Capital Expenditure on tangible assets for research and development is classified as PPE and is depreciated based on the estimated useful life. Other expenditure incurred for research and development are expensed under the respective heads of accounts in the year in which it is incurred.
- (v) The Company follows the useful lives of the significant parts of certain class of PPE on best estimate basis upon technical advice, as detailed below, that are different from the useful lives prescribed under Part C of Schedule II of the Companies Act, 2013:

Type of Plant and Machinery	Useful life of such components ranging from
Textile Machineries / Equipment	2 to 20 years
Wind Mills	22 to 30 years
HFO / DG Set	12 to 25 years
Electrical Machineries	3 to 25 years

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- (vi) PPE acquired in full or part exchange for another asset are recorded at the fair market value or the net book value of the asset given up, adjusted for any balancing cash transaction. Fair market value is determined either for the assets acquired or asset given up, whichever is more clearly evident.
- (vii) Depreciation is the systematic allocation of the depreciable amount of an asset over its useful life on a straight line method. The depreciable amount for assets is the cost of an asset, or other amount substituted for cost, less 5% being its residual value.
- (viii) Depreciation for PPE on additions is calculated on pro-rata basis from the date of such additions. For deletion / disposals, the depreciation is calculated on pro-rata basis up to the date on which such assets have been discarded / sold.
- (ix) The residual values, useful lives and methods of depreciation of property, plant and equipment are reviewed at each reporting date and adjusted prospectively, if appropriate.

Capital Work-in-Progress / Capital Advances

- (x) Capital work-in-progress includes cost of property, plant and equipment under installation, under development including related expenses and attributable interest as at the reporting date.
- (xii) Advances given towards acquisition / construction of PPE outstanding at the reporting date are disclosed as 'Capital Advances' under 'Other Non-Current Assets'.

E. Leases**Company as a Lessee**

- (i) The Company recognises a Right-to-use (RoU) asset and a lease liability at the lease commencement date for all leases where non-cancellable leases is more than 12 months.
- (ii) The RoU asset is subsequently depreciated using the straight-line method from the commencement date to the earlier of the end of the useful life of right-of-use asset or the end of the lease term, as follows:

Nature of RoU	Useful life ranging from
Land	99 Years
Building	20 Years

- (iii) The estimated useful lives of right-of-use assets are determined on the same basis as those of property and equipment. In addition, the right-of-use asset is periodically reduced by impairment losses, if any and adjusted for certain re-measurements of these liability.

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- (iv) The lease liability is measured at cost using the effective interest method. It is re-measured when there is a change in future lease payments arising from a change in an index rate, if there is a change in the company's estimate of the amount expected to be payable under a residual value guarantee, or if the company changes its assessment of whether it will exercise a purchase extension or termination.
- (v) When the lease liability is re-measured in this way, a corresponding adjustment is made to the carrying amount of the right-of-the asset, or is recorded in the Statement of Profit or Loss if the carrying amount of the right-of-use asset has been reduced to zero.
- (v) The Company presents right-of-use assets that do not meet the definition of investment property in 'Property, Plant and Equipment' and Lease liabilities as a separate line item on face of the Balance Sheet.
- (ix) The Company has opted not to recognise right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for short-term leases that have a lease term of 12 months or less. The Company recognises the lease payments associated with these leases as an expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Company as a Lessor

Operating lease receipts are recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss on straight line basis over the lease terms except where the payments are structured to increase in line with the general inflation to compensate for the expected inflationary cost increases. The Company does not have any finance leases arrangements.

F. Revenue from Operations

- (i) Sale of Products including Scrap Sales

Revenue from product sales including scrap sales is recognized at the point in time when the obligation of delivery of goods is fulfilled in accordance with the agreed delivery terms while control of such goods is transferred to customers. The transaction price is the amount of consideration to which the company expects to be entitled in exchange for transferring goods to the customer. The Company provides discounts to customers on the achievement of the performance criteria based on agreed terms and conditions. There is no significant financing component with regard to sale of products for the company as per Ind As 115.

- (ii) Power generated from Windmills

Power generated from windmills that are covered under Wheeling and Banking agreement with TANGEDCO are consumed at mills. The monetary value of such

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

power generated that are captively consumed are not recognized as revenue but have been set off against the cost of Power & Fuel.

The value of unadjusted units available if any, at the end of the financial year and sold to the Electricity Board at an agreed rate / tariff rate are recognized and shown as income from Wind Mills.

G. Other Income

- i. Interest income is recognised using the Effective Interest Rate (EIR) method. EIR is the rate that exactly discounts the estimated future cash payments or receipts over the expected life of the financial instrument or a shorter period where appropriate, the gross carrying amount of the financial asset or to the amortised cost of a financial liability.
- ii. Dividend income is recognised when the Company's right to receive dividend is established.
- iii. Rental income from operating lease on investment properties is recognised on a straight line basis over the term of the relevant lease.

H Employee Benefits

Short Term Employee Benefits

- (i) Short-term employee benefits viz., Salaries and Wages are recognized as an expense at the undiscounted amount in the Statement of Profit and Loss for the year in which the related service is rendered.

Post-Employment Benefits

Defined Contribution Plant

- (ii) The Company contributes monthly to Employees' Provident Fund & Employees' Pension Fund administered by the Employees' Provident Fund Organisation, Government of India, at 12% of employee's basic salary.
- (iii) The Company contributes to Superannuation Fund at a sum equivalent to 15% of the officer's eligible basic salary as the case may be, based on the option exercised by such officers.
- (iv) Contributions to Provident Fund and Superannuation Fund are recognized as an expense in the Statement of Profit and Loss for the year in which the employees have rendered services. There are no further obligations except for the above said contributions.

Defined Benefit Plan

- (v) The Company contributes to Defined Benefit Plan viz., an approved Gratuity Fund, for its employees including employees in subsidiary Company. It is in the form of lump sum payments to vested employees on resignation, retirement, death while in employment or on termination of employment, for an amount equivalent to 15 days' basic salary for each completed year of service. Vesting occurs upon completion of five years of continuous service. Based on the valuation by an independent external actuary, the Company makes annual contributions to the trust administered by the Company as at the reporting date using Projected Unit Credit method. The funds are managed by LIC of India.
- (vi) Re-measurement of net defined benefit asset / liability comprising of actuarial gains or losses arising from experience adjustments and changes in actuarial assumptions are charged / credited to other comprehensive income in the period in which they arise and immediately transferred to retained earnings. Other costs are accounted in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

Other Long Term Employee Benefits

- (vii) The Company provides for expenses towards compensated absence provided to its employees. The expense is recognized at the present value of the amount payable determined based on an independent external actuarial valuation as the Balance Sheet date, using Projected Unit Credit method. The Company presents the entire compensated absences as 'Short-Term provisions' since employee has an unconditional right to avail the leave at any time during the year.

I Government Grants

- (i) Government grants are recognised at fair value where there is a reasonable assurance that the grant will be received and all the attached conditions are complied with.
- (ii) In case of revenue related grant, the income is recognised on a systematic basis over the period for which it is intended to compensate an expense and is disclosed under "Other operating Revenue" or netted off against corresponding expenses wherever appropriate. Receivables of such grants are shown under "Other Financial Assets".
- (iii) Government grants related to assets have been deducted in arriving at the carrying amount of the respective assets.
- (iv) Export benefits are accounted for the year of exports based on eligibility and when there is uncertainty in receiving the same. Receivables of such benefits are shown under "Other Financial Assets".

J Impairment of Non-Financial Assets

- (i) The carrying amount of assets i.e., property, plant and equipment, including right- of-use-asset, investment properties, cash generating units and intangible assets other than inventories and deferred tax assets, are reviewed for impairment at each reporting date, if there is any indication of impairment based on internal and external factors.
- (ii) Non-financial assets are treated as impaired when the carrying amount of such asset exceeds its recoverable value. After recognition of impairment loss, the depreciation for the said assets is provided for remaining useful life based on the revised carrying amount, less its residual value if any, on straight-line basis.

K Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets

- (i) Provisions involving substantial degree of estimation in measurement are recognised when there is a present obligation as a result of past events and it is probable that there will be an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits in respect of which a reliable estimate can be made.
- (ii) Provisions are discounted if the effect of the time value of money is material, using pre-tax rates that reflects the risks specific to the liability. When discounting is used, an increase in the provisions due to the passage of time is recognised as finance cost. These provisions are reviewed at each Balance Sheet date and adjusted to reflect the current best estimates.
- (iii) Insurance claims are accounted on the basis of claims admitted or expected to be admitted and to the extent that the amount recoverable can be measured reliably and it is reasonable to expect ultimate collection. Any subsequent change in the recoverability is provided for. Contingent Assets are not recognised.
- (iv) Contingent liability is a possible obligation that may arise from past events and its existence will be confirmed only by occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more uncertain future events not wholly within the control of the Company or it is not probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and the same are not recognised but disclosed in the financial statements.

L Intangible Assets

- (i) The costs of computer software acquired and its subsequent improvements are capitalised. Internally generated software is not capitalized and the expenditure is recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss in the year in which the expenditure is incurred.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- (ii) The cost incurred for right to un-restricted usage of power transmission system for drawal of power from State grid to its Mills were capitalized as it is expected to yield future economic benefits.
- (iii) The useful lives of intangible assets are assessed as either finite or indefinite, Intangible Assets with finite lives are carried at cost less accumulated amortisation and impairment losses if any and are amortised over their estimated useful life based on straight-line method. The Company do not have any with indefinite lives. The estimated useful lives of intangible assets with finite are assessed by the internal technical team as detailed below, that are different from the useful lives prescribed under Part C of Schedule of the Companies Act, 2013:

Nature of Intangible Assets	Estimated useful life
Computer software	6 years
Power Transmission System	5 years

- (iv) The intangible assets that are under development phase are carried at cost including related expenses and attributable interest, and are recognised as Intangible assets under development.
- (v) The residual values, useful lives and methods of amortisation of intangible asset are reviewed at each reporting date and adjusted prospectively, if appropriate.

M Investment Properties

- (i) An investment in land or buildings both furnished and unfurnished, which are held for earning rentals or capital appreciation or both rather than for use in the production or supply of goods or services or for administrative purposes or sale in the ordinary course of business, are classified as investment properties.
- (ii) Investment properties are stated at cost, net of accumulated depreciation and impairment loss, if any except freehold land, which is carried at cost.
- (iii) The Company identifies the significant parts of investment properties separately, which are required to be replaced at intervals. Such parts are depreciated separately based on their specific useful lives determined on best estimate basis upon technical advice.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- (iv) Depreciation on investment properties are calculated on straight-line method based on useful life of the significant parts as detailed below, that are different from the useful lives as prescribed under Part C of Schedule II of the Companies Act, 2013:

Asset type	Useful life ranging from
Buildings under Investment properties	60 years

- (v) The residual values, useful lives and methods of depreciation of investment properties are reviewed at each reporting date and adjusted prospectively, if appropriate.

N Operating Segments

Operating segments are identified on the basis of nature and usage of products and reported in a manner consistent with the internal reporting provided to Chief Operating Decision Maker. The Company's business operation comprises of two operating segment viz., Textile and Windmills.

O Financial Instruments

- (i) The Company initially determines the classification of financial assets and liabilities. After initial recognition, no re-classification is made for financial assets, which are categorised as equity instruments at FVTOCI, and financial assets / liabilities that are specifically designated as FVTPL. However, other financial assets are re-classifiable when there is a change in the business model of the Company.

(ii) Fair Value Hedges

Changes in the fair value of forwards contracts that are designated and qualify as fair value hedges are recognised in the income statement, together with the changes in the fair value of the hedged item that are attributable to the hedged risk. If the hedge no longer meets for hedge accounting, changes in the fair value of the hedged item attributable to the hedged risk are no longer recognized in the income statement.

When a hedged item in a fair value hedge is a firm commitment (or a component thereof) to acquire an asset or assume a liability, the initial carrying amount of the asset or the liability that results from the entity meeting the firm commitment is

adjusted to include the cumulative change in the fair value of the hedged item that was recognised in the balance sheet, with a corresponding gain or loss recognised in Profit and loss.

Financial Assets

- (iii) Financial assets comprise of investments in equity and mutual funds, trade receivables, cash and cash equivalents and other financial assets.

Initial Recognition and Measurement

- (iv) All financial assets are recognised initially at fair value plus, in the case of financial assets not recorded at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL), transaction costs that are attributable to the acquisition of the financial asset. However, Trade receivables that do not contain a significant financing component are measured at transaction price.
- (v) Where the fair value of a financial asset at initial recognition is different from its transaction price, the difference between the fair value and the transaction price is recognised as a gain or loss in the Statement of Profit and Loss at initial recognition if the fair value is determined through a quoted market price in an active market for an identical asset (i.e. level 1 input) or through a valuation technique that uses data from observable markets (i.e. level 2 input).
- (vi) In case the fair value is not determined using a level 1 or level 2 input as mentioned above, the difference between the fair value and transaction price is deferred appropriately and recognised as a gain or loss in the Statement of Profit and Loss only to the extent that such gain or loss arises to a change in factor that market participants take into account when pricing the financial asset.

Subsequent Measurement

- (vii) For subsequent measurement, the Company classifies a financial asset in accordance with the below criteria:
 - (a) The Company's business model for managing the financial asset and,
 - (b) The contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial asset:

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NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Based on the above criteria, the Company classifies its financial assets into the following categories:

Classification	Name of Financial Assets
Amortised Cost	Trade receivables, Loans to employees and related parties, IPA receivable, interest receivable and other advances recoverable in cash.
FVTOCI	Equity investments in companies (including compound financial instrument, which qualify as equity under Ind As 32) other than Associate as an irrevocable option exercised at the time of initial recognition.
FVTPL	Forward exchange contracts.

- (viii) Financial assets are measured at FVTPL except for those financial assets whose contractual terms give rise to cash flows on specified dates that represents solely payments of principal and interest thereon, are measured as detailed below depending on the business model:

Classification	Business Model
Amortised Cost	The objective of the Company is to hold and collect the contractual cash flows till maturity. In other words, the Company do not intend to sell the instrument before its contractual maturity to realise its fair value changes.
FVTOCI	The objective of the Company is to collect its contractual cash flows and selling financial assets.

- (ix) The Company has accounted for its investments in associates at cost.
- (x) For impairment purposes, significant financial assets are tested on individual basis at each reporting date. Other financial assets are assessed collectively in groups that

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

share similar credit risk characteristics. Accordingly, the impairment testing is done retrospectively on the following basis:

Name of Financial asset	Impairment Testing Methodology
Trade Receivables	The Company uses simplified approach wherein Expected Credit Loss model (ECL) is applied. The ECL over lifetime of the assets are estimated by using a provision matrix which is based on historical loss rates reflecting current conditions and forecasts of future economic conditions which are grouped on the basis of similar credit characteristics such as nature of industry, customer segment, past due status and other factors that are relevant to estimate the expected cash loss from these assets.
Other Financial assets	When the credit risk has not increased significantly, 12 month ECL is used to provide for impairment loss. When there is significant change in credit risk since initial recognition, the impairment is measured based on probability of default over the life time. If, in a subsequent period, credit quality of the instrument improves such that there is no longer a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition, then the entity reverts to recognising impairment loss allowance based on 12 month ECL.

Financial Liabilities

- (xi) Financial liabilities comprise of Borrowings from Banks, Trade payables, Derivative financial instruments, financial guarantee obligation and other financial liabilities.

Initial recognition and measurement

- (xii) All the financial liabilities are recognised initially at fair value minus, in the case of financial liabilities not recorded at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL), transaction costs that are attributable to the acquisition of the financial liability.

- (xiii) When the fair value of a financial liability at initial recognition is different from its transaction price, the difference between the fair value and the transaction price is recognised as a gain or loss in the Statement of Profit and Loss at initial recognition if the fair value is determined through a quoted market price in an active market for an identical asset (i.e. level 2 input) or through a valuation technique that uses data from observable markets (i.e. level 2 input)
- (xiv) In case the fair value is not determined using a level 1 or level 2 input as mentioned above, the difference between the fair value and transaction price is deferred appropriately and recognised as a gain or loss in the Statement of Profit and Loss only to the extent that such gain or loss arises due to a change in factor that market participants take into account when pricing the financial liability.

Subsequent Measurement

- (xv) All financial liabilities of the Company are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest except for certain items like foreign exchange forward contracts that do not qualify for hedge accounting are measured at fair through Profit or Loss (FVTPL).

P Fair value measurement

- (i) The fair value of an asset or a liability is measured using the assumptions that the market participants would use when pricing the asset or liability, assuming that the market participants act in the economic best interest.
- (ii) All assets and liabilities for which fair value is measured and disclosed in the financial statements are categorised within fair value hierarchy based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole. The fair value hierarchy is described as below:
- Level 1: Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2: Valuation techniques for which the lowest level inputs that are significant to the fair value measurement is directly or indirectly observable.
- Level 3: Valuation techniques for which the lowest level inputs that are significant to the fair value measurement is unobservable.
- (iii) For assets and liabilities that are recognised in the Balance Sheet on a recurring basis, the Company determines whether transfers have occurred between levels in the hierarchy by reassessing categorisation at the end of each reporting period (i.e) based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole.

- (iv) For the purpose of fair value disclosures, the Company has determined the classes of assets and liabilities based on the nature, characteristics and risks of the assets or liabilities and the level of the fair value hierarchy as explained above.

6. Significant Estimates and Judgements

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities and the accompanying disclosures, and the disclosure of contingent liabilities. Actual results could vary from these estimates. The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an on-going basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision effects only that period or in the period of the revision or future periods, if the revision affects both current and future years.

Accordingly, the management has applied the following estimates / assumptions / judgements in preparation and presentation of financial statements:

(i) Revenue Recognition

Significant management judgement is exercised in determining the transaction price and discounts to customer which is based on market factors namely demand and supply. The Company offers credit period to customers and management judgement is exercised in assessing whether a contract contains a significant financing components.

(ii) Property, Plant and Equipment, Intangible Assets and Investment Properties

The residual values and estimated useful life of PPEs, Intangible Assets and Investment Properties are assessed by the technical team periodically including at each reporting date by taking into account the nature of asset, the estimated usage of the asset, the operating condition of the asset, past history of replacement and maintenance support. Upon review, the management accepts the assigned useful life and residual value for computation of depreciation / amortisation. Also, management judgement is exercised for classifying the asset as investment properties or vice versa.

(iii) Current Taxes

Calculations of income taxes for the current period are done based on applicable tax laws and management's judgement by evaluating positions taken in tax returns and interpretations of relevant provisions of law and applicable judicial precedence.

(iv) Deferred Tax Asset

Significant management judgement is exercised by reviewing the deferred tax assets at each reporting date to determine the amount of deferred tax assets that can be retained / recognised, based upon the likely timing and the level of future taxable profits together with future tax planning strategies.

(v) Provisions

The timing of recognition requires application of judgement to existing facts and circumstances that may be subject to change. The litigations and claims to which the company is exposed are assessed by the management and in certain cases with the support of external experts. The amounts are determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at a pre-tax rate that reflects the current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability.

(vi) Segment Reporting

Management's judgement is exercised to aggregate two or more business segments as single operating segment, based on economic characteristics, products, production process and types of customer, which are similar in nature.

(vii) Contingent Liabilities

Management judgement is exercised for estimating the possible outflow of resources, if any, in respect of contingencies / claims / litigations against the Company as it is not possible to predict the outcome of pending matters with accuracy.

(viii) Classification of Investment

Management judgement is exercised in determining the following criteria while making classification of investments:

- the intention of the Company to sell the investment immediately;
- the sale is highly probable;
- it is unlikely that significant change to the sale plan will be made and;
- that plan will not be withdrawn.

Based on this judgement, the investments are classified as "Investment held for sale", if all the above criteria are met and continue to classify the investment as "Non-current investment", if the above criteria are not met.

(ix) Impairment of Trade Receivables

The impairment for trade receivables are done based on assumptions about risk of default and expected loss rates. The assumptions, selection of inputs for calculation of impairment are based on management judgement considering the past history, market conditions and forward looking estimates at the end of each reporting date.

(x) Impairment of Non-financial assets (PPE / Intangible Assets / Investment Properties)

The impairment of non-financial assets is determined based on estimation of recoverable amount of such assets. The assumptions used in computing the recoverable amount are based on management judgement considering the timing of future cash flows, discount rates and the risks specific to the asset.

(xi) Impairment of Investments in Associates

Significant management judgement is exercised in determining whether the investment in associates are impaired or not is on the basis of its nature of long term strategic investments and business projections.

(xii) Defined Benefit Plans and Other Long Term Benefits

The cost of the defined benefit plan and other long term benefits and the present value of such obligation are determined by the independent actuarial valuer. An actuarial valuation involves making various assumptions that may differ from actual developments in future. Management believes that the assumptions used by the actuary in determination of the discount rate, future salary increases, mortality rates and attrition rates are reasonable. Due to the complexities involved in the valuation and its long term nature, this obligation is highly sensitive to changes in these assumptions. All assumptions are reviewed at each reporting date.

(xiii) Determination of lease term of contracts as non-cancellable term

Significant management judgement is exercised in determining the lease term as non-cancellable term of the lease, together with any periods covered by an option to extend the lease if it is reasonably certain to be exercised, or any periods covered by an option to terminate the lease, if it is reasonably certain not to be exercised, by considering all relevant factors that create an economic incentive for it to exercise either the renewal or termination.

(xiv) Fair value measurement of financial instruments / Firm Commitments

When the fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities could not be measured based on quoted prices in active markets, management uses valuation techniques including the Discounted Cash Flow (DCF) model / Net Asset Value Method, to determine its fair value. The inputs to these models are taken from observable markets where possible,

but where this is not feasible, a degree of judgement is exercised in establishing fair values. Judgements include considerations of inputs such as liquidity risk, credit risk and volatility.

In case of unrecognised firm commitments denominated in foreign currency, which also qualify as a hedged item, the fair value of such firm commitments outstanding at the reporting date are measured at functional currency based on the quoted price in the active market prevailing on the reporting date.

(xv) Interests in Other Entities

Significant management judgement is exercised in determining the interests in other entities. The management believes that wherever there is a significant influence over certain companies belonging to its group, such companies are treated as Associate companies even though it holds less than 20% of the voting rights.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 7

PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT											(₹ in Lakhs)	
Particulars	Year	Gross Block				Depreciation				Net Block		
		As at the beginning of the year	Additions	Deductions	Transfer IN from Assets held A/c	As at the end of the year	As at the beginning of the year	For the year [Refer Note No. 40]	Deductions	Transfer IN from Assets held A/c	As at end of the year	As at the beginning of the year
Land - Free hold	2023-24	321.40	-	1.70	-	319.70	-	-	-	-	319.70	321.40
	2022-23	313.63	9.03	1.26	-	321.40	-	-	-	-	321.40	313.63
Own Buildings	2023-24	3,780.29	175.14	-	-	3,955.43	1,345.73	85.77	-	-	1,431.50	2,434.56
	2022-23	2,743.09	1,037.20	-	-	3,780.29	1,281.52	64.21	-	-	1,345.73	1,461.57
Plant and Machinery	2023-24	29,329.73	2,718.75	801.28	428.21	31,675.41	17,268.24	1,253.07	676.81	283.15	18,127.65	12,061.49
	2022-23	28,146.49	1,452.90	269.66	-	29,329.73	15,938.36	1,465.99	136.11	-	17,268.24	12,061.49
Electrical Machinery	2023-24	1,450.25	76.30	49.91	-	1,476.64	888.02	60.59	46.45	-	902.16	562.23
	2022-23	1,330.79	127.33	7.87	-	1,450.25	837.16	58.33	7.47	-	888.02	493.63
Furniture & Office Equipments	2023-24	267.40	6.72	63.33	-	210.79	176.39	23.18	59.90	-	139.67	91.01
	2022-23	217.62	49.78	-	-	267.40	156.63	19.65	-	0.11	176.39	60.99
Vehicles	2023-24	139.91	-	12.62	-	127.29	84.28	10.90	11.93	-	83.25	55.63
	2022-23	135.31	6.14	1.54	-	139.91	74.11	11.43	1.26	-	84.28	61.20
Total	2023-24	35,288.98	2,976.91	928.84	428.21	37,765.26	19,762.66	1,433.51	795.09	283.15	20,684.23	15,526.32
	2022-23	32,886.93	2,682.38	280.33	-	35,288.98	18,287.78	1,619.61	144.84	0.11	19,762.66	14,599.15

Notes: (i) Borrowings cost of ₹ 00.00 Lakhs have been capitalised for current year (PY: ₹ 0.00 Lakhs)

(ii) All the moveable fixed assets have been pledged as security for borrowings.

(iii) The Company has opted to present the government grants related to assets as deduction from the carrying value of eligible assets in accordance with Ind AS20. No grants has been deducted from the carrying value of Assets during the financial year 2023-24 (PY: Nil).

(iv) All the title deeds of immovable properties are held in the name of the Company.

(v) The Company has not revalued its Property, Plant and Equipment (including Right-of-Use Asset) since the Company has adopted cost model as its accounting policy to an entire class of Property, Plant and Equipment in accordance with Ind AS 16.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(vi) Deductions / Adjustments in Gross Block comprises of: (₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	2023-24				2022-23		
	Sale of Assets	Scrap of Assets	Government Grants	Total	Sale of Assets	Scrap of Assets	Government Grants
Land - Free hold	1.70	-	-	1.70	1.26	-	-
Own Buildings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plant and Machinery	801.28	-	-	801.28	269.66	-	-
Electrical Machinery	49.91	-	-	49.91	7.87	-	-
Furniture & Office Equipments	63.33	-	-	63.33	-	-	-
Vehicles	12.62	-	-	12.62	1.54	-	-
Total	928.84	-	-	928.84	280.33	-	-

(vii) Scrap of assets represent components of assets that were derecognised due to wear and tear and damages, since no future benefits is expected from those components and thus replaced by new components.

NOTE NO. 8

CAPITAL WORK IN PROGRESS

Particulars	Year	As at the beginning of the year	Additions	Capitalised	As at the end of the year
Capital Work in Progress	2023-24	384.54	1,931.66	2,181.82	134.38
	2022-23	453.75	2,468.21	2,537.42	384.54

Notes: (i) Refer Note No. 50(b) for information relating to Ageing Schedule.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 9

INVESTMENT PROPERTY

Particulars	Year	Gross Block			Amortisation			Net Block	
		As at the beginning of the year	Additions	Sold	Transfer IN	As at the end of the year	As at the beginning of the year	As at the end of the year	As at the beginning of the year
Land	2023-24	122.24	-	-	-	122.24	-	-	122.24
	2022-23	122.24	-	-	-	122.24	-	-	122.24
Building	2023-24	95.33	-	-	-	95.33	34.71	2.81	57.81
	2022-23	95.33	-	-	-	95.33	31.91	2.80	60.62
Total	2023-24	217.57	-	-	-	217.57	34.71	2.81	182.86
	2022-23	217.57	-	-	-	217.57	31.91	2.80	185.67

Notes: (i) The Company measured all of its Investment Properties at Cost in accordance with Ind AS 40.

- (ii) The fair valuation of these investment property are determined by an internal technical team, who are specialists in valuing these types of investment properties by using the technique of quoted prices for similar assets in active markets or recent price of similar properties in less active markets and adjusted to reflect those differences. Since the valuation is done by internal technical team, the fair value of investment property as disclosed above is not based on valuation by a registered valuer as defined under rule 2 of Companies (Registered Valuers and Valuation) Rules, 2017. All resulting fair value estimates for investment properties are given below :

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Fair value of Investment Properties	680.40	680.40

- (iii) The Company has no restrictions on the realisability of its investment properties and no contractual obligations to purchase, construct or develop investment properties or for repairs, maintenance and enhancements.

- (iv) Fair value hierarchy disclosures for investment properties have been provided in Note No. 48.

- (v) Information regarding income and expenditure of Investment property.

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Rental Income from Investment Properties	1.80	1.80
Direct Operating Expenses	0.77	1.04
Less: Profit arising from Investment Properties before Depreciation and indirect expenses	1.03	0.76
Less: Depreciation	2.81	2.80
Profit arising from Investment Properties before indirect expenses	(1.78)	(2.04)

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 10

ASSETS HELD FOR SALES

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Assets held for Sales - Andhra Pradesh	18.92	164.88
Total	18.92	164.88

NOTE NO. 11

INVESTMENT IN ASSOCIATES

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Face Value ₹ per share	31-03-2024		31-03-2023	
		Numbers	Amount	Numbers	Amount
I. Investment in Equity Instruments					
1) Quoted					
The Ramco Cements Limited	1	30,94,200	19.18	30,94,200	19.18
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	10	37,174	51.06	37,174	51.06
The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	10	3,200	2.40	2,200	0.36
Sub-Total (A)			72.64		70.60
2) Unquoted					
JKR Enterprise Limited	1		–	100	–
Sub-Total (B)			–		
Grand-Total (A) + (B)	(C)		72.64		70.60
Quoted Investments - Cost (A)			72.64		70.60
Market Value			25,424		23,621.00
Unquoted Investments - Cost (B)			–		–

Notes: (i) The Company has accounted for Investment in Associates at cost. Refer Note No. 46(A) for information on principal place of business / country of incorporation and the Company's interest / percentage of shareholding in the above associates.

(ii) The carrying amount of investment in Associates is tested for impairment in accordance with Ind AS 36. The investment in Associates are long term strategic in nature, no impairment is considered as at the reporting date, considering its long term future prospects.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 12

OTHER INVESTMENT (DESIGNATED AT FVTOCI)

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Face Value ₹ per share	31-03-2024		31-03-2023	
		Numbers	Amount	Numbers	Amount
I. Investment in Equity Instruments - Unquoted					
Ramco Windfarms Limited	1	6,15,000	6.15	6,15,000	6.15
Ramco Industrial and Technology Services Limited	10	26,350	1.84	26,350	2.11
Green Infra Clean Wind Generation Limited	10	15,75,000	157.50	—	—
Clean Max Opus Private Limited	10	5,558	252.53	—	—
Total Investment in Equity Investments - Unquoted (A)			418.02		8.26
Total Other Investments (A)			418.02		8.26
Aggregate Market Value of Unquoted Investments			418.02		8.26

Notes: 1) Refer to Note No. 48 for information about fair value hierarchy under Disclosure of Fair Value Measurement.

2) Market Value of quoted investments for some equity instruments were not available due to no trading activities in stock market.

NOTE NO. 13

OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS - NON CURRENT

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Unsecured, considered good		
Security Deposits with Electricity Board / Others	500.24	459.32
Application Money for Securities Subscription	—	78.75
Total	500.24	538.07

NOTE NO. 14

DEFERRED TAX ASSETS (NET)

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Deferred Tax Asset		
Tax effect on unabsorbed depreciation under Income Tax Act, 1961	2,139.19	—
Tax effect on Provision for Bonus and Leave Encashment	54.23	—
Deferred Tax Liability		
Tax effect on difference between book depreciation and depreciation under the Income Tax Act, 1961	(1,189.23)	—
Tax effect on Long Term Capital Loss	(84.94)	—
Net Deferred Tax Asset	919.25	—
Reconciliation of deferred tax Assets (net)		
Opening balance as on 1 st April	—	—
Tax Income / (Expense) during the period recognized in Profit and Loss	—	—
Closing Balances as on 31 st March	919.25	—

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 15

OTHER NON-CURRENT ASSETS		(₹ in Lakhs)
Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Unsecured, considered good		
Other Non-Current Assets	–	–
Income Tax Refund Receivable	24.83	31.55
Total	24.83	31.55

NOTE NO. 16

INVENTORIES (Valued at Lower of cost or Net realisable value)		(₹ in Lakhs)
Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Finished Goods - Yarn	812.25	1,245.61
Rawmaterials - Cotton & Cotton Waste	3,981.18	9,588.99
Stores and Spares	81.23	88.85
Works-in-progress (Cotton Yarn)	1,522.41	1,623.46
Total	6,397.07	12,546.91

- Notes: i) The total carrying amount of inventories as at reporting date has been pledged as Security for Borrowings.
ii) Raw Materials Stock value is after making provision for mark to market on Cotton stock of ₹ 275.51 Lakhs as at 31-03-2024 (PY : 5.71 Lakhs).
iii) The mode of valuation of Inventories has been stated in Note No. 5(A).

NOTE NO. 17

TRADE RECEIVABLES		(₹ in Lakhs)
Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Secured, Considered good	–	395.96
Unsecured considered good	3,987.57	2,240.24
Unsecured and which have significant increase in credit risk	17.77	17.77
Less: Allowance for expected credit loss	–	(9.22)
Total	4,005.34	2,644.75

- Notes: (i) Trade receivables are generally non-interest bearing.
(ii) No trade receivable are due from Directors or other officers of the company either severally or jointly with any other person. Nor any trade or other receivable are due from firms or private companies respectively in which any director is a partner, a director or a member.
(iii) The total carrying amount of trade receivables has been pledged as security for Borrowings.
(iv) Trade Receivables aging schedule have been provided in Note No. 51(c).

Details of working-in-progress Cotton Yarn	1,522.40	1,673.46
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NOTE NO. 18

CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		(₹ in Lakhs)
Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Cash on Hand	0.88	1.84
Balance with Bank		
In Current Account	0.31	0.74
Total	1.19	2.58

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 19

BANK BALANCE OTHER THAN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Balances with Banks held as security against Borrowings	22.36	17.71
Earmarked balances with Banks for Unclaimed Dividend	1.38	1.42
Total	23.74	19.13

NOTE NO. 20

CURRENT TAX ASSETS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Tax Assets - Other Current Assets	35.37	34.51
Total	35.37	34.51

Note: Advance Income Tax, Self Assessment Tax and Tax deducted at source is net of Provision for tax of ₹ 35.37 Lakhs
(PY : ₹ 34.51 Lakhs)

NOTE NO. 21

OTHER CURRENT ASSETS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Unsecured, considered good		
Advance to Suppliers / Others	567.58	866.69
Tax Credit and Refund due - Indirect Taxes	1,328.48	1,250.21
Accrued Income	384.28	386.80
Prepaid Expenses	138.27	145.71
Other Current Assets	6.31	5.75
Total	2,424.92	2,655.16

NOTE NO. 22

EQUITY SHARE CAPITAL

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Authorised		
30,00,000 Equity Shares of ₹ 10/- each (PY: 30,00,000 Equity Shares of ₹ 10/- each)	300.00	300.00
Issued, Subscribed and Fully paid-up		
15,00,000 Equity Shares of ₹ 10/- each (PY: 15,00,000 Equity Shares of ₹ 10/- each)	150.00	150.00
Total	150.00	150.00

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

a) (5,00,000 Equity Shares of ₹ 10/- each were allotted as fully paid Bonus Shares by Capitalisation of Reserves).

b) Reconciliation of the number of shares outstanding: (₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31-03-2024		As at 31-03-2023	
	No. of Shares	Amount	No. of Shares	Amount
Number of Shares at the beginning	15,00,000	150.00	15,00,000	150.00
Number of Shares at the end	15,00,000	150.00	15,00,000	150.00

c) Rights / Restrictions attached to Equity Shares

The Company has one class of equity shares having a face value of ₹ 10/- each. Each Shareholder is eligible for one vote per share held. The Company declares and pays dividend in Indian Rupees. In the event of liquidation of the Company, the equity shareholders will be entitled to receive remaining assets of the Company, after distribution of all preferential amounts. The distribution will be in proportion to the number of equity shares held by the shareholders.

d) List of Shareholders holding more than 5 percent in the Company. (₹ in Lakhs)

Name of the Shareholder	As at 31-03-2024		As at 31-03-2023	
	No. of Shares	% of holding	No. of Shares	% of holding
R. Sudarsanam	81,000	5.40%	81,000	5.40%
Sharadha Deepa	6,83,550	45.57%	6,83,550	45.57%

e) Shareholders holding of Promoters as at 31-03-2024

S.No.	Name of the Promoters	No. of Shares	% of total shares	% Change during the year
1	P.R. Venketrama Raja	48,000	3.20%	—
2	R. Sudarsanam	81,000	5.40%	—
3	S.S. Ramachandra Raja	13,470	0.90%	—
4	Late R. Chittammal #	—	—	(0.49%)
5	Nalina Ramalakshmi	29,000	1.93%	—
6	Sharadha Deepa	6,83,550	45.57%	—
7	B. Srisandhya Raju	16,000	1.07%	—
8	Srirama Raja	2,660	0.18%	—
9	A. Ramalakshmi #	15,900	1.06%	1.06%
10	J. Sethulakshmi #	12,640	0.84%	0.84%
11	The Ramco Cements Limited	2,100	0.14%	—
12	The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	11,200	0.75%	—
13	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	38,400	2.56%	—
Total		9,53,920	63.59%	

Smt. R. Chittammal Member of Promoter Group demised on 15-09-2023. Subsequently the holdings of Smt. R. Chittammal was transmitted to her daughters viz Smt. A. Ramalakshmi and Smt. J. Sethulakshmi on 14-03-2024 and they are classified as Member of Promoter Group.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

f) Shareholders holding of Promoters as at 31-03-2023

S.No.	Name of the Promoters	No. of Shares	% of total shares	% Change during the year
1	P.R. Venketrama Raja	48,000	3.20%	—
2	R. Sudarsanam	81,000	5.40%	—
3	S.S. Ramachandra Raja	13,470	0.90%	—
4	R. Chittammal	7,320	0.49%	—
5	Nalina Ramalakshmi	29,000	1.93%	—
6	Sharadha Deepa	683,550	45.57%	—
7	B. Srisandhya Raju	16,000	1.07%	—
8	Srirama Raja	2,660	0.18%	—
9	The Ramco Cements Limited	2,100	0.14%	—
10	The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	11,200	0.75%	—
11	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	38,400	2.56%	—
Total		9,32,700	62.18%	

NOTE NO. 23

OTHER EQUITY

Capital Reserve

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Balance as per Last Financial Statement	23.77	23.77
Total	23.77	23.77

Nature of Reserve

Capital Reserve represents SIPCOT Subsidy Reserve ₹ 14.77 Lakhs and Windmill Subsidy Reserve ₹ 9.00 Lakhs.

Securities Premium

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Balance as per Last Financial Statement	25.00	25.00
Total	25.00	25.00

Nature of Reserve

Securities Premium was credited when shares are issued at a Premium. The Company can use this reserve to issue bonus shares, to provide for preliminary expenses, the commission paid or discount allowed and expenses related to any issue of shares of the Company.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

General Reserve (₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Balance as per Last Financial Statement	4,000.00	4,000.00
Add: Amount transferred from Retained Earnings	–	–
Total	4,000.00	4,000.00

Nature of Reserve

General Reserve represents the statutory reserve in accordance with Companies Act, 2013 wherein a portion of profit is apportioned to general reserve. Under Companies Act, 1956 it was mandatory to transfer amount before a Company can declare dividend, however under Companies Act, 2013 transfer of any amount to General reserve is at the discretion of the Company.

FVTOCI Reserve (₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Balance as per Last Financial Statement	3.17	3.17
Add: Other Comprehensive Income for the year	(3.69)	(3.69)
Total	(0.52)	(0.52)

Nature of Reserve

Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income Reserve represents the balance in equity for items to be accounted in Other Comprehensive Income (OCI). The Company has opted to recognise the changes in the fair value of certain investments in equity instruments and remeasurement of defined benefit obligations in OCI. The Company transfers amounts from this reserve to Retained Earnings in case of actuarial loss / gain and in case of fair value recognition of equity instrument, the same will be transferred when the respective equity instruments are derecognised.

Retained Earnings (₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Balance as per Last Financial Statement	1,577.19	2,256.48
Profit / (Loss) for the year	(2,632.42)	(649.43)
Transfer from FVTOCI Reserve	(0.77)	(14.86)
Sub-Total	1,056.00	1,592.19
Less: Appropriations		
Dividend Distribution to Shareholders for FY: 2022-23	–	(15.00)
Transfer to General Reserve	–	–
Total	1,056.00	1,577.19

Nature of Reserve

Represents that portion of the net income of the Company that has been retained by the Company.

Total Other Equity	2,991.99	5,625.44
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SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 24

NON CURRENT BORROWINGS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Secured		
Term Loan from Banks	11,941.88	9,957.66
Unsecured		
Term Loan from Banks	–	100.00
Total	11,941.88	10,057.66

- Notes: i) Term Loan from Banks of ₹ 11,941.88 Lakhs (PY: ₹ 9,957.66) are secured by *pari-passu* first charge on all the Fixed Assets of the Company and *pari-passu* second charge on the Current Assets of the Company.
- ii) The Company has used the borrowings from banks and financial institutions for the specific purpose for which it was taken as at the reporting date.
- iii) Registration, Modification and Satisfaction of charges relating to the year under review, had been filed with the ROC, within the prescribed time or within the extended time requiring the payment of additional fees.
- iv) Refer to Note No.49 for information about risk profile of borrowings under Financial Risk Management.
- v) The Long Term Borrowings from Banks are repayable in quarterly / monthly installments. The year wise repayment is as follows:

(₹ in Lakhs)

Year	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
2024-25	–	3,360.00
2025-26	4,917.06	3,603.00
2026-27	2,620.64	1,356.00
2027-28	1,985.96	804.00
2028-29	1,405.36	457.00
2029-30	521.14	263.00
2030-31	290.00	95.18
2031-32	201.72	119.48
Total	11,941.88	10,057.66

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 25

DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES (NET)

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 01-04-2022	MAT Credit withdrawn and recognised in Profit and Loss	Recognised in Profit and Loss	As at 31-03-2023	Recognised in Profit and Loss	As at 31-03-2024
Tax Impact on difference in written down value of Property, Plant & Equipment as per books and as per Income Tax Act, 1961	1,079.03	–	146.24	932.79	932.79	–
Tax impact on provision for compensated absences & Bonus	(39.49)	–	(20.57)	(38.92)	(38.92)	–
Tax impact on allowance for expected credit losses	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tax impact on lease accounting as per Ind AS 116	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tax Impact on Fair value of forward contracts	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unused tax credits (i.e.) MAT Credit Entitlement	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tax Impact on unabsorbed Depreciation / unadjusted losses	(726.88)	–	(160.15)	(887.03)	(887.03)	–
Total	292.67	–	34.48	6.84	–	–

Reconciliation of Deferred tax Liabilities (Net)

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Balance at the beginning of the year	6.84	292.67
Deferred Tax recognised in Statement of Profit and Loss - Expense / (Savings)	(6.84)	(285.83)
MAT Credit withdrawn and recognised in Profit and Loss	–	–
Balance at the end of the year	–	6.84

Components of Tax Expenses / (Savings)

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
(i) Profit or Loss Section		
Current Tax		
Current Income Tax charge	–	–
Current Tax adjustments of earlier years	–	–
Deferred Tax		
Relating to the origination and reversal of temporary differences	–	(285.83)
MAT Credit withdrawn and recognised in Profit and Loss	–	–
Deferred Tax adjustments of earlier years	–	–
Total Tax Expenses / (Savings) recognised in Profit or Loss section	–	(285.83)
(ii) Other Comprehensive Income Section		
Current Tax credit on remeasurement losses on defined benefit obligations, net	–	–
Total Tax Credit to OCI	–	–
(iii) Total Tax Expenses / (Savings) recognised in Statement of Profit and Loss (i) + (ii)	–	(285.83)

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Reconciliation of the Income tax provision to the amount computed by applying the statutory Income tax rate to the Income before taxes is summarised below: (₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Accounting Profit before Tax (including OCI)	–	(953.81)
Corporate Tax Rate %	–	25.168%
Computed Tax Expense	–	(240.05)
Increase / (reduction) in taxes on account of:		
Non-deductible expenses	–	–
Change in Tax Rate	–	–
Changes in WDV as per Books and IT	–	984.57
Change in carried forward unabsorbed Depreciation	–	(1,049.76)
Income chargeable to tax under different tax rates (Capital Gains)	–	–
Tax Expenses related to Capital Gains	–	–
Others	–	19.41
Tax Expenses recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss	–	(285.83)

Note: As per Section 115BAA of the Income Tax Act, 1961, the Company has an irrecoverable option of shifting to a lower tax rate (new tax regime) and simultaneously to forgo certain tax incentives, deductions and accumulated MAT Credit. In view of the overall tax benefits available under Section 115BAA, the Company had opted for shifting of new tax regime with effect from the AY: 2020-21 (FY: 2019-20). The deferred tax provision of ₹ (285.83) Lakhs for the year ended 31-03-2024 is after netting-off the this.

NOTE NO. 26

DEFERRED INCOME (₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Deferred Income Government Grants	32.66	35.33
Total	32.66	35.33

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 27

CURRENT BORROWINGS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Secured		
Loan from Banks *	9,792.73	13,104.32
Current Maturities of Long Term Loans	4,204.29	2,656.52
Unsecured		
Loan from Banks	–	1,000.00
Loans and Advances from Related Parties [Refer to Note No. 39(b)(i)]	768.16	352.98
Loan from Other Parties	6.95	6.95
Current Maturities of Long Term Loans	–	100.00
Total	14,772.13	17,220.77

Notes: (i)* Borrowings are secured by *pari-passu* first charge on the current assets of the Company and *pari-passu* second charge on the fixed assets of the Company.

(ii) The Company has used the Borrowings from banks for the specific purpose for which it was taken as at the reporting date.

(iii) Refer to Note No. 49 for information about risk profile of borrowings under Financial Risk Management.

NOTE NO. 28

TRADE PAYABLES

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
(i) Dues of Micro Enterprises and Small Enterprises	–	1.08
(ii) Dues of creditors other than Micro Enterprises and Small Enterprises	1,092.01	519.58
Total	1,092.01	520.66

Notes: (i) The disclosures as per the requirement of the Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Development Act, 2006 are furnished in Note No. 50.

(ii) Refer to Notes No. 49 for information about risk profile of Trade payables under Financial Risk Management.

(iii) Trade Payable aging schedule given in Notes No. 51(a).

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 29

OTHER CURRENT FINANCIAL LIABILITIES

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Interest Accrued	1.94	9.93
Unclaimed Dividends	1.38	1.42
Statutory Liabilities Payable	929.44	834.91
Other payables	59.56	109.58
Total	992.32	955.84

Notes: (i) Unclaimed dividends represents amount not due to transfer to Investor Education and Protection Fund.

(ii) The Company has recognised financial guarantee obligation at fair value towards the corporate guarantee issued to the bankers on behalf of Related parties, and the same is recognised as other income over the tenure of the corporate guarantee.

NOTE NO. 30

PROVISIONS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Provision for Employee Benefits	163.51	147.27
Provision for Compensated absences (Refer to Note No. 44)	92.29	82.11
Total	255.80	229.38

Notes: (i) The Company provides for expenses towards compensated absence provided to its employees. The expense is recognized at the present value of the amount payable determined based on an independent external actuarial valuation as at the Balance Sheet date, using Projected unit credit method.

(ii) Movement in Provisions for compensated absences.

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Carrying amount as the beginning of the year	82.11	144.01
Add: Current Service Cost	16.98	16.61
Add: Interest Cost	2.91	10.19
Add: Actuarial Loss	74.04	(77.38)
Loss: Benefits paid	(83.75)	(11.32)
Carrying amount as the end of the year	92.29	82.11

NOTE NO. 31

PROVISION FOR TAXES

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Income Tax Provision for earlier years	8.20	8.20
Total	8.20	8.20

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 32

REVENUE FROM OPERATION

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Sale of Products		
Yarn	24,573.07	30,007.66
Waste Cotton	415.33	435.07
	24,988.40	30,442.73
Other Operating Revenue		
Export Incentive	2.19	2.47
Scrap Sales	1.89	7.46
Job Work Charges Received	162.97	16.04
Total	25,155.45	30,468.70

Note : The disaggregation of revenue as required under Ind AS 115 is given below:

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Gross Revenue from Operations		
Domestic Sales	18,687.58	19,245.64
Export Sales	5,383.42	7,564.26
Merchant Export Sales	502.06	3,197.76
Waste Cotton Sales	415.34	435.07
Rebate & Discounts	62.77	32.95
GST Collected	971.43	1,032.98
Other Operating Revenue	167.06	25.97
Total Gross Revenue from Operations	26,189.68	31,534.63
Less: Rebates & Discounts	62.77	32.95
Less : GST	971.43	1,032.98
	1,034.20	1,065.93
Net of GST - Revenue from Operations	25,155.48	30,468.70

NOTE NO. 33

FINANCE INCOME

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Interest Receipts	117.99	153.55
Total	117.99	153.55

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 34

OTHER INCOME		(₹ in Lakhs)
Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Rent Receipts	15.15	20.59
Dividend Income	62.27	93.19
Exchange Gain on Foreign Currency Transactions (Net)	–	50.60
Government Grants	2.68	2.68
Profit on Sale of Cotton	21.61	169.75
Canteen Income	20.79	56.10
Miscellaneous Income	2.57	63.20
Total	125.07	456.11

NOTE NO. 35

COST OF MATERIALS CONSUMED		(₹ in Lakhs)
Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Rawmaterials Consumed		
Cotton & Cotton Waste	15,101.41	18,762.43
Total	15,101.41	18,762.43

NOTE NO. 36

PURCHASE OF STOCK-IN-TRADE		(₹ in Lakhs)
Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Purchases of Stock-in-Trade	1,128.62	1,110.22
Total	1,128.62	1,110.22

NOTE NO. 37

CHANGES IN INVENTORIES OF FINISHED GOODS AND WORK-IN-PROGRESS		(₹ in Lakhs)
Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Opening Stock		
Finished Goods	1,245.61	973.40
Work-in-Progress	1,623.46	2,014.28
	2,869.07	2,987.68
Closing Stock		
Finished Goods	812.25	1,245.61
Work-in-Progress	1,522.41	1,623.46
	2,334.66	2,869.07
Net (Increase) / Decrease in Stock	534.41	118.61

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 38

EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
For Employees Other than Managing Director		
Salaries , Wages and Bonus	2,332.94	2,254.45
Contribution to Provident and Other Funds	281.56	265.24
Staff and Labour Welfare & Trainning Expenses	239.51	2,826.68
For Managing Director		
Managing Director Remuneration	180.00	180.00
Contribution to Provident and Other Funds	7.50	7.50
Sitting Fees	0.60	188.25
Total	3,042.11	3,014.93

Notes: .Refer Note No. 44 for disclosures pertaining to defined contribution plan and defined benefit obligation under Ind AS19.

NOTE NO. 39

FINANCE COSTS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Interest on Debts and Borrowings	2,329.34	1,997.73
Total	2,329.34	1,997.73

Notes: (i) Interest on Term Loans represent interest calculated using the effective interest rate method.

(ii) Refer to Note No. 49 for information about interest rate risk exposure under Financial Risk anagement.

NOTE NO. 40

DEPRECIATION

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Depreciation of Plant, Property and Equipment [Refer to Note No. 7]	1,433.51	1,622.84
Depreciation on Investment Properties [Refer to Note No. 9]	2.81	2.80
Total	1,436.32	1,625.64

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 41

OTHER EXPENSES

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Manufacturing Expenses		
Power and Fuel	2,385.32	2,125.71
Packing Materials Consumption	369.18	448.43
Repairs to Buildings	60.05	123.49
Repairs to Plant and Machinery	617.99	779.86
Repairs - Wind Mills & Others	538.98	609.19
Jobwork Charges Paid	126.77	4,098.29
	4,098.29	303.41
Establishment Expenses		
Rates and Taxes	57.13	81.25
Insurance	105.26	113.49
Postage and Telephone	11.73	13.22
Printing and Stationery	11.65	11.07
Travelling Expenses	34.94	28.12
Vehicle Maintenance	36.20	36.31
Assets Scrap - Writeoff	58.83	—
Directors Sitting Fees to Non-Executive Directors	7.20	8.70
Rent Paid	6.10	6.36
Audit Fees and Legal Expenses	25.56	35.23
Corporate Social Responsibility Expenses	0.61	6.42
Exchange Loss on Foreign Currency Transactions (Net)	87.96	—
Mark to Market Loss on Cotton	275.51	5.71
Miscellaneous Expenses	49.17	72.50
	767.85	418.38
Selling Expenses		
Sales Commission	206.85	295.81
Export Expenses	299.40	274.18
Other Selling Expenses	152.63	142.46
Impairment allowance for trade receivables	(9.22)	—
	649.66	712.45
	5,515.80	5,520.92

Note: The details of CSR Expenditure are disclosed in Note No. 51(h).

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 42

AUDIT FEES AND EXPENSES (NET OF TAX CREDITS)

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Statutory Auditors		
Statutory Audit fee	1.75	8.57
Other Certification Work	1.90	8.93
Reimbursement of Expenses		
Tax Audit Fee	1.30	1.40
Internal Auditors	–	–
Audit Fees	7.91	1.75
Cost Auditors		
Cost Audit Fee	0.90	0.90
Secretarial Auditors		
Secretarial Audit Fee	0.42	0.40
Other Certification Work	–	–
Management Auditor		
Audit Fees - Management	3.12	–
Total	17.30	21.95

NOTE NO. 43

CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Guarantees given by the bankers on behalf of company	114.20	127.64
Disputed GST Liability	3.64	3.64
Other Demands	131.78	1,827.00

- i. Income Tax Assessment have been completed upto the Accounting Year ended 31st March, 2022 i.e. AY 2023-24
- ii. Sales Tax / VAT Assessment has been completed upto the Accounting year 2017-18. The Assessment under CST Act was completed upto the Accounting year 2017-18.
- iii. In respect of Electricity matters, Appeals / Writ petition are pending with TNERC / APTEL / High Court for various matters for which no provision has been made in the books of accounts to the extent of ₹ 131.78 Lakhs (PY: ₹ 1827 Lakhs). In view of the various case laws decided in favour of the Company and in the opinion of the management, there may not be any tax liability on this matter.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM
NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 44

As per Ind AS 19, the disclosures pertaining to "Employee Benefits" are given below:

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	2023-24	2022-23
Defined Contribution Plan:		
Employer's Contribution to Provident Fund	178.86	174.84
Employer's Contribution to Superannuation Fund	12.12	12.47

Defined Benefit Plan - Gratuity

The Gratuity payable to employees is based on the employee's service and last drawn salary at the time of leaving the services of the Company and is in accordance with the rules of the Company read with Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972. This is a defined plan in nature. The Company makes annual contributions to "Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Limited Employees' Gratuity Fund" administered by the Trustees and managed by LIC of India, based on the Actuarial Valuation by an Independent external actuary as at the Balance Sheet date using Projected Unit Credit method. The Company has the exposure of actuarial risk such as adverse salary growth, change in demography experience, inadequate return on underlying plan assets. This may result in an increase in cost of providing these benefits to employees in future. Since the benefits are lump sum in nature, the plan is not subject to any longevity risks.

Defined Benefit Plan (Gratuity):

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Reconciliation of Opening and Closing balances of present value of Obligation:		
As at the beginning of the year	579.49	530.08
Current Service Cost	40.55	38.20
Interest Cost	40.22	37.39
Actuarial (Gain) / Loss	2.91	19.44
Benefits paid	(-) 47.84	(-) 45.62
As at the end of the year	615.33	579.49

Reconciliation of Opening and Closing Balances of Fair Value of Plan Assets:

As at the beginning of the year	536.95	543.94
Expected return on plan assets	39.31	38.43
Actuarial (Gain) / Loss	1.88	(0.42)
Employer Contribution	59.93	0.61
Benefits paid	(-) 47.84	(-) 45.62
As at the end of the year	590.23	536.95

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Actual Return on Plan Assets:		
Expected Return on Plan Assets	39.31	38.43
Actuarial Gain / (Loss) on Plan Assets	1.88	(-) 0.42
Actual Return on Plan Assets	41.19	38.01
Reconciliation of Fair Value of Assets and Obligations		
Fair value of plan assets	590.23	536.95
Present value of obligation	615.34	579.49
Present value of Funded defined obligation	25.11	42.55
Expenses recognized during the year:		
Current Service Cost	40.55	38.20
Net Interest on obligations	0.91	(-) 1.04
Expenses recognized in Statement of Profit and loss	41.46	37.16
Amount recognized in the Other Comprehensive Income:		
Actuarial changes arising from:		
Actuarial (Gain) / Loss	2.91	19.44
Experience adjustments on Plan Assets	(-) 1.88	0.42
Gain / (Loss) recognized in OCI during the year	1.03	19.86
Major Categories of Plan Assets:		
GOI Securities	-	-
Funds with LIC	590.23	536.95
Others	-	-
Total	590.23	536.95
Actuarial assumptions:		
Discount rate p.a.	6.97%	7.24%
Rate of escalation in salary p.a.	3.85%	3.85%
Rate of employee turnover	0.01%	0.01%
Estimate of Expected Benefit payments		
Year 1	32.81	32.99
Year 2	115.88	104.04
Year 3	38.32	29.31
Year 4	28.81	33.98
Year 5	60.86	41.48
Next 5 Years	230.12	246.49

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31.03.2024	31.03.2023
Quantitative Sensitivity Analysis for Significant Assumptions		
0.50% Increase in Discount Rate	35.56	38.08
0.50% Decrease in Discount Rate	39.98	43.27
0.50% Increase in Salary Growth Rate	40.05	43.36
0.50% Decrease in Salary Growth Rate	35.49	37.99

The above sensitivity analysis is based on a change in an assumption while holding all other assumptions constant. When calculating the sensitivity of the defined benefit obligation to significant actuarial assumptions the same method (projected unit cred method) has been applied as when calculating the defined benefit obligation recognized within the Balance Sheet.

Defined Benefit Plan (Leave encashment plan):

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31.03.2024	31.03.2023
Reconciliation of Opening and Closing balances of Present Value of Obligation:		
As at the beginning of the year	82.11	144.01
Current Service Cost	16.98	16.62
Interest Cost	2.91	10.20
Actuarial (Gain) / Loss	74.03	-77.38
Benefits paid	(-) 83.76	(-) 11.32
AS at the end of the year	92.29	82.11

Reconciliation of Opening and closing Balances of Fair Value of Plan Assets:

As at beginning of the year	Nil	Nil
Expected return on plan assets	Nil	Nil
Actuarial Gain / (Loss)	Nil	Nil
Employer contribution	83.76	11.12
Benefits paid	(-) 83.76	(-) 11.32
As at end of the year	Nil	Nil

Actual Return of plan assets:

Expected return of plan assets	Nil	Nil
Actuarial Gain / (Loss) on plan assets	Nil	Nil
Actual return on plan assets	Nil	Nil

Reconciliation of Fair Value of Assets and Obligations:

Fair Value of plan assets	Nil	Nil
Present Value of obligation	92.29	82.11
Difference, Amount recognized in Balance Sheet	92.29	82.11

Expenses recognized during the year:

Current Service Cost	16.98	16.62
Net Interest on obligations	2.91	10.20
Actuarial (Gain) / Loss recognized during the year	74.04	(-) 77.38
Expense / (Gain) recognized in the Statement of Profit and loss	93.93	(-) 50.57

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31.03.2024	31.03.2023
Amount recognized in the Other Comprehensive Income:		
Actuarial changes arising from:		
Experience adjustments on Plan Liabilities	NIL	NIL
Experience adjustments on Plan Assets	NIL	NIL
Changes in financial assumptions	NIL	NIL
Changes in demographic assumptions	NIL	NIL
Amount recognized in OCI during the year	NIL	NIL
Investment details:		
Funds with LIC	Nil	Nil
Bank Balance	Nil	Nil
Actuarial assumptions:		
Discount rate p.a.	6.97%	7.24%
Expected rate of return on plan assets p.a.	Nil	Nil
Rate of escalation in salary p.a.	3.85%	3.85%
Rate of employee turnover	0.01%	0.01%
Estimate of Expected Benefit payments		
Year 1	1.68	1.40
Year 2	41.85	41.56
Year 3	2.71	0.64
Year 4	0.82	2.54
Year 5	6.36	0.99
Next 5 Years	26.68	21.96
Quantitative Sensitivity Analysis for Significant Assumptions		
0.50% Increase in Discount Rate	15.39	16.01
0.50% Decrease in Discount Rate	17.15	18.06
0.50% Increase in Salary Growth Rate	17.18	18.09
0.50% Decrease in Salary Growth Rate	15.35	15.97

The above sensitivity analysis is based on a change in an assumption while holding all other assumptions constant. When calculating the sensitivity of the defined benefit obligation to significant actuarial assumptions the same method (projected unit cred method) has been applied as when calculation the defined benefit obligation recognized within the balance sheet.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 45

EARNINGS PER SHARE

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Net profit after tax (₹ In Lakhs) (A)	(2,632.42)	(649.43)
Weighted average number of Equity shares [In Lakhs] (B)	15.00	15.00
Nominal value per equity share (in ₹)	10.00	10.00
Basic & Diluted Earnings per share (A) / (B) (in ₹)	(175.00)	(43.00)

NOTE NO. 46

RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Information on names of related parties and nature of Relationship as required by Ind AS 24 on related party disclosures for the year ended 31st March, 2024:

A) Associates Company

Name of the Company	Place of Business / Country of Incorporation	% of Shareholding as at	
		31-03-2024	31-03-2023
The Ramco Cements Limited	India	1.31%	1.31%
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	India	0.40%	0.40%
The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	India	0.06%	0.06%
JKR Enterprise Limited	India	-	0.001%

B) Key Managerial Personnel (including KMP under Companies Act, 2013)

Name of the Key Management Personnel	Designation
Shri P.R. Venketrama Raja	Chairman
Smt. Sharadha Deepa	Managing Director
Shri S.S. Ramachandra Raja	Non-Executive Director
Smt. R. Chittammal (Demised on 15-09-2023)	Non-Executive Director
Shri N.K. Shrikantan Raja (upto 31-03-2024)	Independent Director
Shri Srirama Raja	Non-Executive Director
Shri Arunkumar Goenka	Non-Executive Director
Shri S. Kanthimathinathan	Non-Executive Director
Shri P.A.S. Alaghar Raja	Independent Director
Justice Shri P.P.S. Janarthana Raja (from 13-02-2024)	Independent Director

C) Relatives of Key Managerial Personnel

Name of the Relative of KMP	Relationship
Smt. Nalina Ramalakshmi	Sister of Shri P.R. Venketrama Raja

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

D) Companies over which KMP / Relatives of KMP exercise significant influence

Sandhya Spinning Mill Limited	Ramco Industries Limited
Shri Harini Media Limited	Ramco Windfarms Limited
Rajapalayam Textile Limited	
Ramco Industrial and Technology Services Limited	

E) Employee Benefit Funds where control exists

Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Limited Officers' Superannuation Fund
Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Limited Employees' Gratuity Fund

F) Other entities over which there is a significant influence

PACR Sethurammam Charity Trust,	Ramco Organic Farming Centre,
PACR Centenary Trust, Virvint Chemilab Private Limited,	Tirupati YarnTex Spinners (P) Limited,
Vandana Textiles,	Vishnu Textile Corporation

Disclosure in respect of Related Party Transactions (excluding Reimbursements) during the year and outstanding balances including commitments as at the reporting date:

a. Transactions during the year at Arm's length basis or its equivalent

		(₹ in Lakhs)	
Name of the Related party		Value	
		2023-24	2022-23
i. Good Supplied / Services rendered			
Associates			
The Ramco Cements Limited	–	40.25	
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	1,553.17	4,105.54	
The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	407.41	891.85	
Companies over which KMP / Relative of KMP exercise significant Influence			
Ramco Industries Limited	478.36	1,156.45	
Sandhya Spinning Mill Limited	1,686.71	1,495.62	
Rajapalayam Textile Limited	69.06	455.77	
Other entities over which there is a significant Influence			
Vishnu Textile Corporation	3,752.49	2,585.63	
Vandana Textiles	460.52	–	
ii. Sale of Fixed Assets			
Companies over which KMP / Relative of KMP exercise significant Influence			
Ramco Industries Limited	–	0.35	
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	–	23.25	
Sandhya Spinning Mill Limited	–	16.52	
Rajapalayam Textile Limited	–	3.25	

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Name of the Related party	(₹ in Lakhs)	
	Value 2023-24	2022-23
iii. Cost of Goods & Services purchased / availed		
Associates		
The Ramco Cements Limited	5.28	4.62
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	777.48	1124.42
The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	602.23	413.88
Companies over which KMP / Relative of KMP exercise significant influence		
Ramco Industries Limited	571.13	639.58
Ramco Systems Limited	17.20	16.21
Ramco Wind Farms Limited	207.74	288.86
Sandhya Spinning Mill Limited	800.78	91.65
Rajapalayam Textile Limited	119.88	685.75
Sri Harini Media Limited	–	0.11
Other entities over which there is significant influence		
PACR Sethurammam Charity Trust	95.36	113.75
Ramco Organic Farming Centre	0.02	0.11
Vincent Chemilab Private Limited	3.44	2.09
Tirupati YarnTex Spinners (P) Limited	14.89	23.38
iv. Purchase of Fixed Assets		
Other entities over which there is a significant influence		
Ramco Industries Limited	–	1.69
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	–	10.74
v. Dividend Received		
Associates		
The Ramco Cements Limited	61.88	92.83
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	0.37	0.35
The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	0.01	0.02
vi. Rent Received		
JKR Enterprise Limited	0.17	2.12
JKR Hospitality Services Pvt Limited	1.95	–
vii. Leasing Arrangements - Rent Paid		
Relative of Key Managerial Personnel		
Smt. Nalina Ramalakshmi	0.79	0.76

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Name of the Related party	Value	
	2023-24	2022-23
viii. Reimbursement of Expenses Paid / (Received)		
The Ramco Cements Limited	15.02	14.84
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	–	4.11
Rajapalayam Textile Limited	–	3.65
ix. Interest Paid		
Key Managerial Personnel		
Smt. S. Sharada Deepa	61.92	13.14
Shri S.S. Ramachandra Raja	0.16	0.16
Smt. R. Chittammal	3.72	6.63
x. Sitting Fees		
Key Managerial Personnel		
Shri P.R. Venketrama Raja	0.75	0.90
Smt. Sharadha Deepa	0.60	0.75
Shri S.S. Ramachandra Raja	0.60	0.90
Smt. R. Chittammal	0.30	0.75
Shri Srirama Raja	0.60	0.75
Shri N.K. Shrikantan Raja	1.05	1.95
Shri S. Kanthimathinathan	1.50	1.05
Shri Arunkumar Goenka	0.45	0.60
Shri P.A.S. Alaghar Raja	1.50	1.80
Justice Shri P.P.S. Janarthana Raja	0.45	–
xi. Remuneration to Key Managerial Personnel (Other than Sitting Fees)		
Key Managerial Personnel		
Smt. Sharadha Deepa, Managing Director	187.50	187.50
xii. Contribution to Superannuation Fund / Gratuity Fund		
Other entities over which there is a significant influence		
Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Limited Officers' Superannuation Fund	10.55	10.55
Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Limited Employees' Gratuity Fund	56.41	56.41

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Name of the Related party	Value	
	2023-24	2022-23

xiii. Maximum amount of loans and advance / (borrowings) outstanding during the year

Key Managerial Personnel		
Smt. Sharadha Deepa	(3,331.78)	(321.96)
Shri S.S. Ramachandra Raja	(2.41)	(2.25)
Smt. R. Chittammal	(6.95)	(141.08)

b. Outstanding balance including commitments

i. Borrowings

Key Managerial Personnel		
Shri S.S. Ramachandra Raja	2.41	2.26
Smt. R. Chittammal	–	103.43
Smt. Sharadha Deepa	765.75	247.29

c. Disclosure of Key Managerial Personnel compensation in total and for each of the following categories:

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Short - Term Benefits ^[1]	180.60	180.75
Defined Contribution Plan ^[2]	7.50	7.50
Defined Benefit Plan / Other Long-Term Benefits ^[3]	–	–
Total	188.10	188.25

1. It includes bonus, sitting fees, and value of perquisites.

2. It includes contribution to Provident fund and Superannuation fund.

3. As the liability for gratuity and compensated absences are provided on actuarial basis for the Company as a whole, amounts accrued pertaining to key managerial personnel are not included above.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 47

SEGMENT INFORMATION FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31-03-2024

(**₹ in Lakhs**)

Particulars	Textiles		Power from Windmills		Total	
	31-Mar-2024	31-Mar-2023	31-Mar-2024	31-Mar-2023	31-Mar-2024	31-Mar-2023
REVENUE						
External Sales (Net)	25,155.45	30,468.70	-	-	25,155.45	30,468.70
Inter Segment Sale			1,652.60	1,446.21	1,652.60	1,446.21
Total Sales	25,155.45	30,468.70	1,652.60	1,446.21	26,808.05	31,914.91
Other Income	243.06	609.66	-	-	243.06	609.66
Total Revenue	25,398.51	31,078.36	1,652.60	1,446.21	27,051.11	32,524.57
RESULT						
Segment Profit	(2,068.21)	312.91	839.30	754.56	(1,228.91)	1,067.47
Unallocated Income	-	-	-	-	(117.99)	(153.55)
Unallocated Expenses						
Operating Profit	-	-	-	-	(1,346.90)	913.92
Interest Expenses	-	-	-	-	2,329.34	1,997.73
Interest Income	-	-	-	-	117.99	153.55
Provision for Taxation						
Current Tax	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income Tax related to earlier years	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deferred Tax	-	-	-	-	(926.08)	(280.83)
MAT Credit entitlement						-
MAT Credit entitlement-py	-	-	-	-	-	-
Profit from ordinary activities	-	-	-	-	(2,632.17)	(649.43)
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-	(1.29)	(18.55)
Exceptional Items						
Net Profit	-	-	-	-	(2,633.45)	(667.98)
OTHER INFORMATION						
Segment Assets	30,753.24	33,209.07	1,483.75	1,601.05	32,236.99	34,810.12
Unallocated Assets	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Assets					32,236.99	34,810.12
Segment Liabilities	17,120.46	18,934.85	-	-	17,120.46	18,934.85
Unallocated Liabilities						
Total Liabilities	-	-	-	-	17,120.46	18,934.85
Capital Expenditure	2,725.85	2,613.18	-	-	2,725.85	2,613.18
Unallocated Capital Expenditure	-	-	-	-	-	-
Depreciation	1,219.72	1,426.48	216.60	199.16	1,436.32	1,625.64
Unallocated Depreciation Expenditure	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Cash expenses other than Depreciation	-	-	-	-	-	-

NOTE NO. 48

DISCLOSURE OF FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The fair values of financial assets and liabilities are determined at the amount at which the instrument could be exchanged in a current transaction between willing parties, other than in a forced or liquidation sale. Fair value of cash and short-term deposits, trade and other short-term receivables, trade payables, other current liabilities, short-term loans from banks and other financial instruments approximate their carrying amounts largely due to their short-term maturities of these instruments.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Financial Instruments by category

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Amortised Cost	FVTPL	FVTOCI	Carrying Amount	Fair Value
As at 31-03-2024					
Financial Assets					
Investments In Preference Shares	–	–	–	–	–
Other Investments	8.26	410.01	(0.26)	418.02	418.02
Loans	–	–	–	–	–
Trade Receivables	4005.34	–	–	4005.34	4005.34
Cash and Bank Balances	24.93	–	–	24.93	24.93
Other Financial Assets	500.18	–	–	500.18	500.18
Financial Liabilities					
Borrowings	11941.88	–	–	11941.88	11941.88
Trade Payables	1094.63	–	–	1094.63	1094.63
Other Financial Liabilities	530.07	–	–	530.07	530.07
As at 31-03-2023					
Financial Assets					
Investments In Preference Shares	795.00	–	(795.00)	–	–
Other Investments	11.95	–	(3.69)	8.26	8.26
Loans	–	–	–	–	–
Trade Receivables	2644.75	–	–	2644.75	2644.75
Cash and Cash Equivalents	21.71	–	–	21.71	21.71
Other Financial Assets	459.32	–	–	459.32	459.32
Financial Liabilities					
Borrowings	10,057.66	–	–	10,057.66	10,057.66
Trade Payables	520.65	–	–	520.65	520.65
Other Financial Liabilities	522.51	–	–	522.51	522.51

Fair value hierarchy

The Company uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments by valuation technique:

Level 1 : Quoted (Unadjusted) prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2 : Other techniques for which all inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value are observable, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3 : Techniques which use inputs that have a significant effect on the recorded fair value that are not based on observable market data.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The details of financial instruments that are measured at fair value on recurring basis are given below: **(₹ in Lakhs)**

Particulars	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial Instruments at FVTOCI				
Investment in unlisted securities				
As at 31-03-2024	–	–	418.02	418.02
As at 31-03-2023	–	–	8.26	8.26

Valuation techniques used to determine the fair value

The significant inputs used in the fair value measurement categorized within the fair value hierarchy are given below:

Nature of Financial Instrument	Valuation Technique	Remarks
Investment in Listed securities	Market Value	Closing Price as at 31 st March in Stock Exchange
Investment in Unlisted securities	At Book Value	Insignificant Value
Foreign exchange forward contracts	Mark to Market	Based on MTM valuations provided by the Banker

NOTE NO. 49

FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

The Board of Directors (BOD) has overall responsibility for the establishment and oversight of the Company's risk management framework and thus established a risk management policy to identify and analyze the risk faced by the Company. Risk Management systems are reviewed by the BOD periodically to reflect changes in market conditions and the Company's activities. The Company through its training and management standards and procedures develop a disciplined and constructive control environment in which all employees understand their roles and obligations. The Audit Committee oversees how management monitors compliance with the Company's risk management policies and procedures, and reviews the risk management framework. The Audit committee is assisted in the oversight role by Internal Audit. Internal Audit undertakes reviews of the risk management controls and procedures, the results of which are reported to the Audit Committee.

The Company has the following financial risks:

Categories of Risk	Nature of Risk
Credit Risk	Receivables
	Financial Instruments and Cash deposits
Liquidity Risk	Fund Management
Market Risk	Foreign Currency Risk
	Cash flow and fair value interest rate risk

The Board of Directors regularly reviews these risks and approves the risk management policies, which covers the management of these risks:

Credit Risk

Credit Risk is the risk of financial loss to the Company if the customer or counterparty to the financial instruments fails to meet its contractual obligations and arises principally from the Company's receivables, treasury operations and other operations that are in the nature of lease.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Receivables

The Company's exposure to credit risk is influenced mainly by the individual characteristic of each customer. The Company extends credit to its customers in the normal course of business by considering the factors such as financial reliability of customers. The Company evaluates the concentration of the risk with respect to trade receivables as low, as its customers are located in several jurisdictions and operate in largely independent markets. In case of Corporate / Export Customer, credit risks are mitigated by way of enforceable securities. However, unsecured credits are extended based on creditworthiness of the customers on case-to-case basis.

Trade receivables are written off when there is no reasonable expectation of recovery, such as a debtor declaring bankruptcy or failing to engage in a repayment plan with the company and where there is a probability of default, the Company creates a provision based on Expected Credit Loss for trade receivables under simplified approach as below:

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Due less than 45 days	46 to 90 days	91 to 180 days	More than 180 days	Total
As at 31-03-2024					
Gross carrying amount	2,396.83	612.67	209.78	814.56	4,033.83
Expected Loss Rate	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Expected Credit Losses	—	—	—	—	—
Carrying amount of trade receivables net of impairment	2,396.83	612.67	209.78	814.56	4,033.83
As at 31-03-2023					
Gross carrying amount	2,272.30	182.36	68.72	121.37	2586.49
Expected Loss Rate	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Expected Credit Losses	—	—	—	—	—
Carrying amount of trade receivables net of impairment	2,272.30	182.36	68.72	121.37	2586.49

Financial Instruments and Cash deposits

Investments of surplus funds are made only with the approved counterparties. The Company is presently exposed to counter party risk relating to short term and medium term deposits placed with Banks. The Company places its cash equivalents based on the creditworthiness of the financial institutions.

Liquidity Risk

Liquidity Risks are those risk that the Company will not be able to settle or meet its obligations on time or at reasonable price. In the management of liquidity risk, the Company monitors and maintains a level of cash and cash equivalents deemed adequate by the management to finance the company's operations and to mitigate the effects of fluctuations in cash flows.

Due to the dynamic nature of the underlying business, the Company aims at maintaining flexibility in funding by keeping both committed and uncommitted credit lines available. The Company has laid well defined policies and procedures facilitated by robust information system for timely and qualitative decision making by the management including its day to day operations.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Financial arrangements

The Company has access to the following undrawn borrowing facilities: (₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Expiring within one year		
Bank Overdraft and other facilities	10,568.07	17,220.77
Term Loans	4,204.06	2,756.52
Expiring beyond year		
Term Loans	11,941.88	10,057.66

Maturities of Financial Liabilities

(₹ in Lakhs)

Nature of Financial Liability	< 1 Year	1 - 5 Years	>5 years	Total
As at 31-3-2024				
Borrowings from Banks	14,772.13	10,670.51	1,002.99	26,445.63
Trade payables	1,094.63	—	—	1,094.63
Other Financial Liabilities (Incl. Interest)	530.07	—	—	530.07
As at 31-3-2023				
Borrowings from Banks	17,220.77	6,226.00	500.63	28,652.92
Trade payables	520.65	—	—	520.65
Other Financial Liabilities (Incl. Interest)	522.51	—	—	522.51

Foreign Currency Risk

The Company's exposure in USD and other foreign currency denominated transactions in connection with import of cotton, capital goods & spares, besides exports of finished goods and borrowings in foreign currency, gives rise to exchange rate fluctuation risk. The Company has following policies to mitigate this risk:

Decisions regarding borrowing in Foreign Currency and hedging thereof, (both interest and exchange rate risk) and the quantum of coverage is driven by the necessity to keep the cost comparable. Foreign Currency loans, imports and exports transactions are hedged by way of forward contract / packing credit foreign currency which acts as natural hedge against export receivable. The Company enters the above transactions, after taking into consideration the anticipated Foreign exchange inflows / outflows, timing of cash flows, tenure of the forward contract and prevailing Foreign exchange market conditions.

The Company uses derivative financial instruments viz. Foreign Exchange Forward Contracts exclusively for hedging currency risks that arise from imports / exports transactions. The Company measures the risk by forecasting foreign currency cash flows and manages its currency risks by appropriately hedging the transactions. When a forward contract is entered into for the purpose of being a hedge, the Company finalizes the terms of those forward contracts to match the terms of the hedged exposure i.e. receivables / payables / Firm Commitments. All identified exposures are managed as per the policy duly approved by the Board of Directors.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The carrying amounts of the Company's foreign currency denominated monetary assets and monetary liabilities / Firm Commitments as at the end of reporting periods are given below:

As at 31-03-2024

In Millions

Type	Particulars	USD	EURO
	Financial Asset / Firm commitments related to Financial Assets		
	(a) Trade Receivable	1.70	0.15
Hedged Items	Financial Liabilities / Firm commitments related to Financial Liabilities		
	(a) Buyers Credit Loan	–	–
	(b) Contracts for import of materials	1.98	–
Hedging Instruments	Instruments for hedging the currency risk on Financial Assets		
	(a) PCFC Loan	0.53	–
(Forward contracts)	Instruments for hedging the currency risk on Financial Liabilities		
	(a) Forward contracts for Buyers Credit Loan	0.86	–
	(b) Forward contract for imports	4.09	–
	(c) Forward Contracts for Exports	–	–

As at 31-03-2023

In Millions

Type	Particulars	USD	EURO
	Financial Asset / Firm commitments related to Financial Assets		
	(a) Trade Receivable	–	–
Hedged Items	Financial Liabilities / Firm commitments related to Financial Liabilities		
	(a) Buyers Credit Loan	–	–
	(b) Contracts for import of materials	0.20	–
Hedging Instruments	Instruments for hedging the currency risk on Financial Assets		
	(a) PCFC Loan	0.92	–
(Forward contracts)	Instruments for hedging the currency risk on Financial Liabilities		
	(a) Forward contracts for Buyers Credit Loan	2.17	–
	(b) Forward contract for imports	–	–
	(c) Forward Contracts for Exports	–	–

The details of foreign currency forward contracts outstanding at the end of the reporting period is given below:

Particulars	Foreign currency (in Lakhs)		Nominal Amount (₹ in Lakhs)	
	31-03-2024	31-03-2023	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
USD / INR buy forward	0.86	2.17	–	–
EURO / INR buy forward	–	–	–	–

The above forward contracts are having maturity of less than 12 months.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Cash flow and fair value interest rate risk

Interest rate risk arises from long-term borrowings with variable rates, which exposed the company to cash flow interest rate risk. The Company's fixed rate borrowing are carried at amortized cost and therefore are not subject to interest rate risk as defined in Ind AS 107 since neither the carrying amount nor the future cash flows will fluctuate because of the change in market interest rates. The Company is exposed to the evolution of interest rates and credit markets for its future refinancing, which may result in a lower or higher cost of financing, which is mainly addressed through the management of the fixed/floating ratio of financial liabilities. The Company constantly monitors credit markets to strategize a well-balanced maturity profile in order to reduce both the risk of refinancing and large fluctuations of its financing cost. The Company believes that it can source funds for both short term and long term at a competitive rate considering its strong fundamentals on its financial position.

Interest rate risk exposure

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Variable rate borrowings	26,714.01	27,278.43
Fixed rate borrowings	–	–

The Company does not have any interest rate swap contracts.

Sensitivity on Interest rate fluctuation

Incremental Interest Cost works out to	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
1% Increase in Interest Rate	267.14	272.28

NOTE NO. 50

DISCLOSURE AS REQUIRED UNDER MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES DEVELOPMENT ACT, 2006:

The categorization of supplier as MSME registered under the Act under new definition, has been determined based on the information available with the Company as at the reporting date. The Company has also considered suppliers as MSME who possess the erstwhile MSME certificate for the period upto the reporting date, for the purpose of categorization and disclosures. The disclosures as required under Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Development Act, 2006:

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
(a) (i) The Principal amount remaining unpaid to any supplier at the end of the financial year included in -		
Trade Payables	–	1.08
Other Current Financial Liabilities	–	–
(ii) The Interest due on the above	–	–
(b) The amount of interest paid by the buyer in terms of Section 16 of the Act	–	–
(c) The amount of the payment made to the supplier beyond the appointed day during the financial year	–	–
(d) The amount of interest accrued and remaining unpaid at the end of the financial year	–	–
(e) The amount of interest due and payable for the period of delay in making payment but without adding the interest specified under this Act	–	–

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 51

Additional regulatory information as required under Companies Act, 2013 / Indian Accounting Standards:

a) Trade Payables Ageing Schedule (₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment					Total
	No due	< 1 Year	1 – 2 Years	2 - 3 years	> 3 years	
As at 31-03-2024						
MSME						
Others	–	1,083.55	5.13	1.38	4.57	1,083.55
Disputed Dues -MSME	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disputed Dues - Others	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unbilled dues	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	1,083.55	5.13	1.38	4.57	1,083.55
As at 31-03-2023						
MSME	–	1.08	–	–	–	1.08
Others	–	500.85	2.45	10.05	6.23	520.66
Disputed Dues - MSME	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disputed Dues - Others	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unbilled dues	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	501.93	2.45	10.05	6.23	521.74

b) Capital Work-in-Progress Ageing Schedule (₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Amount in CWIP for a period of				Total
	< 1 Year	1 – 2 Years	2 - 3 years	> 3 years	
As at 31-03-2024	134.38	–	–	–	134.38
As at 31-03-2023	315.26	69.28	–	–	384.54

Notes: (i) None of the capital work-in-progress whose completion is overdue or has exceeded its cost compared to its original plan.

(ii) The Company does not have any projects whose activity has been suspended

(iii) The Company has no intangible assets under development

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

c) Trade Receivables Ageing Schedule

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment						
	Not due	Less than 6 months	6 months - 1 year	1 - 2 years	2 - 3 years	> 3 years	Total
As at 31-03-2024							
Undisputed Trade receivables - considered good	–	3,219.27	814.56	–	–	–	4,033.83
Undisputed Trade receivables - which have significant increase in credit risk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disputed Trade receivables - considered good	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disputed Trade receivables - which have significant increase in credit risk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	3,219.27	814.56	–	–	–	4,033.83s
As at 31-03-2023							
Undisputed Trade receivables - considered good	–	2,523.38	121.37	–	–	–	2,644.75
Undisputed Trade receivables - which have significant increase in credit risk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disputed Trade receivables - considered good	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disputed Trade receivables - which have significant increase in credit risk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	2,523.38	121.37	–	–	–	2,644.75

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

d) Undisclosed Income

The Company does not have any transaction, which are not recorded in the books of accounts that has been surrounded or disclosed as income in the tax assessments under the Income Tax Act, 1961 during any of the years.

e) Relationship with Struck off Companies

The Company did not have any transactions with Companies struck off under Section 248 of Companies Act, 2013 or Section 560 of the Companies Act, 1956 considering the information available with the Company.

f) Details of Crypto Currency or Virtual Currency

The Company did not trade or invest in Crypto Currency or virtual currency during the financial year. Hence disclose relating to it are not applicable.

g) Key Financial Ratios

Particulars	UOM	31-03-2024	31-03-2023	Variation in %
(a) Current Ratio	In multiple	0.75	0.95	(0.20)
(b) Debt-Equity Ratio	In multiple	8.50	4.92	3.58
(c) Debt Service Coverage ratio	In multiple	0.09	1.35	(1.26)
(d) Return on Equity Ratio	In%	(0.84%)	(0.16%)	0.68
(e) Inventory Turnover Ratio	In Days	137	135	2
(f) Trade receivables Turnover Ratio	In Days	54	59	(5)
(g) Trade payables Turnover Ratio	In Days	12	5	7
(h) Net Capital Turnover Ratio	In Days	180	188	(8)
(i) Net Profit Ratio	In%	(14.01%)	(2.98%)	11.02
(j) Return on Capital Employed	In%	(1.89%)	6.32%	8.21
(k) Return on Investment (Assets)	In%	(59.06%)	(14.97%)	44.09

Formula adopted for above Ratios:

- (a) Current Ratio = Current Assets / (Total Current Liabilities - Other Financial Liabilities - Current maturities of Long Term Debt)
- (b) Debt Equity Ratio = Total Debt / Total Equity
- (c) Debt Service Coverage Ratio (EBITDA - Current Tax) / (Principal Repayment + Gross Interest)
- (d) Return on Equity Ratio = Total Comprehensive Income / Average Total Equity
- (e) Inventory Turnover Ratio (Average Inventory days) = 365 / (Net Revenue / Average Inventories)
- (f) Trade receivables Turnover Ratio (Average Receivables days) = 365 / (Net Revenue / Average Trade receivables)
- (g) Trade Payables Turnover Ratio (Average Payable days) = 365 / (Net Revenue / Average Trade payables)
- (h) Net Capital Turnover Ratio = (Inventory Turnover Ratio + Trade receivables turnover ratio - Trade payables turnover ratio)
- (i) Net Profit Ratio = Net Profit / Net Revenue

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(j) Return on Capital employed = (Total Comprehensive Income + Interest) / (Average of (Equity + Total Debt)

(k) Return on Investment (Assets) = Total Comprehensive Income / Average Total Assets

Return on Equity Ratio:

The reduction in profit during the financial year 2023-24 is the main reason for variation in the above ratios.

h) Disclosures related to CSR activities

Particulars	Amount (₹ in Lakhs)
Amount required to be spent by the Company during the year	Not Applicable
Amount of expenditure incurred	0.61
Shortfall at the end of the year	Nil
Total of previous years shortfall	Nil
Reason for shortfall	Nil
Nature of CSR activities	Please refer to Table-A below

Note : The Company has not made any provision related to CSR activities for the financial year 2023-24 and 2022-23.

Table - A Nature of CSR activities:

Nature	Amount (₹ in Lakhs)
1 Eradication of Hunger and Promotion of Healthcare including Preventive Healthcare	0.61
Total	0.61

NOTE NO. 52

a) Exceptional Items:

Profit on Sale of Property, Plant & Equipment and Investment Property

The Company has modernized Blow Room and carding machineries and sold the old machineries during the financial year 2023-24. The WDV of old machineries and building (Investment Property) as on 31-03-2024 was ₹ 42.52 Lakhs. The Company has incurred Profit on sale of the above old machineries and investment property to the extent of ₹ 131.29 Lakhs (PY: 141.86 Lakhs) and the same is shown as an Exceptional Items in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

NOTE NO. 53

EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD - DISTRIBUTION MADE AND PROPOSED (₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Cash Dividends on Equity Shares declared and paid		
Dividend for the year ended 31 st March, 2024 Nil per Share (PY: ₹ 1/-)	-	15.00
Proposed Dividends on Equity Shares		
Final dividend for the year ended 31 st March, 2023:	-	-

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 54

CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

For the purpose of the Company's capital management, capital includes issued equity share capital and all other equity reserves attributable to the equity holders of the Company. The primary objective of the Company's capital management is to maximize the Shareholders' wealth.

The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustments in the light of changes in economic conditions and the requirements of the financial covenants. The Company monitors capital using a gearing ratio, which is net debt divided by total capital plus Debt.

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Long Term Borrowings	11,941.88	10,057.66
Current maturities of Long Term borrowings	4,204.06	2,756.52
Short Term Borrowings	9,866.66	14,464.25
Less: Cash and Cash Equivalents	24.93	21.71
Net Debt (A)	25,987.67	27,256.72
Equity Share Capital	150.00	150.00
Other Equity	2,991.99	5,625.44
Total Equity (B)	3,141.99	5,775.44
Total Capital Employed (C) = (A) + (B)	29,129.66	33,032.16
Capital Gearing Ratio (A) / (C)	89.21%	82.52%

In order to achieve this overall objective, the Company's capital management, amongst other things, aims to ensure that it meets financial covenants attached to the interest-bearing loans and borrowings that define capital structure requirements. There have been no breaches in the financial covenants of any interest-bearing loans / borrowing. The Company has been consistently focusing on reduction in long term borrowings. There are no significant changes in the objectives, policies or processes for managing capital during the years ended 31-03-2024 and 31-03-2023.

As per our report annexed

For **M.S. JAGANNATHAN & N. KRISHNASWAMI**
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No. 001208S

K. SRINIVASAN
Partner,
Membership No. 021510
Rajapalayam
1st June, 2024.

For and on behalf of the Board

Shri P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
Chairman
(DIN: 00331406)

Smt. SHARADHA DEEPA
Managing Director
(DIN: 00383799)

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Members of M/s. Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Limited

Report on the Consolidated Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements drawn in accordance with the Indian Accounting Standards ("Consolidated Financial Statements") of **Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Limited** (hereinafter referred to as "Company") and the share of profit / loss of its associates. These Consolidated Financial Statements comprise the Consolidated Balance Sheet as at 31st March, 2024, the Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss, Consolidated Cash Flow Statement and the Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity for the year ended 31st March, 2024 and a summary of the significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the aforesaid Consolidated Financial Statements give the information required by the Companies Act 2013, ('Act') in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the accounting principles generally accepted in India including the Indian Accounting Standards, of the Consolidated State of Affairs (Financial Position) of the Company including the effect of share in the profit of its associates as at 31st March, 2024 and their Consolidated Profit (Financial Performance including Other Comprehensive Income) including the share in the profit of its associates, Consolidated Cash Flow Statement and the Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity for the year ended 31st March, 2024.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements in accordance with the Standards on Auditing ("SAs") specified under Section 143(10) of the Act. Our responsibilities under those SAs are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the Code of Ethics issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India ("ICAI") together with the independence requirements that are relevant to our audit of the Financial Statements under the provisions of the Act and the Rules made thereunder, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the ICAI's Code of Ethics. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the Consolidated Financial Statements.

AUDITORS' REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS

Information Other than the Financial Statements and Auditor's Report thereon

The Company's Management and Board of Directors are responsible for the preparation of the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Management Discussion and Analysis, Board's Report including Annexures to Board's Report, but does not include the Consolidated Financial Statements, Separate Financial Statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the Consolidated Financial Statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the Consolidated Financial Statements, or our knowledge obtained during the course of our audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report the fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Management's Responsibilities for the Consolidated Financial Statements

The Company's Management and Board of Directors are responsible for the preparation of these Consolidated Financial Statements in terms of the requirements of the Act, that give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position, consolidated financial performance, (including Other Comprehensive Income) consolidated cash flow and consolidated statement of changes in equity of the Company including its associates in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in India and including the Indian Accounting Standards specified under Section 133 of the Act, read with applicable Rules there under.

The respective Board of Directors of the Company and its associates are responsible for maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding the assets of the Company and its associates and for preventing and detecting frauds and other irregularities; the selection and application of appropriate accounting policies; making judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, relevant to the preparation and presentation of the Consolidated Financial Statements that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, which have been used for the purpose of preparation of the Consolidated Financial Statements by the Directors of the Company, as aforesaid.

AUDITORS' REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS

In preparing the Consolidated Financial Statements, the respective Management and Board of Directors of the Company and its Associates are responsible for assessing the ability of the respective entities to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the respective Management and Board of Directors either intends to liquidate their respective entities or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated Financial Statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these Consolidated Financial Statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We, also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the Consolidated Financial Statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of Internal Financial Control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. Under Section 143(3)(i) of the Act, we are also responsible for expressing our opinion on whether the Company has adequate internal financial controls system in place and the operating effectiveness of such controls.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Group to continue as

AUDITORS' REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS

a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the Consolidated Financial Statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group to cease to continue as a going concern.

- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the Consolidated Financial Statements, including the disclosures, and whether the Consolidated Financial Statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities within the Group to express an opinion on the Consolidated Financial Statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the audit of the Financial Statements of such entities included in the Consolidated Financial Statements of which we are the independent auditors.
- Materiality is the magnitude of misstatements in the Consolidated Financial Statements that individually or in aggregate, makes it probable that the economic decisions of a reasonably knowledgeable user of the Consolidated Financial Statements may be influenced. We consider quantitative materiality and qualitative factors as:
 - (i) planning the scope of our audit work and in evaluating the results of our work; and
 - (ii) to evaluate the effect of any identified misstatements in the consolidated Financial Statements.

We communicate with those charged with governance of the Company and such other entities included in the Consolidated Financial Statements of which we are the independent auditors regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report

AUDITORS' REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS

unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

Other Matters

The Consolidated Financial Statements includes the Company's share of profit after tax of ₹ 531.09 Lakhs and total comprehensive income of ₹ 619.12 Lakhs for the year ended 31st March, 2024 as consider in the Consolidated Audited Financial Statements in respect of all three Associates. All of these Financial Statements are audited by an Independent Auditor.

Our opinion on the Consolidated Financial Statements, and our report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements below, is based on the Financial Statements/financial information certified by the Management.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

- A. There has been no qualification or adverse remarks by the respective auditors in the Companies (Auditor's Report) or Order (CARO) report of the Companies included in the Consolidated Financial Statement.
- B. As required by Section 143(3) of the Act, based on our audit report, we report, to the extent applicable, that:
 - 1. We have sought and obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit of the aforesaid Consolidated Financial Statements.
 - 2. In our opinion, proper books of accounts as required by law relating to preparation of the aforesaid Consolidated Financial Statements have been kept so far as it appears from our examination of those books.
 - 3. The Consolidated Balance Sheet, the Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss (including Other Comprehensive Income), the Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity and the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flow dealt with by this Report are in agreement with the relevant books of account maintained for the purpose of preparation of the Consolidated Financial Statements.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

AUDITORS' REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS

4. In our opinion, the afore said Consolidated Financial Statements comply with the Accounting Standards specified under Section 133 of the Act.
5. On the basis of the written representations received from the Directors of the Company as on 31st March, 2024 taken on record by the Board of Directors of the Company and the reports of the Statutory Auditor of the associate companies, none of the Directors of the Company and its associate companies is disqualified as on 31st March, 2024 from being appointed as a Director in terms of Section 164 (2) of the Act.
6. We have enclosed our separate report in "Annexure A" with respect to the adequacy of the Internal Financial Controls over financial reporting of the entities in the Company and associate companies and the operating effectiveness of such controls. Our report expresses an unmodified opinion on the adequacy and operating effectiveness of the internal financial controls over financial reporting of entities in the Company and the associate companies.
7. With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with Rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditor's) Rules, 2014, in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us:
 - i. The details of the pending litigations and its impact on the Financial Statements have been disclosed in Note No. 43 of the Separate Financial Statements of the Company.
 - ii. The Company and associate companies did not have any long-term contracts including derivative contracts for which there were any material foreseeable losses.
 - iii. There has been no delay in transferring amounts, required to be transferred, to the Investor Education and Protection Fund by the entities in the Company and its associates.
 - iv. (a) The Management has represented that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, on frauds have been advanced or loaned or invested (either from borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kind of funds) by the Company to or in any other person or entity, including foreign entity ("Intermediaries"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall: Whether directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") by or on behalf of the Company or Provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

AUDITORS' REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS

- (b) The Management has represented to us that, to the best of their knowledge and belief, no funds have been received by the from any person or entity, including foreign entity ("Funding Parties"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Company shall:

Whether directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Parties ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or Provide any guarantee, security or the like from or on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.

- (c) Based on the audit procedures as considered reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances, nothing has come to our notice that has caused us to believe that the representations under sub-clause (iv)(a) and (iv)(b), contain any material mis-statement.

- C. With respect to the matter to be included in the Audit Report under Section 197(16) of the Act.

In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the remuneration paid by the Company to its Directors during the year is in accordance with provisions of Section 197 of the Act. The remuneration paid by any Director is not in excess of the limit laid down under Section 197 of the Act. The Ministry of Corporate Affairs has not prescribed of the details under Section 197(16) of the Act which are required to be commenced upon by us.

- D. Proviso to Rule 3(1) of the Companies (Accounts) Rule, 2014 for maintaining books of account using accounting software which has a feature of recording audit fail (edit log) facility is applicable to the Company with effect from April 1, 2023 and accordingly, reporting under Rule 11(g) of Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rule, 2014 is not applicable for the financial year ended 31st March, 2024.

For M.S. JAGANNATHAN & N. KRISHNASWAMI
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration Number: 001208S

K SRINIVASAN
Partner

Membership No. 021510
UDIN: 24021510BKAHCV8428

Rajapalaiyam
1st June, 2024

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

AUDITORS' REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS

**ANNEXURE A" TO THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT OF EVEN DATE ON THE
CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**Report on the Internal Financial Controls under Clause (i) of Sub-Section 3 of Section 143
of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act")**

Opinion

We have audited the Internal Financial Controls over financial reporting of **Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Limited** ("the Company") and its associates as of 31st March, 2024 in conjunction with our audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements of the Company for the year ended on 31st March, 2024.

In our opinion, to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the Company and its associate have, in all material respects, an adequate Internal Financial Controls system over financial reporting and such Internal Financial Controls over financial reporting were operating effectively as at 31st March, 2024, based on the Internal Control over financial reporting criteria established by the Companies considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting ("Guide Note") issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India ("ICAI").

Management's Responsibilities for Internal Financial Controls

The respective Management and Board of Directors of the Company and its Associate Companies are responsible for establishing and maintaining Internal Financial Controls based on internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the respective companies considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India ('ICAI'). These responsibilities include the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls that were operating effectively for ensuring the orderly and efficient conduct of its business, including adherence to company's policies, the safeguarding of its assets, the prevention and detection of frauds and errors, the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, and the timely preparation of reliable financial information, as required under the Companies Act, 2013.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on Company's Internal Financial Controls over financial reporting based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Guidance Note issued by ICAI and the Standards on Auditing, prescribed under Section 143(10) of the Act, 2013, to the extent applicable to an audit of Internal Financial Controls. Those Standards and the Guidance Note

AUDITORS' REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS

require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether adequate Internal Financial Controls over financial reporting was established and maintained and if such controls operated effectively in all material respects.

Our audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the adequacy of the Internal Financial Controls system over financial reporting and their operating effectiveness. Our audit of Internal Financial Controls over financial reporting included obtaining an understanding of Internal Financial Controls over financial reporting, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgement, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Financial Statements, whether due to fraud or error.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the Company's internal financial controls system over financial reporting.

Other Matters

We have relied on a) our audit of the Company, b) management certification in the case of associates which are either audited or unaudited.

Meaning of Internal Financial Controls over Financial Reporting

A company's Internal Financial Control over financial reporting is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of Financial Statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A company's Internal Financial Control over financial reporting includes those policies and procedures that;

- (1) Pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the Company;
- (2) Provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of Financial Statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the Company are being made only in accordance with authorizations of management and directors of the Company; and

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

AUDITORS' REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS

- (3) Provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition of the Company's assets that could have a material effect on the Financial Statements.

Inherent Limitations of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting

Because of the inherent limitations of Internal Financial Controls over financial reporting, including the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected. Also, projections of any evaluation of the Internal Financial Controls over financial reporting to future periods are subject to the risk that the Internal Financial Control over financial reporting may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

For M.S. JAGANNATHAN & N. KRISHNASWAMI

Chartered Accountants

Firm Registration Number: 001208S

K SRINIVASAN

Partner

Membership No. 021510

UDIN: 24021510BKAHCV8428

Rajapalaiyam

1st June, 2024

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31ST MARCH, 2024

(₹ in Lakhs)

	Note No.	As at 31-03-2024	As at 31-03-2023	
I ASSETS				
(1) Non-Current Assets				
(a) Property, Plant and Equipment	7	17,081.03	15,526.32	
(b) Capital Work-in-progress	8	134.38	384.54	
(c) Investment Property	9	180.05	182.86	
(d) Assets held for Sales	10	18.92	164.88	
(e) Financial Assets				
Investment in Associates	11	16,174.69	15,615.80	
Other Investments	12	418.02	8.26	
Other Financial Assets	13	500.24	538.07	
Deferred Tax Asset	14	919.25	—	
(f) Other Non-Current Assets	15	24.83	31.55	32,452.28
(2) Current Assets				
(a) Inventories	16	6,397.07	12,546.91	
(b) Financial Assets				
Trade Receivables	17	4,005.34	2,644.75	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	18	1.19	2.58	
Bank Balance other than Cash and Cash Equivalents	19	23.74	19.13	
(c) Current Tax Assets	20	35.37	34.51	
(d) Other Current Assets	21	2,424.92	2,655.16	17,903.04
TOTAL ASSETS		48,339.04	50,355.32	
II EQUITY & LIABILITIES				
(1) Equity				
(a) Equity Share Capital	22	149.98	149.98	
(b) Other Equity	23	19,094.06	21,170.66	
Total Equity		19,244.04	21,320.64	
(2) Liabilities				
A) Non Current Liabilities				
(a) Financial Liabilities				
(i) Borrowings	24	11,941.88	10,057.66	
(b) Deferred Tax Liability (net)	25	—	6.84	
(c) Deferred Income	26	32.66	35.33	10,099.83
B) Current Liabilities				
(a) Financial Liabilities				
(i) Borrowings	27	14,772.13	17,220.77	
(ii) Trade Payables				
(i) Total outstanding dues of micro enterprises and small enterprises	28	—	1.08	
(ii) Total outstanding dues of creditors other than micro enterprises and small enterprises	28	1,092.01	519.58	
(iii) Other Financial Liabilities	29	992.32	955.84	
(b) Provisions	30	255.80	229.38	
(c) Provision for Taxation	31	8.20	8.20	18,934.85
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		48,339.04	50,355.32	
Material Accounting Policies, Judgements and Estimates	1 - 6			
See accompanying notes to the financial statements.	7 - 55			

As per our report annexed

For **M.S. JAGANNATHAN & N. KRISHNASWAMI**
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No. 001208S

K. SRINIVASAN
Partner,
Membership No. 021510
Rajapalaiyam
1st June, 2024.

For and on behalf of the Board

Shri P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
Chairman
(DIN: 00331406)

Smt. SHARADHA DEEPA
Managing Director
(DIN: 00383799)

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT AND LOSS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2024

(₹ in Lakhs)

	Note No.	For the year ended 31-03-2024	For the year ended 31-03-2023
INCOME			
I Revenue from Operations	32	25,155.45	30,468.70
II Finance Income	33	117.99	153.55
III Other Income	34	62.80	362.92
IV Total Income (I+II+III)		25,336.24	30,985.17
V EXPENSES			
Cost of Materials Consumed	35	15,101.41	18,762.43
Purchases of Stock-In-Trade	36	1,128.62	1,110.22
Changes in Inventories of Finished Goods Stock-In-Trade and Work-in-progress	37	534.41	118.61
Employee Benefit Expenses	38	3,042.11	3,014.93
Finance Costs	39	2,329.34	1,997.73
Depreciation and Amortization Expenses	40	1,436.32	1,625.64
Other Expenses	41	5,515.80	5,520.92
Total Expenses		29,088.01	32,150.48
VI Profit / (Loss) Before Exceptional and Extraordinary items and Tax (IV-V)		(3,751.77)	(1,165.31)
VII Exceptional Items [Refer Note No. 53]			
Profit on Sale of Property, Plant and Equipment		131.26	141.86
VII Profit / (Loss) Before Tax (VI-VII)		(3,620.51)	(1,023.45)
VIII Tax Expenses / (Savings)			
Current Tax		-	-
Income Tax provision related to earlier years withdrawn		-	-
Deferred Tax Expenses / (Savings)		(925.82)	(280.83)
Total Tax Expenses / (Savings)		(925.82)	(280.83)
IX Profit for the year before Share of Profit / (Loss) of Associates (VII-VIII)		(2,694.69)	(742.62)
X Share of Net Profit After Tax (PAT) of Associates accounted for using the equity method		531.09	432.74
XI Profit / (Loss) for the year (IX+X)		(2,163.60)	(309.88)
XII Other Comprehensive Income			
Item that will not be reclassified subsequently to Profit and Loss:			
Re-measurement Gain / (Losses) on defined benefit obligations (net)		(1.03)	(19.86)
Fair Value Gain / (Loss) on Equity Instruments through OCI (net)		(0.26)	(3.69)
Income Tax relating to the above		0.26	5.00
Other Comprehensive Income / (Loss) for the year, net of tax		(1.03)	(18.55)
Share of OCI of Associates accounted for using the equity method		88.03	(3.50)
Total Other Comprehensive Income / (Loss) for the year, net of tax		87.00	(22.05)
XIII Total Comprehensive Income / (Loss) for the year, net of tax (XI+XII)		(2,076.60)	(331.93)
XIV Earnings per Equity Share of ₹ 10/- each			
Basic & Diluted (in Rupees) [Refer to Note No. 45]		(144.00)	(21.00)
Material Accounting Policies, Judgements and Estimates	1 - 6		
See accompanying notes to the financial statements.	7 - 55		

As per our report annexed

For **M.S. JAGANNATHAN & N. KRISHNASWAMI**
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No. 001208S

K. SRINIVASAN
Partner,
Membership No. 021510
Rajapalaiyam
1st June, 2024.

For and on behalf of the Board

Shri P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
Chairman
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Managing Director
(DIN: 00383799)

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2024

A. Equity Share Capital [Refer to Note No. 22] (₹ in Lakhs)

(1) For the year ended 31-03-2024	
Balance as at 01-04-2023	149.98
Changes in Equity Share Capital during the year 2023-24	–
Less: Treasury Shares adjustment	–
Balance as at 31-03-2024	149.98
(2) For the year ended 31-03-2023	
Balance as at 01-04-2022	149.98
Changes in Equity Share Capital during the year 2022-23	–
Less: Treasury Shares adjustment	–
Balance as at 31-03-2023	149.98

Note: Treasury Shares adjustment computed based on holding through fellow associates.

B. Other Equity [Refer to Note No. 23]

(1) For the year ended 31-03-2024

Particulars	Reserves and Surplus					Items of OCI			Total Other Equity
	Capital Reserve	Capital Reserves Consolidation	Security Premium Reserve	General Reserve	Retained Earnings	FVOTCI Reserve	Re-measurements of Defined Benefit Obligations	Share of OCI of Associates	
Other Equity as at 01-04-2023	23.77	9,202.56	25.00	3,781.91	8,137.94	(0.52)	–	–	21,170.66
Financial year 2023-24									
Add: Profit / (Loss) for the year	–	–	–	–	(2,163.34)	–	–	–	(2,163.34)
Add: Other Comprehensive Income	–	–	–	–	–	–	(1.03)	88.03	87.00
Fair value on Equity Instrument, net of tax	–	–	–	–	–	(0.26)	–	–	(0.26)
Total Comprehensive Income	–	–	–	–	(2,163.34)	(0.26)	(1.03)	88.03	(2,076.60)
Less: Transfer to Retained Earnings	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.03	(88.03)	(87.00)
Add: Transfer from OCI	–	–	–	–	87.00	–	–	–	87.00
Balance as at 31st March, 2024	23.77	9,202.56	25.00	3,781.91	6,061.60	(0.78)	–	–	19,094.06

(2) For the year ended 31-03-2023

Particulars	Reserves and Surplus					Items of OCI			Total Other Equity
	Capital Reserve	Capital Reserves Consolidation	Security Premium Reserve	General Reserve	Retained Earnings	FVOTCI Reserve	Re-measurements of Defined Benefit Obligations	Share of OCI of Associates	
Other Equity as at 01-04-2022	23.77	9,202.56	25.00	3,781.91	8,481.18	3.17	–	–	21,517.59
Financial year 2022-23									
Add: Profit / (Loss) for the year	–	–	–	–	(304.88)	–	–	–	(304.88)
Add: Other Comprehensive Income	–	–	–	–	–	(3.69)	(19.86)	(3.50)	(27.05)
Total Comprehensive Income	–	–	–	–	(304.88)	(3.69)	(19.86)	(3.50)	(331.93)
Less: Transfer to Retained Earnings	–	–	–	–	–	–	19.86	3.50	23.36
Add: Transfer from OCI	–	–	–	–	(23.36)	–	–	–	(23.36)
Less: Dividend distribution to Shareholder	–	–	–	–	(15.00)	–	–	–	(15.00)
Balance as at 31st March, 2023	23.77	9,202.56	25.00	3,781.91	8,137.94	(0.52)	–	–	21,170.66

As per our report annexed

For **M.S. JAGANNATHAN & N. KRISHNASWAMI**
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No. 001208S

K. SRINIVASAN
Partner,
Membership No. 021510
Rajapalaiyam
1st June, 2024.

For and on behalf of the Board

Shri P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
Chairman
(DIN: 00331406)

Smt. SHARADHA DEEPA
Managing Director
(DIN: 00383799)

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2024

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
A. Cash Flow from Operating Activities:		
Profit / (Loss) before Extraordinary items and Tax	(3,620.51)	(1,023.45)
Adjustments to reconcile profit before tax to net cash flows:		
Depreciation & Amortisation	1,436.32	1,625.64
Finance Costs	2,329.34	1,997.73
Interest Income	(117.99)	(153.55)
Rent Receipts from Investment Properties	(15.15)	(20.59)
Profit on Sales of Assets (Including Share Investment)	131.26	141.86
Operating Profit before Working Capital Changes	143.27	2,567.64
Movements in Working Capital		
Trade Receivables	(1,360.59)	2,786.00
Loans and Advances	274.79	2,029.01
Inventories	6,149.84	(2,624.17)
Gratuity	(1.03)	(19.86)
Government Grants	(2.67)	(2.68)
Trade Payables & Current liabilities	634.24	302.81
Cash generated from Operations	5,837.85	5,038.75
Direct Taxes (Paid) / Refund Received (Net)	(0.86)	10.56
Net Cash generated from Operating Activities	A	5,836.99
B. Cash Flow from Investing Activities :		
Purchase of Property, Plant and Equipment (Including Capital work-in-progress and Capital Advances)	(2,725.85)	(2,613.15)
Purchase Equity Shares of Associates	(2.04)	(92.85)
Purchase of Equity Shares Others	(410.02)	—
Proceeds from Redemption of Preference Shares	—	795.00
Proceeds / (Purchases) of Sale of Assets / Investment Properties	2.49	(6.39)
Interest Received	117.99	153.55
Dividend Received	62.27	93.19
Rent Receipts from Investment Properties	15.15	20.59
Net Cash used in Investing Activities	B	(2,940.01)

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2024

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
C. Cash Flow from Financing Activities:		
Proceeds from Long Term Borrowings	6,057.61	640.85
Repayment of Long Term Borrowings	(2,725.62)	(2,439.73)
Availment / (Repayment) of Short Term Borrowings (Net)	(3,896.41)	424.39
Payment of Dividend including TDS on Dividend	–	(15.00)
Interest Paid	(2,329.34)	(1,997.73)
Net cash used in Financing Activities	C (2,893.76)	(3,387.22)
Net Increase / (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(A + B + C) = D 3.22	12.03
Opening balance of Cash and Cash Equivalents	E 21.71	9.68
Closing balance of Cash and Cash Equivalents	D + E 24.93	21.71

Notes:

- (i) The Cash Flows from operating activities and the above Statement of Cash Flow has been prepared under 'Indirect Method' as set out in the Ind AS 7 on Statement of Cash Flow.
- (ii) Bank Borrowings including Cash Credits are considered as Financing Activities.
- (iii) For the purpose of Statement of Cash Flow, Cash and Cash Equivalents comprise the following:

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Cash and Cash Equivalents (Note No.18)	1.19	2.58
Bank Balances other than Cash and Cash Equivalents (Note No. 19)	23.74	19.13
Cash and Bank Balance for Statement of Cash Flow	24.93	21.71

- (iv) Reconciliation of changes in liabilities arising from Financing Activities pertaining to Borrowings:

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Balance at the beginning of the year		
Long Term Borrowings	10,057.66	12,013.90
Short Term Borrowings	17,220.77	16,639.02
Long Term Lease Liabilities	–	–
Short Term Lease Liabilities	–	–
Interest accrued	–	–
Sub-Total Balance at the beginning of the year	27,278.43	28,652.92

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2024

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Cash flows during the year		
Proceeds from Long Term Borrowings	6,057.61	640.85
Repayment of Long Term Borrowings	(2,725.62)	(2,439.73)
Proceeds from / (Repayment) of Loan from Related Parties, Net	-	-
Proceeds from / (Repayment) of Short Term Borrowings, Net	(3,896.41)	409.39
Payment of Principal portion of Lease Liabilities	-	-
Interest Paid including interest on lease liabilities	(2,329.34)	(1,997.73)
Sub-Total Cash flows during the year	(2,893.76)	(3,387.22)
Non-cash changes		
Interest accrual for the year	-	-
Fair Value Movement	-	-
Initial Recognition of Lease Liabilities for Right-of-use asset	-	-
Sub-Total Non-cash changes during the year	-	-
Balance at the end of the year		
Long Term Borrowings	11,941.88	10,057.66
Short Term Borrowings	14,772.13	17,220.77
Long Term Lease Liabilities	-	-
Short Term Lease Liabilities	-	-
Interest accrued	-	-
Balance at the end of the year	26,714.01	27,278.43

See accompanying notes to the financial statements. [Refer to Note Nos. 7-55]

As per our report annexed

For **M.S. JAGANNATHAN & N. KRISHNASWAMI**
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No. 001208S

K. SRINIVASAN
Partner,
Membership No. 021510
Rajapalaiyam
1st June, 2024.

For and on behalf of the Board

Shri P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
Chairman
(DIN: 00331406)

Smt. SHARADHA DEEPA
Managing Director
(DIN: 00383799)

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**1. Corporate Information**

Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Limited ("the Company") is a Public Limited company domiciled and headquartered in India and incorporated under the provisions of the Companies Act, 1913. The Registered office of the Company is located at Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Premises, P.A.C.Ramasamy Raja Salai, Rajapalayam - 626 117, Tamil Nadu.

The Company is engaged in manufacture of cotton yarn and fabrics. The Company is also engaged in generation of electricity from its windmills for its captive requirements.

The CFS comprises the financial statements of Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Limited and its Associate Companies. The following companies are considered as Associates based on existence of significant influence over such companies:

Name of the Company	% of Holding & Voting Rights	
	2023-24	2022-23
The Ramco Cements Limited	1.31%	1.31%
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	0.40%	0.40%
The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	0.06%	0.06%

The above Companies are incorporated in India and financial statements of the respective Companies are drawn upto the same reporting date as that of the Company (i.e) 31-03-2024.

2. Presentation & rounding norms

The Consolidated Financial Statements of the Company for the year were approved and adopted by Board of Directors of the Company in their meeting dated 01-06-2024.

The financial statements are presented in Indian Rupees, which is the company's functional currency, rounded to the nearest Lakhs with two decimals. The amount below the round off norm adopted by the company is denoted as ₹ 0.00 Lakhs.

Previous year figures have been re-grouped / restated wherever it may be appropriate.

3. Statement of Compliance

The Consolidated Financial Statements are prepared in accordance with Indian Accounting Standards (Ind AS) notified under Section 133 of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules 2015, as amended from time to time, presentation requirements of Division II of Ind AS compliant Schedule III to the Companies Act, 2013 and guidelines issued by the Securities and Exchange Board of India, wherever applicable.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

4. Amendments to the existing accounting standards issued and effective from 01-04-2023 onwards

The details of amendment to the existing standards that are relevant to the Company with effect from 01-04-2023 are given below:

The amendment to Ind AS 1 on 'Presentation of financial statements' stipulates that the entity shall disclose material accounting policy information rather than significant accounting policies. Accounting policy information is considered material when accounting policy is related to a material transaction, event, or condition and involves either a change in accounting policy or one or more permissible accounting policy choices or accounting policy development in the absence of specific standard or significant judgment or assumptions involved in applying such policy, or complexity of accounting requiring one or more application of Ind AS.

Accordingly, the company has revised its accounting policy disclosures (Refer Note No.5) by specifically providing only material accounting policies ensuring no obscuring information. The above amendment has no financial effect on company.

5. Material Accounting Policies

A. Inventories

- (i) Raw-materials, Stores & Spares, Fuel, Packing materials etc., are valued at cost, determined on a weighted average basis, or net realisable value whichever is lower. However, these items are considered to be realisable at cost, if the finished products, in which they will be used, are expected to be sold at or above cost.
- (ii) Process stock is valued at weighted average cost including the cost of conversion with systematic allocation of production overheads based on normal capacity of production facilities but excluding borrowing cost, or net realisable value whichever is lower.
- (iii) Finished goods are valued at cost or net realisable value whichever is lower.

B. Statement of Cash Flows

- (i) Cash flows from operating activities is presented using Indirect Method.
- (ii) Cash and cash equivalents for the purpose of Statement of Cash Flows comprise cash and cheques in hand, bank balances, demand deposits with banks where the original maturity is three months or less and other short-term highly liquid investments, which are subject to insignificant risk of changes in value.
- (iii) Bank overdrafts / Cash Credit, which are repayable on demand, form an Integral part of the Company's cash management.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

C. Income Taxes

- (i) The Company has an irrevocable option of shifting to a lower tax rate and simultaneously forgo certain tax incentives, deductions and accumulated MAT credit as per Section 115BAA in the Income Tax Act, 1961. In view of the overall tax benefits available under Section 115BAA, the Company has opted for shifting to lower tax regime from FY 2019-20 onwards.
- (ii) Current tax is the amount of tax payable on the taxable income for the year as determined in accordance with the tax rates (and tax laws) that have been enacted at the reporting date.
- (iii) Current tax assets and liabilities are offset, when the Company has legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and intends to settle the asset and the liability on a net basis.
- (iv) Deferred tax is recognised using the balance sheet approach on temporary differences between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts for financial reporting at the reporting date.
- (v) Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the year where the asset is realised or the liability is settled, based on tax rates (and tax laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date.
- (vi) Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset if such items relate to taxes on income levied by same governing tax laws and the Company has legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities.
- (vii) Both current tax and deferred tax relating to items recognised outside the Profit or Loss is recognised in Other Comprehensive Income.

D. Property, plant and equipments (PPE)

- (i) PPEs are stated at cost of acquisition or construction less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses if any, except freehold land, which is carried at cost. The cost include directly attributable cost of bringing the asset to its working condition for the intended use and borrowing cost if capitalisation criteria are met.
- (ii) Spares, which meet the definition of PPE, are capitalised from the date when it is available for use. The Company identifies the significant parts of plant and equipment separately, which are required to be replaced at intervals. Such parts are depreciated separately based on their specific useful lives.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- (iii) The present value of the expected cost for the decommissioning of PPE after its use, if materially significant, is included in the cost of the respective asset when the recognition criteria are met.
- (iv) Capital Expenditure on tangible assets for research and development is classified as PPE and is depreciated based on the estimated useful life. Other expenditure incurred for research and development are expensed under the respective heads of accounts in the year in which it is incurred.
- (v) The Company follows the useful lives of the significant parts of certain class of PPE on best estimate basis upon technical advice, as detailed below, that are different from the useful lives indicated under Part C of Schedule II of the Companies Act, 2013:

Type of Plant and Machinery	Useful life of such components ranging from
Textile Machineries / Equipment	2 to 20 years
Wind Mills	22 to 30 years
HFO / DG Set	12 to 25 years
Electrical Machineries	3 to 25 years

- (vi) PPE acquired in full or part exchange for another asset are recorded at the fair market value or the net book value of the asset given up, adjusted for any balance transaction amount. Fair market value is determined either for the assets acquired or for asset given up, whichever is more clearly evident.
- (vii) Depreciation is the systematic allocation of the depreciable amount of an asset over its useful life on a straight-line method. The depreciable amount for assets is the cost of an asset, or other amount substituted for cost, less 5% being its residual value, except for process control systems whose residual value is considered as Nil.
- (viii) Depreciation for PPE on additions is calculated on pro-rata basis from the date of such additions. For deletion / disposals, the depreciation is calculated on pro-rata basis up to the date on which such assets have been discarded / sold.
- (ix) The residual values, useful lives and methods of depreciation of property, plant and equipment are reviewed at each reporting date and adjusted prospectively, if appropriate.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Capital Work in progress / Capital Advances

- (x) Capital work in progress includes cost of property, plant and equipment under installation, under development including related expenses and attributable interest as at the reporting date.
- (xi) Advances given towards acquisition / construction of PPE outstanding at the reporting date are disclosed as 'Capital Advances' under 'Other Non-Current Assets'.

E. Leases

Company as a Lessee

- (i) The company recognises a right-of-use asset (RoU) and a lease liability at the lease commencement date for all leases whose non-cancellable leases is more than 12 months.
- (ii) The RoU is subsequently depreciated using the straight-line method from the commencement date to the earlier of the end of the useful life of the right-of-use asset or the end of the lease term, as follows:

Nature of RoU	Useful life ranging from
Land	99 years
Building	20 years

- (iii) The estimated useful lives of right-of-use assets are determined on the same basis as those of property, plant and equipment. In addition, the right-of-use asset is periodically reduced by impairment losses, if any, and adjusted for certain re-measurements of the lease liability.
- (iv) The lease liability is measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method. It is remeasured when there is a change in future lease payments arising from a change in an index or rate, if there is a change in the company's estimate of the amount expected to be payable under a residual value guarantee, or if company changes its assessment of whether it will exercise a purchase, extension or termination option.
- (v) When the lease liability is remeasured in this way, a corresponding adjustment is made to the carrying amount of the right-of-use asset, or is recorded in the Statement of Profit or Loss if the carrying amount of the right-of-use asset has been reduced to zero.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- (vi) The Company presents right-of-use assets that do not meet the definition of investment property in 'Property, Plant and Equipment' and Lease liabilities as a separate line item on face of the Balance sheet.
- (vii) The Company has opted not to recognise right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for short-term leases that have a lease term of 12 months or less. The company recognises the lease payments associated with these leases as an expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Lease Improvements

- (viii) Lease improvements on a right-of-use asset (RoU) made by the Company, which enhance the value, functionality, or extend the useful life of the leased asset, shall be recognized as assets and capitalized in the same category of RoU asset under 'Property, Plant and Equipment', if capitalization criteria are met.
- (ix) Lease improvements recognized as assets shall be initially measured at cost, which includes all directly attributable costs incurred to bring the improvements to their present condition and location.
- (x) The lease improvements on RoU assets are depreciated using the straight line method from the commencement date to the earlier of the end of the useful life of lease improvement or the end of the lease term.

Company as a Lessor

- (xi) Operating lease receipts are recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss on straight-line basis over the lease terms except where the payments are structured to increase in line with the general inflation to compensate for the expected inflationary cost increases.

F. Revenue from Operations

(i) Sale of Products including Scrap Sales

Revenue from product sales including scrap sales is recognized at the point in time when the obligation of delivery of goods is fulfilled in accordance with the agreed delivery terms while control of such goods is transferred to customers. The transaction price is the amount of consideration to which the company expects to be entitled in exchange for transferring goods to the customer. The Company provides discounts to customers on the achievement of the performance criteria based on agreed terms and conditions. There is no significant financing component with regard to sale of products for the company as per Ind AS 115.

(ii) Power generated from Windmills

Power generated from windmills that are covered under wheeling & banking arrangement with TANGEDCO are consumed at Mills. The monetary values of such power generated that are captively consumed are not recognized as revenue but have been set off against the cost of Power & Fuel.

The Value of unadjusted units available if any, at the end of financial year and sold to the Electricity Board at an agreed rate / tariff rate are recognized and shown as income from Wind Mills.

G. Other Income

- (i) Interest income is recognised using the Effective Interest Rate (EIR) method. EIR is the rate that exactly discounts the estimated future cash payments or receipts over the expected life of the financial instrument or a shorter period where appropriate, the gross carrying amount of the financial asset or to the amortised cost of a financial liability.
- (ii) Dividend income is recognised when the Company's right to receive dividend is established.
- (iii) Rental income from operating lease on investment properties is recognised on a straight-line basis over the term of the relevant lease.

H. Employee Benefits

Short term employee benefits

- (i) Short-term employee benefits viz., Salaries and Wages are recognized as an expense at the undiscounted amount in the Statement of Profit and Loss for the year in which the related service is rendered.

Post-employment benefits

Defined Contribution Plan

- (ii) The Company contributes monthly to Employees' Provident Fund & Employees' Pension Fund administered by the Employees' Provident Fund Organisation, Government of India, at 12% of employee's basic salary.
- (iii) The Company contributes to Superannuation Fund at a sum equivalent to 15% of the officer's eligible basic salary as the case may be, based on the option exercised by such officers.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- (iv) Contributions to Provident Fund, Superannuation Fund are recognized as an expense in the Statement of Profit and Loss for the year in which the employees have rendered services. There are no further obligations except for the above said contributions.

Defined Benefit Plan

- (v) The Company contributes to Defined Benefit Plan viz., an approved Gratuity Fund, for its employees including employees in subsidiary company. It is in the form of lump sum payments to vested employees on resignation, retirement, death while in employment or on termination of employment, for an amount equivalent to 15 days' basic salary for each completed year of service. Vesting occurs upon completion of five years of continuous service. Based on the valuation by an independent external actuary, the Company makes annual contributions to the trust administered by the company as at the reporting date using Projected Unit Credit method. The funds are managed by LIC of India.
- (vi) Remeasurement of net defined benefit asset / liability comprising of actuarial gains or losses arising from experience adjustments and changes in actuarial assumptions are charged / credited to other comprehensive income in the period in which they arise and immediately transferred to retained earnings. Other costs are accounted in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

Other long term employee benefits

- (vii) The Company provides for expenses towards compensated absences provided to its employees. The expense is recognized at the present value of the amount payable determined based on an independent external actuarial valuation as at the Balance Sheet date, using Projected Unit Credit method. The Company presents the entire compensated absences as 'Short-term provisions' since employee has an unconditional right to avail the leave at any time during the year.

I. Government Grants

- (i) Government grants are recognised at fair value where there is a reasonable assurance that the grant will be received and all the attached conditions are complied with.
- (ii) In case of revenue related grant, the income is recognised on a systematic basis over the period for which it is intended to compensate an expense and is disclosed under "Other operating revenue" or netted off against corresponding expenses wherever appropriate. Receivables of such grants are shown under "Other Financial Assets". Export benefits are accounted for in the year of exports based on eligibility and when there is no uncertainty in receiving the same. Receivables of such benefits are shown under "Other Financial Assets".

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- (iii) Government grants related to assets have been deducted in arriving all the carrying amount of the respective assets.
- (iv) Export benefits are accounted for in the year of exports based on eligibility and when there is uncertainty in receiving the same. Receivables of such benefits are shown under "Other Financial Assets".

J. Impairment of Non-Financial Assets

- (i) The carrying amount of assets i.e property, plant and equipment including right-of-use asset, investment properties, cash generating units and intangible assets other than inventories & deferred tax assets, are reviewed for impairment at each reporting date, if there is any indication of impairment based on internal and external factors.
- (ii) Non-financial assets are treated as impaired when the carrying amount of such asset exceeds its recoverable value. After recognition of impairment loss, the depreciation for the said assets is provided for remaining useful life based on the revised carrying amount, less its residual value if any, on straight-line basis.

K. Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets

- (i) Provisions involving substantial degree of estimation in measurement are recognised when there is a present obligation as a result of past events and it is probable that there will be an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits in respect of which a reliable estimate can be made.
- (ii) Provisions are discounted if the effect of the time value of money is material, using pre-tax rates that reflects the risks specific to the liability. When discounting is used, an increase in the provisions due to the passage of time is recognised as finance cost. These provisions are reviewed at each Balance Sheet date and adjusted to reflect the current best estimates.
- (iii) Insurance claims are accounted on the basis of claims admitted or expected to be admitted and to the extent that the amount recoverable can be measured reliably and it is reasonable to expect ultimate collection. Any subsequent change in the recoverability is provided for. Contingent Assets are not recognised.
- (iv) Contingent liability is a possible obligation that may arise from past events and its existence will be confirmed only by occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more uncertain future events not wholly within the control of the Company or it is not probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and the same are not recognised but disclosed in the financial statements.

L. Intangible Assets

- (i) The costs of computer software acquired and its subsequent improvements are capitalised. Internally generated software is not capitalized and the expenditure is recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss in the year in which the expenditure is incurred.
- (ii) The cost incurred for right to un-restricted usage of power transmission system for drawal of power from State grid to its mills were capitalized as the Company is expected to yield future economic benefits.
- (iii) The useful lives of intangible assets are assessed as either finite or indefinite. Intangible Assets with finite lives are carried at cost less accumulated amortisation and impairment losses if any and are amortised over their estimated useful life based on straight-line method. The Company do not have any intangible assets with indefinite lives. The estimated useful lives of intangible assets with finite lives are assessed by the internal technical team as detailed below:

Nature of Intangible Assets	Estimated useful life
Computer Software	6 years
Power Transmission System	5 years

- (iv) The intangible assets that are under development phase are carried at cost including related expenses and attributable interest, and are recognised as Intangible assets under development.
- (v) The useful lives and methods of amortisation of intangible asset are reviewed at each reporting date and adjusted prospectively, if appropriate.

M. Investment Properties

- (i) An investment in land or buildings both furnished and unfurnished, which are held for earning rentals or capital appreciation or both rather than for use in the production or supply of goods or services or for administrative purposes or sale in the ordinary course of business, are classified as investment properties.
- (ii) Investment properties are stated at cost, net of accumulated depreciation and impairment loss, if any except freehold land, which is carried at cost.
- (iii) The Company identifies the significant parts of investment properties separately, which are required to be replaced at intervals. Such parts are depreciated separately based on their specific useful lives determined on best estimate basis upon technical advice.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- (iv) Depreciation on investment properties are calculated on straight-line method based on useful life of the significant parts as detailed below, that are different from the useful lives as indicated under Part C of Schedule II of the Companies Act, 2013:

Asset type	Useful life
Buildings under Investment properties	60 years

- (v) The residual values, useful lives and methods of depreciation of investment properties are reviewed at each reporting date and adjusted prospectively, if appropriate.

N. Operating Segments

- (i) Operating segments are identified on the basis of nature and usage of products and reported in a manner consistent with the internal reporting provided to Chief Operating Decision Maker. The Company's business operation comprises of two operating segment viz., Textile and Windmills.

O. Financial Instruments

- (i) The Company initially determines the classification of financial assets and liabilities. After initial recognition, no re-classification is made for financial assets, which are categorised as equity instruments at FVTOCI, and financial assets / liabilities that are specifically designated as FVTPL. However, other financial assets are re-classifiable when there is a change in the business model of the Company.

- (ii) Fair Value Hedge

Changes in the fair value of forwards contracts that are designated and qualify as fair value hedges are recognized in the income statement, together with the changes in the fair value of the hedged item that are attributable to the hedged risk. If the hedge no longer meets the criteria for hedge accounting, changes in the fair value of the hedged item attributable to the hedged risk are no longer recognized in the income statement.

When a hedged item in a fair value hedge is a firm commitment (or a component thereof) to acquire an asset or assume a liability, the initial carrying amount of the asset or the liability that results from the entity meeting the firm commitment is adjusted to include the cumulative change in the fair value of the hedged item that was recognised in the balance sheet, with a corresponding gain or loss recognized in Profit or Loss.

Financial Assets

- (iii) Financial assets comprise of investments in equity and mutual funds, loans, trade receivables, cash and cash equivalents and other financial assets.

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Initial recognition and measurement

- (iv) All financial assets are recognised initially at fair value plus, in the case of financial assets not recorded at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL), transaction costs that are attributable to the acquisition of the financial asset. However, Trade receivables that do not contain a significant financing component are measured at transaction price.
- (v) Where the fair value of a financial asset at initial recognition is different from its transaction price, the difference between the fair value and the transaction price is recognised as a gain or loss in the Statement of Profit and Loss at initial recognition if the fair value is determined through a quoted market price in an active market for an identical asset (i.e. level 1 input) or through a valuation technique that uses data from observable markets (i.e. level 2 input).
- (vi) In case the fair value is not determined using a level 1 or level 2 input as mentioned above, the difference between the fair value and transaction price is deferred appropriately and recognised as a gain or loss in the Statement of Profit and Loss only to the extent that such gain or loss arises due to a change in factor that market participants take into account when pricing the financial asset.

Subsequent measurement

- (vii) For subsequent measurement, the Company classifies a financial asset in accordance with the below criteria:
 - (a) The Company's business model for managing the financial asset and,
 - (b) The contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial asset:Based on the above criteria, the Company classifies its financial assets into the following categories:

Classification	Name of Financial Assets
Amortised cost	Trade receivables, Loans to subsidiaries, associates, employees and related parties, deposits, IPA receivable, interest receivable and other advances recoverable in cash.
FVTOCI	Equity investments in companies (including compound financial instrument, which qualify as equity under Ind AS 32) other than Associate as an irrevocable option exercised at the time of initial recognition.
FVTPL	Forward exchange contracts.

- (viii) Financial assets are measured at FVTPL except for those financial assets whose contractual terms give rise to cash flows on specified dates that represents solely

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

payments of principal and interest thereon, are measured as detailed below depending on the business model:

Classification	Business Model
Amortised cost	The objective of the Company is to hold and collect the contractual cash flows till maturity. In other words, the Company do not intend to sell the instrument before its contractual maturity to realise its fair value changes.
FVTOCI	The objective of the Company is to collect its contractual cash flows and selling financial assets.

- (ix) The Company has accounted for its investments in associates at cost.
- (x) For impairment purposes, significant financial assets are tested on individual basis at each reporting date. Other financial assets are assessed collectively in groups that share similar credit risk characteristics. Accordingly, the impairment testing is done on the following basis:

Name of Financial Asset	Impairment testing methodology
Trade receivables	The Company uses simplified approach wherein Expected Credit Loss model (ECL) is applied. The ECL over lifetime of the assets are estimated by using a provision matrix which is based on historical loss rates reflecting current conditions and forecasts of future economic conditions which are grouped on the basis of similar credit characteristics such as nature of industry, customer segment, past due status and other factors that are relevant to estimate the expected cash loss from these assets.
Other Financial assets	When the credit risk has not increased significantly, 12 month ECL is used to provide for impairment loss. When there is significant change in credit risk since initial recognition, the impairment is measured based on probability of default over the life time. If, in a subsequent period, credit quality of the instrument improves such that there is no longer a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition, then the entity reverts to recognising impairment loss allowance based on 12 month ECL.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Financial Liabilities

- (xi) Financial liabilities comprise of Borrowings, Trade payables, Lease Liabilities and other financial liabilities.

Initial recognition and measurement:

- (xii) All financial liabilities are recognised initially at fair value minus, in the case of financial liabilities not recorded at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL), transaction costs that are attributable to the acquisition of the financial liability.
- (xiii) Where the fair value of a financial liability at initial recognition is different from its transaction price, the difference between the fair value and the transaction price is recognised as a gain or loss in the Statement of Profit and Loss at initial recognition if the fair value is determined through a quoted market price in an active market for an identical asset (i.e. level 1 input) or through a valuation technique that uses data from observable markets (i.e. level 2 input).
- (xiv) In case the fair value is not determined using a level 1 or level 2 input as mentioned above, the difference between the fair value and transaction price is deferred appropriately and recognised as a gain or loss in the Statement of Profit and Loss only to the extent that such gain or loss arises due to a change in factor that market participants take into account when pricing the financial liability.

Subsequent measurement

- (xv) All financial liabilities of the Company are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method except for certain items like foreign exchange forward contracts that do not qualify for hedge accounting are measured at fair through profit or loss (FVTPL).
- (xvi) Transaction cost of financial guarantee contracts that are directly attributable to the issuance of the guarantee are recognised initially as a liability at fair value. Subsequently, the liability is measured at the higher of the amount of loss allowance determined as per impairment requirements of Ind AS 109 and the amount recognised less cumulative amortization.

P. Fair value measurement

- (i) The fair value of an asset or a liability is measured using the assumptions that the market participants would use when pricing the asset or liability, assuming that the market participants act in the economic best interest.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- (ii) All assets and liabilities for which fair value is measured and disclosed in the financial statements are categorised within fair value hierarchy based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole. The fair value hierarchy is described as below:

Level 1: Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2: Valuation techniques for which the lowest level inputs that are significant to the fair value measurement is directly or indirectly observable.

Level 3: Valuation techniques for which the lowest level inputs that are significant to the fair value measurement is unobservable.

- (iii) For assets and liabilities that are recognised in the Balance sheet on a recurring basis, the company determines whether transfers have occurred between levels in the hierarchy by reassessing categorisation at the end of each reporting period (i.e) based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole.
- (iv) For the purpose of fair value disclosures, the company has determined the classes of assets and liabilities based on the nature, characteristics and risks of the assets or liabilities and the level of the fair value hierarchy as explained above.

6 Significant Estimates and Judgements

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities and the accompanying disclosures, and the disclosure of contingent liabilities. Actual results could vary from these estimates. The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an on-going basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision effects only that period or in the period of the revision or future periods, if the revision affects both current and future years.

Accordingly, the management has applied the following estimates / assumptions / judgements in preparation and presentation of financial statements:

(i) Revenue Recognition

Significant management judgement is exercised in determining the transaction price and discounts to customer, which is based on market factors namely demand and supply. The Company offers credit period to customers for which there is no financing component.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(ii) Property, Plant and Equipment, Intangible Assets and Investment Properties

The residual values and estimated useful life of PPEs, Intangible Assets and Investment Properties are assessed by the technical team at each reporting date by taking into account the nature of asset, the estimated usage of the asset, the operating condition of the asset, past history of replacement and maintenance support. Upon review, the management accepts the assigned useful life and residual value for computation of depreciation/amortisation. Also, management judgement is exercised for classifying the asset as investment properties or vice versa.

(iii) Current Taxes

Calculations of income taxes for the current period are done based on applicable tax laws under new tax regime and management's judgement by evaluating positions taken in tax returns and interpretations of relevant provisions of law and applicable judicial precedents.

(iv) Deferred Tax Asset

Significant management judgement is exercised by reviewing the deferred tax assets at each reporting date to determine the amount of deferred tax assets that can be retained / recognised, based upon the likely timing and the level of future taxable profits together with future tax planning strategies.

(v) Provisions

The timing of recognition requires application of judgement to existing facts and circumstances that may be subject to change. The litigations and claims to which the company is exposed are assessed by the management and in certain cases with the support of external experts. The amounts are determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at a pre-tax rate that reflects the current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability.

(vi) Segment Reporting

Management's judgment is exercised to aggregate two or more business segments as single operating segment, based on economic characteristics, products, production process and types of customer, which are similar in nature.

(vii) Contingent Liabilities

Management judgement is exercised for estimating the possible outflow of resources, if any, in respect of contingencies / claims / litigations against the Company as it is not possible to predict the outcome of pending matters with accuracy.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(viii) Classification of Investment

Management judgement is exercised in determining the following criteria while making classification of investments:

- the intention of the Company to sell the investment immediately;
- the sale is highly probable;
- it is unlikely that significant change to the sale plan will be made and;
- that plan will not be withdrawn.

Based on this judgement, the investments are classified as "Investment held for sale", if all the above criteria are met and continue to classify the investment as "Non-current investment", if the above criteria are not met.

(ix) Impairment of Trade receivables

The impairment for trade receivables are done based on assumptions about risk of default and expected loss rates. The assumptions, selection of inputs for calculation of impairment are based on management judgement considering the past history, market conditions and forward looking estimates at the end of each reporting date.

(x) Impairment of Non-financial assets (PPE / Intangible Assets / Investment Properties)

The impairment of non-financial assets is determined based on estimation of recoverable amount of such assets. The assumptions used in computing the recoverable amount are based on management judgement considering the timing of future cash flows, discount rates and the risks specific to the asset.

(xi) Impairment of Investments in Associates

Significant management judgement is exercised in determining whether the investment in associates are impaired or not is on the basis of its nature of long term strategic investments and business projections.

(xii) Defined Benefit Plans and Other long term benefits

The cost of the defined benefit plan and other long-term benefits, and the present value of such obligation are determined by the independent actuarial valuer. An actuarial valuation involves making various assumptions that may differ from actual developments in future. Management believes that the assumptions used by the actuary in determination of the discount rate, future salary increases, mortality rates and attrition rates are reasonable. Due to the complexities involved in the valuation and its long-term nature, this obligation is highly sensitive to changes in these assumptions. All assumptions are reviewed at each reporting date.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(xiii) *Determination of lease term of contracts as non-cancellable term*

Significant management judgement is exercised in determining the lease term as non-cancellable term of the lease, together with any periods covered by an option to extend the lease if it is reasonably certain to be exercised, or any periods covered by an option to terminate the lease, if it is reasonably certain not to be exercised, by considering all relevant factors that create an economic incentive for it to exercise either the renewal or termination.

(xiv) *Fair value measurement of financial instruments / Firm Commitments*

When the fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities could not be measured based on quoted prices in active markets, management uses valuation techniques including the Discounted Cash Flow (DCF) model, to determine its fair value. The inputs to these models are taken from observable markets where possible, but where this is not feasible, a degree of judgement is exercised in establishing fair values. Judgements include considerations of inputs such as liquidity risk, credit risk and volatility.

(xv) *Interests in other entities*

Significant management judgement is exercised in determining the interests in other entities. The management believes that wherever there is a significant influence over certain companies belonging to its group, such companies are treated as Associate companies even though it holds less than 20% of the voting rights.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 7

PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT		Particulars	Year	Gross Block			Depreciation			Net Block		(₹ in Lakhs)
				As at the beginning of the year	Additions	Deductions	Transfer IN from Assets held A/c	As at the end of the year	As at the beginning of the year	For the year [Refer Note No. 40]	Deductions	
Land - Free hold	2023-24		321.40	-	1.70	-	319.70	-	-	-	319.70	321.40
	2022-23		313.63	9.03	1.26	-	321.40	-	-	-	321.40	313.63
Own Buildings	2023-24		3,780.29	175.14	-	-	3,955.43	85.77	-	-	2,523.93	2,434.56
	2022-23		2,743.09	1,037.20	-	-	3,780.29	64.21	-	-	2,434.56	1,461.57
Plant and Machinery	2023-24		29,329.73	2,718.75	801.28	428.21	31,675.41	1,253.07	676.81	283.15	13,547.76	12,061.49
	2022-23		28,146.49	1,452.90	269.66	-	29,329.73	1,465.99	136.11	-	12,061.49	12,208.13
Electrical Machinery	2023-24		1,450.25	76.30	49.91	-	1,476.64	60.59	46.45	-	574.48	562.23
	2022-23		1,330.79	127.33	7.87	-	1,450.25	58.33	7.47	-	562.23	493.63
Furniture & Office Equipments	2023-24		267.40	6.72	63.33	-	210.79	23.18	59.90	-	71.12	91.01
	2022-23		217.62	49.78	-	-	267.40	19.65	-	0.11	91.01	60.99
Vehicles	2023-24		139.91	-	12.62	-	127.29	10.90	11.93	-	44.04	55.63
	2022-23		135.31	6.14	1.54	-	139.91	11.43	1.26	-	55.63	61.20
Total	2023-24		35,288.98	2,976.91	928.84	428.21	37,765.26	1,433.51	795.09	283.15	17,081.03	15,526.32
	2022-23		32,886.93	2,682.38	280.33	-	35,288.98	1,619.61	144.84	0.11	15,526.32	14,599.14

Notes: (i) Borrowings cost of ₹ 00.00 Lakhs have been capitalised for current year (PY: ₹ 0.00 Lakhs)

(ii) All the moveable fixed assets have been pledged as security for borrowings.

(iii) The Company has opted to present the government grants related to assets as deduction from the carrying value of eligible assets in accordance with Ind AS 20. No grants has been deducted from the carrying value of Assets during the financial year 2023-24 (PY: Nil).

(iv) All the title deeds of immovable properties are held in the name of the Company.

(v) The Company has not revalued its Property, Plant and Equipment (including Right-of-Use Asset) since the Company has adopted cost model as its accounting policy to an entire class of Property, Plant and Equipment in accordance with Ind AS 16.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(vi) Deductions / Adjustments in Gross Block comprises of: (₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	2023-24				2022-23		
	Sale of Assets	Scrap of Assets	Government Grants	Total	Sale of Assets	Scrap of Assets	Government Grants
Land - Free hold	1.70	-	-	1.70	1.26	-	-
Own Buildings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plant and Machinery	801.28	-	-	801.28	269.66	-	-
Electrical Machinery	49.91	-	-	49.91	7.87	-	-
Furniture & Office Equipments	63.33	-	-	63.33	-	-	-
Vehicles	12.62	-	-	12.62	1.54	-	-
Total	928.84	-	-	928.84	280.33	-	-

(vii) Scrap of assets represent components of assets that were derecognised due to wear and tear and damages, since no future benefits is expected from those components and thus replaced by new components.

NOTE NO. 8

CAPITAL WORK IN PROGRESS

Particulars	Year	As at the beginning of the year	Additions	Capitalised	As at the end of the year
Capital Work in Progress	2023-24	384.54	1,931.66	2,181.82	134.38
	2022-23	453.75	2,468.21	2,537.42	384.54

Notes: (i) Refer Note No. 50(b) for information relating to Ageing Schedule.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 9

INVESTMENT PROPERTY

Particulars	Year	Gross Block			Amortisation			Net Block	
		As at the beginning of the year	Additions	Sold	Transfer IN	As at the end of the year	As at the beginning of the year	As at the end of the year	As at the beginning of the year
Land	2023-24	122.24	-	-	-	122.24	-	-	122.24
	2022-23	122.24	-	-	-	122.24	-	-	122.24
Building	2023-24	95.33	-	-	-	95.33	34.71	2.81	57.81
	2022-23	95.33	-	-	-	95.33	31.91	2.80	60.62
Total	2023-24	217.57	-	-	-	217.57	34.71	2.81	180.05
	2022-23	217.57	-	-	-	217.57	31.91	2.80	182.86

Notes: (i) The Company measured all of its Investment Properties at Cost in accordance with Ind AS 40.

(ii) The fair valuation of these investment property are determined by an internal technical team, who are specialists in valuing these types of investment properties by using the technique of quoted prices for similar assets in active markets or recent price of similar properties in less active markets and adjusted to reflect those differences. Since the valuation is done by internal technical team, the fair value of investment property as disclosed above is not based on valuation by a registered valuer as defined under rule 2 of Companies (Registered Valuers and Valuation) Rules, 2017. All resulting fair value estimates for investment properties are given below :

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Fair value of Investment Properties	680.40	680.40

(iii) The Company has no restrictions on the realisability of its investment properties and no contractual obligations to purchase, construct or develop investment properties or for repairs, maintenance and enhancements.

(iv) Fair value hierarchy disclosures for investment properties have been provided in Note No. 48.

(v) Information regarding income and expenditure of Investment property

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Rental Income from Investment Properties	1.80	1.80
Direct Operating Expenses	0.77	1.04
Less: Profit arising from Investment Properties before Depreciation and indirect expenses	1.03	0.76
Less: Depreciation	2.81	2.80
Profit arising from Investment Properties before indirect expenses	(1.78)	(2.04)

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 10

ASSETS HELD FOR SALES (₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Assets held for Sales - Andhra Pradesh	18.92	164.88
Total	18.92	164.88

NOTE NO. 11

INVESTMENT ACCOUNTED FOR USING THE EQUITY METHOD (₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Face Value ₹ per share	31-03-2024		31-03-2023	
		Numbers	Amount	Numbers	Amount
I. Investment in Equity Instruments					
1) Quoted					
The Ramco Cements Limited	1	3,094,200	15,908.97	3,094,200	15,345.92
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	10	37,174	260.56	37,174	264.35
The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	10	3,200	5.16	2,200	5.53
Sub-Total (A)			16,174.69		15,615.80
2) Unquoted					
JKR Enterprise Limited	1		–	100	–
Sub-Total (B)			–		–
Grand-Total (A) + (B) = C			16,174.69		15,615.80
Quoted Investments - Cost			16,174.69		15,615.80
Market Value			25,423.71		23,621.14
Unquoted Investments - Cost (B)			–		–
Grand Total (C)			16,174.69		15,615.80

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 12

OTHER INVESTMENT (DESIGNATED AT FVTOCI)

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Face Value ₹ per share	31-03-2024		31-03-2023	
		Numbers	Amount	Numbers	Amount
I. Investment in Equity Instruments - Unquoted					
Ramco Windfarms Limited	1	6,15,000	6.15	6,15,000	6.15
Ramco Industrial and Technology Services Limited	10	26,350	1.84	26,350	2.11
Green Infra Clean Wind Generation Limited	10	15,75,000	157.50	—	—
Clean Max Opus Private Limited	10	5,558	252.53	—	—
Total Investment in Equity Investments			418.02		8.26

NOTE NO. 13

OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS - NON CURRENT

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Unsecured, considered good		
Security Deposits with Electricity Board / Others	500.24	459.32
Application Money for Securities Subscription	—	78.75
Total	500.24	538.07

NOTE NO. 14

DEFERRED TAX ASSETS (NET)

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Deferred Tax Asset		
Tax effect on unabsorbed depreciation under Income Tax Act, 1961	2,139.19	—
Tax effect on Provision for Bonus and Leave Encashment	54.23	—
Deferred Tax Liability		
Tax effect on difference between book depreciation and depreciation under the Income Tax Act, 1961	(1,189.23)	—
Tax effect on Long Term Capital Loss	(84.94)	—
Net Deferred Tax Asset	919.25	—
Reconciliation of deferred tax Assets (net)		
Opening balance as on 1 st April	—	—
Tax Income / (Expense) during the period recognized in Profit and Loss	—	—
Closing Balances as on 31 st March	919.25	—

NOTE NO. 15

OTHER NON-CURRENT ASSETS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Unsecured, considered goods		
Income Tax Refund Receivable	24.83	31.55
Total	24.83	31.55

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 16

INVENTORIES (Valued at Lower of cost or Net realisable value)

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Finished Goods - Yarn	812.25	1,245.61
Rawmaterials - Cotton & Cotton Waste	3,981.18	9,588.99
Stores and Spares	81.23	88.85
Works-in-progress (Cotton Yarn)	1,522.41	1,623.46
Total	6,397.07	12,546.91

Notes: (i) The total carrying amount of inventories as at reporting date has been pledged as Security for Borrowings.

(ii) The Mode of valuation of inventories are disclosed in Material Accounting Policies in Note No.5(A).

Details of Works-in-progress

Cotton Yarn	1,522.41	1,623.46
	1,522.41	1,623.46

NOTE NO. 17

TRADE RECEIVABLES

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Unsecured, Considered good	–	395.96
Trade Receivables more than Six months	17.77	17.77
Other Trade Receivables	3,987.57	2,240.24
Less: Allowance for expected credit loss	–	(9.22)
	4,005.34	2,644.75

Notes: (i) Trade receivables are non-interest bearing.

(ii) No trade receivable are due from directors or other officers of the company either severally or jointly with any other person. Nor any trade or other receivable are due from firms or private companies respectively in which any director is a partner, a director or a member.

(iii) The total carrying amount of trade receivables has been pledged as security for Borrowings.

(iv) Trade Receivables aging schedule have been provided in Note No. 52(c).

NOTE NO. 18

CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Cash on Hand	0.88	1.84
Balance with Bank		
In Current Account	0.31	0.74
Total	1.19	2.58

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 19

BANK BALANCE OTHER THAN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Balances with Banks held as security against Borrowings	22.36	17.71
Earmarked balances with Banks for Unclaimed Dividend	1.38	1.42
Total	23.74	19.13

NOTE NO. 20

CURRENT TAX ASSET

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Tax Assets - Other Current Assets	35.37	34.51
Total	35.37	34.51

Notes: Advance Income Tax, Self Assessment Tax and Tax deducted at source is net Provision for tax of ₹ 35.37 Lakhs (PY: ₹ 34.51 Lakhs).

NOTE NO. 21

OTHER CURRENT ASSETS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Unsecured, considered good		
Advance to Suppliers / Others	567.58	866.69
Tax Credit and Refund due - Indirect Taxes	1,328.48	1,250.21
Accrued Income	384.28	386.80
Prepaid Expenses	138.27	145.71
Other Current Assets	6.31	5.75
Total	2,424.92	2,655.16

NOTE NO. 22

EQUITY SHARE CAPITAL

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Authorised		
30,00,000 Equity Shares of ₹ 10/- each (PY: 30,00,000 Equity Shares of ₹ 10/- each)	300.00	300.00
Issued, Subscribed and Fully paid-up		
15,00,000 Equity Shares of ₹ 10/- each (PY: 15,00,000 Equity Shares of ₹ 10/- each)	149.98	149.98
Total	149.98	149.98

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

a) (5,00,000 Equity Shares of ₹ 10/- each were allotted as fully paid Bonus Shares by Capitalisation of Reserves).

b) Reconciliation of the number of shares outstanding:

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31-03-2024		As at 31-03-2023	
	No. of Shares	Amount	No. of Shares	Amount
Number of Shares at the beginning	15,00,000	150.00	15,00,000	150.00
Number of Shares at the end	15,00,000	150.00	15,00,000	150.00

c) **Rights / Restrictions attached to Equity Shares**

The Company has one class of equity shares having a face value of ₹ 10/- each. Each Shareholder is eligible for one vote per share held. The Company declares and pays dividend in Indian Rupees. In the event of liquidation of the Company, the equity shareholders will be entitled to receive remaining assets of the Company, after distribution of all preferential amounts. The distribution will be in proportion to the number of equity shares held by the shareholders.

d) **List of Shareholders holding more than 5 percent in the Company.**

(₹ in Lakhs)

Name of the Shareholder	As at 31-03-2024		As at 31-03-2023	
	No. of Shares	% of holding	No. of Shares	% of holding
R. Sudarsanam	81,000	5.40%	81,000	5.40%
Sharadha Deepa	6,83,550	45.57%	6,83,550	45.57%

e) **Shareholders holding of Promoters as at 31-03-2024**

S.No.	Name of the Promoters	No. of Shares	% of total shares	% Change during the year
1	P.R. Venketrama Raja	48,000	3.20%	—
2	R. Sudarsanam	81,000	5.40%	—
3	S.S. Ramachandra Raja	13,470	0.90%	—
4	Late R. Chittammal #	—	—	(0.49%)
5	Nalina Ramalakshmi	29,000	1.93%	—
6	Sharadha Deepa	6,83,550	45.57%	—
7	B. Srisandhya Raju	16,000	1.07%	—
8	Srirama Raja	2,660	0.18%	—
9	A. Ramalakshmi #	15,900	1.06%	1.06%
10	J. Sethulakshmi #	12,640	0.84%	0.84%
11	The Ramco Cements Limited	2,100	0.14%	—
12	The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	11,200	0.75%	—
13	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	38,400	2.56%	—
Total		9,53,920	63.59%	

Smt. R. Chittammal Member of Promoter Group demised on 15-09-2023. Subsequently the holdings of Smt. R. Chittammal was transmitted to her daughters viz Smt. A. Ramalakshmi and Smt. J. Sethulakshmi on 14-03-2024 and they are classified as Member of Promoter Group.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

f) Shareholders holding of Promoters as at 31-03-2023

S.No.	Name of the Promoters	No. of Shares	% of total shares	% Change during the year
1	P.R. Venketrama Raja	48,000	3.20%	—
2	R. Sudarsanam	81,000	5.40%	—
3	S.S. Ramachandra Raja	13,470	0.90%	—
4	R. Chittammal	7,320	0.49%	—
5	Nalina Ramalakshmi	29,000	1.93%	—
6	Sharadha Deepa	683,550	45.57%	—
7	B. Srisandhya Raju	16,000	1.07%	—
8	Srirama Raja	2,660	0.18%	—
9	The Ramco Cements Limited	2,100	0.14%	—
10	The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	11,200	0.75%	—
11	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	38,400	2.56%	—
Total		9,32,700	62.18%	

NOTE NO. 23

OTHER EQUITY

Capital Reserve

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Balance as per Last Financial Statement	23.77	23.77
Total	23.77	23.77

Nature of Reserve

Capital Reserve represents SIPCOT Subsidy Reserve ₹ 14.77 Lakhs and Windmill Subsidy Reserve ₹ 9.00 Lakhs.

Securities Premium

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Balance as per Last Financial Statement	25.00	25.00
Total	25.00	25.00

Nature of Reserve

Securities Premium was credited when shares are issued at a Premium. The Company can use this reserve to issue bonus shares, to provide for preliminary expenses, the commission paid or discount allowed and expenses related to any issue of shares of the Company.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Capital Reserve

Represents the difference between the shares allotted to the Share Holders of Transferor Company and Net Worth acquired from Transferor Company as per scheme of Amalgamation.

Securities Premium Reserve

Represents excess of share subscription money reserved over par value of shares.

General Reserve

The general reserve is used from time to time to transfer profits from retained profits. There is no policy of regular transfer.

Retained earnings

Represents that portion of the net income of the Company that has been retained by the Company.

NOTE NO. 24

NON CURRENT BORROWINGS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Secured		
Term Loan from Banks	11,941.88	9,957.66
Unsecured		
Working Capital Term Loan from Financial Institutions	–	100.00
Total	11,941.88	10,057.66

Notes: a) Term Loan from Banks are secured by *pari-passu* first charge on the Fixed Assets of the Company and *pari-passu* second charge on the Current Assets of the Company.

- b) The Long Term Borrowings from Banks are repayable in quarterly installments. The year wise repayment is as follows:

(₹ in Lakhs)

Year	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
2024-25	–	3,360.00
2025-26	4,917.06	3,603.00
2026-27	2,620.64	1,356.00
2027-28	1,985.96	804.00
2028-29	1,405.36	457.00
2029-30	521.14	263.00
2030-31	290.00	95.18
2031-32	201.72	119.48
Total	11,941.88	10,057.66

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 25

DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES (NET)

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 01-04-2022	MAT Credit withdrawn and recognised in Profit and Loss	Recognised in Profit and Loss	As at 31-03-2023	Recognised in Profit and Loss	As at 31-03-2024
Tax Impact on difference in written down value of Property, Plant & Equipment as per books and as per Income Tax Act, 1961	1,079.03	–	146.24	932.79	932.79	–
Tax impact on provision for compensated absences & Bonus	(59.49)	–	(20.57)	(38.92)	(38.92)	–
Tax impact on allowance for expected credit losses	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tax impact on lease accounting as per Ind AS 116	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tax Impact on Fair value of forward contracts	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unused tax credits (i.e.) MAT Credit Entitlement	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tax Impact on unabsorbed Depreciation / unadjusted losses	(726.88)	–	(160.15)	(887.03)	(893.87)	–
Total	292.67	–	34.48	6.84	–	–

Reconciliation of Deferred tax Liabilities (Net)

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Balance at the beginning of the year	6.84	292.67
Deferred Tax recognised in Statement of Profit and Loss - Expenses / (Savings)	(6.84)	(285.83)
MAT Credit withdrawn and recognised in Profit and Loss	–	–
Balance at the end of the year	–	6.84

Components of Tax Expenses / (Savings)

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
(i) Profit or Loss Section		
Current Tax		
Current Income Tax charge	–	–
Current Tax adjustments of earlier years	–	–
Deferred Tax		
Relating to the origination and reversal of temporary differences	–	(285.83)
MAT Credit withdrawn and recognised in Profit and Loss	–	–
Deferred Tax adjustments of earlier years	–	–
Total Tax Expenses / (Savings) recognised in Profit or Loss section	–	(285.83)
(ii) Other Comprehensive Income Section		
Current Tax credit on remeasurement losses on defined benefit obligations, net	–	–
Total Tax Credit to OCI	–	–
(iii) Total Tax Expenses / (Savings) recognised in Statement of Profit and Loss (i) + (ii)	–	(285.83)

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Reconciliation of the Income tax provision to the amount computed by applying the statutory Income tax rate to the Income before taxes is summarised below:

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Accounting Profit before Tax (including OCI)	–	(953.81)
Corporate Tax Rate %	–	25.168%
Computed Tax Expense	–	(240.05)
Increase / (reduction) in taxes on account of:		
Non-deductible expenses	–	–
Change in Tax Rate	–	–
Changes in WDV as per Books and IT	–	984.57
Change in carried forward unabsorbed Depreciation	–	(1,049.76)
Income chargeable to tax under different tax rates (Capital Gains)	–	–
Tax Expenses related to Capital Gains	–	–
Others	–	19.41
Tax Expenses recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss	–	(285.83)

Note: As per Section 115BAA of the Income Tax Act, 1961, the Company has an irrecoverable option of shifting to a lower tax rate (new tax regime) and simultaneously to forgo certain tax incentives, deductions and accumulated MAT Credit. In view of the overall tax benefits available under Section 115BAA, the Company had opted for shifting of new tax regime with effect from the AY 2020-21 (FY 2019-20). The deferred tax provision of ₹ (285.83) Lakhs for the year ended 31-03-2024 is after netting-off the this.

NOTE NO. 26

DEFERRED INCOME

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Deferred Income Government Grants	32.66	35.33
Total	32.66	35.33

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 27

CURRENT BORROWINGS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Secured		
Loan from Banks *	9,792.73	13,104.32
Current Maturities of Long Term Loans	4,204.29	2,756.52
Unsecured		
Loan from Banks	–	1,000.00
Loans and Advances from Related Parties [Refer to Note No. 46(b)(i)]	768.16	352.98
Loan from Other Parties	6.95	6.95
Current Maturities of Long Term Loans	–	–
	14,772.13	17,220.77

Notes: (i)* Borrowings are secured by *pari-passu* first charge on the current assets of the Company and *pari-passu* second charge on the fixed assets of the Company.

(ii) The Company has used the Borrowings from banks for the specific purpose for which it was taken as at the reporting date.

(iii) Refer to Note No. 50 for information about risk profile of borrowings under Financial Risk Management.

NOTE NO. 28

TRADE PAYABLES

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
(i) Dues of Micro Enterprises and Small Enterprises	–	1.08
(ii) Dues of creditors other than Micro Enterprises and Small Enterprises	1,092.01	519.58
Total	1,092.01	520.66

Notes: (i) The categorization of supplier as MSME registered under The Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Development Act, 2006, has been determined based on the information available with the company as at the reporting date. The disclosures as per the requirement of the Act are furnished as below:

(a) (1) The principal amount remaining unpaid to any supplier at the end of the financial year included in Trade payables	–	1.08
(2) The interest due on the above	–	–
(b) The amount of interest paid by the buyer in terms of Section 16 of the Act	–	–
(c) The amount of the payment made to the supplier beyond the appointed day during the financial year	–	–
(d) The amount of interest accrued and remaining unpaid at the end of financial year	–	–
(e) The amount of interest due and payable for the period of delay in making payment but without adding the interest specified under this Act	–	–

(ii) Refer to Notes No. 50 for information about risk profile of Trade payables under Financial Risk Management.

(iii) Trade Payable aging schedule given in Notes No. 52(a).

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 29

OTHER CURRENT FINANCIAL LIABILITIES

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Interest Accrued	1.94	9.93
Unclaimed Dividends	1.38	1.42
Statutory Liabilities Payable	929.44	834.91
Other payables	59.56	109.58
Total	992.32	955.84

NOTE NO. 30

PROVISIONS, CURRENT

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Provision for Employee Benefits	163.51	147.27
Provision for Compensated absences	92.29	82.11
Provision for Electricity Payable	–	–
Provision for Electricity Payable	–	–
Total	255.80	229.38

NOTE NO. 31

PROVISION FOR TAXES

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Income Tax Provision for earlier years	8.20	8.20
Total	8.20	8.20

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 32

REVENUE FROM OPERATION

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Sale of Products		
Yarn	24,573.07	30,007.66
Waste Cotton	415.33	435.07
	24,988.40	30,442.73
Other Operating Revenue		
Export Incentive	2.19	2.47
Scrap Sales	1.89	7.46
Job Work Charges Received	162.97	16.04
Total	25,155.45	30,468.70

Note : The disaggregation of revenue as required under Ind AS 115 is given below:

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Gross Revenue from Operations		
Domestic Sales	18,687.58	19,245.64
Export Sales	5,383.42	7,564.26
Merchant Export Sales	502.06	3,197.76
Waste Cotton Sales	415.34	435.07
Rebate & Discounts	62.77	32.95
GST Collected	971.43	1,032.98
Other Operating Revenue	167.06	25.97
Total Gross Revenue from Operations	26,189.68	31,534.63
Less: Rebates & Discounts	62.77	32.95
Less : GST	971.43	1,032.98
	1,034.20	1,065.93
Net of GST - Revenue from Operations	25,155.48	30,468.70

NOTE NO. 33

FINANCE INCOME

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Interest Receipts	117.99	153.55
Total	117.99	153.55

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 34

OTHER INCOME		(₹ in Lakhs)
Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Rent Receipts	15.15	20.59
Exchange Gain on Foreign Currency Transactions (Net)	–	50.60
Government Grants	2.68	2.68
Profit on Sale of Cotton	21.61	169.75
Canteen Income	20.79	56.10
Miscellaneous Income	2.57	63.20
Total	62.80	362.92

NOTE NO. 35

COST OF MATERIALS CONSUMED		(₹ in Lakhs)
Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Rawmaterials Consumed		
Cotton & Cotton Waste	15,101.41	18,762.43
Total	15,101.41	18,762.43

NOTE NO. 36

PURCHASE OF STOCK-IN-TRADE		(₹ in Lakhs)
Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Purchases of Stock-in-Trade	1,128.62	1,110.22
Total	1,128.62	1,110.22

NOTE NO. 37

CHANGES IN INVENTORIES OF FINISHED GOODS AND WORK-IN-PROGRESS		(₹ in Lakhs)
Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Opening Stock		
Finished Goods	1,245.61	973.40
Work-in-Progress	1,623.46	2,014.28
Closing Stock		
Finished Goods	812.25	1,245.61
Work-in-Progress	1,522.41	1,623.46
Net (Increase) / Decrease in Stock	534.41	118.61

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 38

EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
For Employees Other than Managing Director		
Salaries , Wages and Bonus	2,332.94	2,254.45
Contribution to Provident and Other Funds	281.56	265.24
Staff and Labour Welfare & Training Expenses	239.51	2,854.01
		306.99
		2,826.68
For Managing Director		
Managing Director Remuneration	180.00	180.00
Contribution to Provident and Other Funds	7.50	7.50
Sitting Fees	0.60	188.10
		0.75
		188.25
Total	3,042.11	3,014.93

Notes: .Refer Note No. 44 for disclosures pertaining to defined contribution plan and defined benefit obligation under Ind AS19.

NOTE NO. 39

FINANCE COSTS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Interest on Debts and Borrowings	2,329.34	1,997.73
Total	2,329.34	1,997.73

NOTE NO. 40

DEPRECIATION

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Depreciation of Plant, Property and Equipment [Refer to Note No. 7]	1,433.51	1,622.84
Depreciation on Investment Properties [Refer to Note No. 8]	2.81	2.80
Total	1,436.32	1,625.64

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 41

OTHER EXPENSES

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Manufacturing Expenses		
Power and Fuel	2,385.32	2,125.71
Packing Materials Consumption	369.18	448.43
Repairs to Buildings	60.05	123.49
Repairs to Plant and Machinery	617.99	779.86
Repairs - Wind Mills & Others	538.98	609.19
Jobwork Charges Paid	126.77	4,098.29
		303.41
		4,390.09
Establishment Expenses		
Rates and Taxes	57.13	81.25
Insurance	105.26	113.49
Postage and Telephone	11.73	13.22
Printing and Stationery	11.65	11.07
Travelling Expenses	34.94	28.12
Vehicle Maintenance	36.20	36.31
Assets Scrap - Writeoff	58.83	—
Directors Sitting Fees to Non-Executive Directors	7.20	8.70
Rent Paid	6.10	6.36
Audit Fees and Legal Expenses	25.56	35.23
Corporate Social Responsibility Expenses	0.61	6.42
Exchange Loss on Foreign Currency Transactions (Net)	87.96	—
Mark to Market Loss on Cotton	275.51	5.71
Miscellaneous Expenses	49.17	72.50
	767.85	418.38
Selling Expenses		
Sales Commission	206.85	295.81
Export Expenses	299.40	274.18
Other Selling Expenses	152.63	142.46
Impairment allowance for trade receivables	(9.22)	—
	649.66	712.45
	5,515.80	5,520.92

Note: The details of CSR Expenditure are disclosed in Note No. 52(g).

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 42

AUDIT FEES AND EXPENSES (NET OF TAX CREDITS)

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Statutory Auditors		
Statutory Audit fee	1.75	8.57
Other Certification Work	1.90	8.93
Reimbursement of Expenses		1.75
Tax Audit Fee	1.30	1.40
Internal Auditors	–	–
Audit Fees	7.91	–
Cost Auditors		
Cost Audit Fee	0.90	0.90
Secretarial Auditors		
Secretarial Audit Fee	0.42	0.40
Other Certification Work	–	–
Management Auditor		
Audit Fees - Management	3.12	–
Total	17.30	21.95

NOTE NO. 43

CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Guarantees given by the bankers on behalf of company	114.20	127.64
Disputed GST Liability	3.64	3.64
Other Demands	131.76	1,827.00

- i. Income Tax Assessment have been completed upto the Accounting Year ended 31st March, 2022 i.e. AY 2023-24
- ii. Sales Tax / VAT Assessment has been completed upto the Accounting year 2017-18. The Assessment under CST Act was completed upto the Accounting year 2017-18.
- iii. In respect of Electricity matters, Appeals / Writ petition are pending with TNERC / APTEL / High Court for various matters for which no provision has been made in the books of accounts to the extent of ₹ 131.78 Lakhs (PY: ₹ 1742 Lakhs). In view of the various case laws decided in favour of the Company and in the opinion of the management, there may not be any tax liability on this matter.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 44

As per Ind AS 19, the disclosures pertaining to "Employee Benefits" are given below:

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	2023-24	2022-23
Defined Contribution Plan:		
Employer's Contribution to Provident Fund	165.34	174.84
Employer's Contribution to Superannuation Fund	12.47	12.47

Defined Benefit Plan - Gratuity

The Gratuity payable to employees is based on the employee's service and last drawn salary at the time of leaving the services of the Company and is in accordance with the rules of the Company read with Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972. This is a defined plan in nature. The Company makes annual contributions to "Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Limited Employees' Gratuity Fund" administered by the Trustees and managed by LIC of India, based on the Actuarial Valuation by an Independent external actuary as at the Balance Sheet date using Projected Unit Credit method. The Company has the exposure of actuarial risk such as adverse salary growth, change in demography experience, inadequate return on underlying plan assets. This may result in an increase in cost of providing these benefits to employees in future. Since the benefits are lump sum in nature, the plan is not subject to any longevity risks.

Details of the post retirement gratuity plan (Funded) are as follows:

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Reconciliation of Opening and Closing balances of present value of Obligation:		
As at the beginning of the year	579.49	530.08
Current Service Cost	40.55	38.20
Interest Cost	40.22	37.39
Actuarial (gain) / loss	2.91	19.44
Benefits paid	(-) 47.84	(-) 45.62
As at the end of the year	615.33	579.49

Reconciliation of Opening and Closing Balances of Fair Value of Plan Assets:

As at the beginning of the year	536.95	543.94
Expected return on plan assets	39.31	38.43
Actuarial gain / (loss)	1.88	(0.42)
Employer Contribution	59.93	0.61
Benefits paid	(-) 47.84	(-) 45.62
As at the end of the year	590.23	536.95

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Actual Return on Plan Assets:		
Expected Return on Plan Assets	39.31	38.43
Actuarial Gain / (Loss) on Plan Assets	1.88	(-) 0.42
Actual Return on Plan Assets	41.19	38.01
Reconciliation of Fair Value of Assets and Obligations		
Present value of obligation	615.34	579.49
Fair value of plan assets	590.23	536.95
Present value of Funded defined obligation	25.11	42.55
Expenses recognized during the year:		
Current Service Cost	40.55	38.20
Net Interest on obligations	0.91	(-) 1.04
Expenses recognized in Statement of Profit and loss	41.46	37.16
Amount recognized in the Other Comprehensive Income:		
Actuarial changes arising from:		
Actuarial (Gain) / Loss on Obligations	2.91	19.44
Experience adjustments on Plan Assets	(-) 1.88	0.42
Gain / (Loss) recognized in OCI during the year	1.03	19.86
Major Categories of Plan Assets:		
GOI Securities	–	–
Funds with LIC	590.23	536.95
Others	–	–
Total	590.23	536.95
Actuarial assumptions:		
Discount rate p.a.	6.97%	7.24%
Rate of escalation in salary p.a.	3.85%	3.85%
Rate of employee turnover	0.01%	0.01%
Estimate of Expected Benefit payments		
Year 1	32.81	32.99
Year 2	115.88	104.04
Year 3	38.32	29.31
Year 4	28.81	33.98
Year 5	60.86	41.48
Next 5 Years	230.12	246.49

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Quantitative Sensitivity Analysis for Significant Assumptions		
0.50% Increase in Discount Rate	35.56	38.08
0.50% Decrease in Discount Rate	39.98	43.27
0.50% Increase in Salary Growth Rate	40.05	43.36
0.50% Decrease in Salary Growth Rate	35.49	37.99

The above sensitivity analysis is based on a change in an assumption while holding all other assumptions constant. When calculating the sensitivity of the defined benefit obligation to significant actuarial assumptions the same method (projected unit cred method) has been applied as when calculating the defined benefit obligation recognized within the Balance Sheet.

Details of Leave encashment plan (Unfunded) are as follows:

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Reconciliation of Opening and Closing balances of Present Value of Obligation:		
As at the beginning of the year	82.11	144.01
Current Service Cost	16.98	16.62
Interest Cost	2.91	10.20
Actuarial (Gain) / Loss	74.03	-77.38
Benefits paid	(-) 83.76	(-) 11.32
AS at the end of the year	92.29	82.11
Reconciliation of Opening and Closing Balances of Fair Value of Plan Assets:		
As at the beginning of the year	Nil	Nil
Expected return on plan assets	Nil	Nil
Actuarial gain / (loss)	Nil	Nil
Employer Contribution	83.76	11.32
Benefits paid	(-) 83.76	(-) 11.32
As at the end of the year	Nil	Nil
Actual Return of plan assets:		
Expected return of plan assets	Nil	Nil
Actuarial Gain / (Loss) on plan assets	Nil	Nil
Actual return on plan assets	Nil	Nil
Reconciliation of Fair Value of Assets and Obligations:		
Fair Value of plan assets	Nil	Nil
Present Value of obligation	92.29	82.11
Difference, Amount recognized in Balance Sheet	92.29	82.11
Expenses recognized during the year:		
Current Service Cost	16.98	16.62
Net Interest on obligations	2.91	10.20
Actuarial (Gain) / Loss recognized during the year	74.04	-77.38
Expense / (Gain) recognized in the Statement of Profit and loss	93.93	(-) 50.57

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Amount recognized in the Other Comprehensive Income:		
Actuarial changes arising from:		
Experience adjustments on Plan Liabilities	NIL	NIL
Experience adjustments on Plan Assets	NIL	NIL
Changes in financial assumptions	NIL	NIL
Changes in demographic assumptions	NIL	NIL
Amount recognized in OCI during the year	NIL	NIL

Investment details:

Funds with LIC	Nil	Nil
Bank Balance	Nil	Nil

Actuarial assumptions:

Discount rate p.a.	6.97%	7.37%
Expected rate of return on plan assets p.a.	Nil	Nil
Rate of escalation in salary p.a.	3.85%	3.85%
Rate of employee turnover	0.01%	0.01%

Estimate of Expected Benefit payments

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Year 1	1.68	1.40
Year 2	41.85	41.56
Year 3	2.71	0.64
Year 4	0.82	2.54
Year 5	6.36	0.99
Next 5 Years	26.68	21.96

Quantitative Sensitivity Analysis for Significant Assumptions

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
0.50% Increase in Discount Rate	15.39	16.01
0.50% Decrease in Discount Rate	17.15	18.06
0.50% Increase in Salary Growth Rate	17.18	18.09
0.50% Decrease in Salary Growth Rate	15.35	15.97

The above sensitivity analysis is based on a change in an assumption while holding all other assumptions constant. When calculating the sensitivity of the defined benefit obligation to significant actuarial assumptions the same method (projected unit cred method) has been applied as when calculation the defined benefit obligation recognized within the balance sheet.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 45

EARNINGS PER SHARE

Aggregate amounts of Group's share of :		31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Net Profit / (Loss) after tax (₹ in Lakhs)	(A)	(2,163.60)	(309.88)
Weighted average number of equity shares [In Lakhs]	(B)	15.00	15.00
Nominal value per equity share (in ₹)		10.00	10.00
Basic & Diluted Earnings per share (A) / (B) (in ₹)		(144.00)	(21.00)

NOTE NO. 46

RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Information on names of related parties and nature of Relationship as required by Ind AS 24 on related party disclosures for the year ended 31st March, 2024:

A) Associates Company

Name of the Company	Place of Business / Country of Incorporation	% of Shareholding as at	
		31-03-2024	31-03-2023
The Ramco Cements Limited	India	1.31%	1.31%
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	India	0.40%	0.40%
The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	India	0.06%	0.06%
JKR Enterprise Limited	India	-	0.001%

B) Key Managerial Personnel (including KMP under Companies Act, 2013)

Name of the Key Management Personnel	Designation
Shri P.R. Venketrama Raja	Chairman
Smt. Sharadha Deepa	Managing Director
Shri S.S. Ramachandra Raja	Non-Executive Director
Smt. R. Chittammal (Demised on 15-09-2023)	Non-Executive Director
Shri N.K. Shrikantan Raja (upto 31-03-2024)	Independent Director
Shri Srirama Raja	Non-Executive Director
Shri Arunkumar Goenka	Non-Executive Director
Shri S. Kanthimathinathan	Non-Executive Director
Shri P.A.S. Alaghar Raja	Independent Director
Justice Shri P.P.S. Janarthana Raja (from 13-02-2024)	Independent Director

C) Relatives of Key Managerial Personnel

Name of the Relative of KMP	Relationship
Smt. Nalina Ramalakshmi	Sister of Shri P.R. Venketrama Raja

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

D) Companies over which KMP / Relatives of KMP exercise significant influence

Sandhya Spinning Mill Limited	Ramco Industries Limited
Shri Harini Media Limited	Ramco Windfarms Limited
Rajapalayam Textile Limited	
Ramco Industrial and Technology Services Limited	

E) Employee Benefit Funds where control exists

Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Limited Officers' Superannuation Fund
Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Limited Employees' Gratuity Fund

F) Other entities over which there is a significant influence

PACR Sethurammam Charity Trust,	Ramco Organic Farming Centre,
PACR Centenary Trust, Virvint Chemilab Private Limited,	Tirupati YarnTex Spinners (P) Limited,
Vandana Textiles,	Vishnu Textile Corporation

Disclosure in respect of Related Party Transactions (excluding Reimbursements) during the year and outstanding balances including commitments as at the reporting date:

a. Transactions during the year at Arm's length basis or its equivalent

		(₹ in Lakhs)	
	Name of the Related party	Value	
		2023-24	2022-23
i. Good Supplied / Services rendered			
Associates			
	The Ramco Cements Limited	–	40.25
	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	1,553.17	4,105.54
	The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	407.41	891.85
Companies over which KMP / Relative of KMP exercise significant Influence			
	Ramco Industries Limited	478.36	1,156.45
	Sandhya Spinning Mill Limited	1,686.71	1,495.62
	Rajapalayam Textile Limited	69.06	455.77
Other entities over which there is a significant Influence			
	Vishnu Textile Corporation	3,752.49	2,585.63
	Vandana Textiles	460.52	–
ii. Sale of Fixed Assets			
Companies over which KMP / Relative of KMP exercise significant Influence			
	Ramco Industries Limited	–	0.35
	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	–	23.25
	Sandhya Spinning Mill Limited	–	16.52
	Rajapalayam Textile Limited	–	3.25

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Name of the Related party	(₹ in Lakhs)	
	Value 2023-24	2022-23
iii. Cost of Goods & Services purchased / availed		
Associates		
The Ramco Cements Limited	5.28	4.62
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	777.48	1124.42
The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	602.23	413.88
Companies over which KMP / Relative of KMP exercise significant influence		
Ramco Industries Limited	571.13	639.58
Ramco Systems Limited	17.20	16.21
Ramco Wind Farms Limited	207.74	288.86
Sandhya Spinning Mill Limited	800.78	91.65
Rajapalayam Textile Limited	119.88	685.75
Sri Harini Media Limited	–	0.11
Other entities over which there is significant influence		
PACR Sethurammam Charity Trust	95.36	113.75
Ramco Organic Farming Centre	0.02	0.11
Vincent Chemilab Private Limited	3.44	2.09
Tirupati YarnTex Spinners (P) Limited	14.89	23.38
iv. Purchase of Fixed Assets		
Other entities over which there is a significant influence		
Ramco Industries Limited	–	1.69
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	–	10.74
v. Dividend Received		
Associates		
The Ramco Cements Limited	61.88	92.83
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	0.37	0.35
The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	0.01	0.02
vi. Rent Received		
JKR Enterprise Limited	0.17	2.12
JKR Hospitality Services Private Limited	1.95	–
vii. Leasing Arrangements - Rent Paid		
Relative of Key Managerial Personnel		
Smt. Nalina Ramalakshmi	0.79	0.76

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Name of the Related party	Value	
	2023-24	2022-23
viii. Reimbursement of Expenses Paid / (Received)		
The Ramco Cements Limited	15.02	14.84
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	–	4.11
Rajapalayam Textile Limited	–	3.65
ix. Interest Paid		
Key Managerial Personnel		
Smt. S. Sharada Deepa	61.92	13.14
Shri S.S. Ramachandra Raja	0.16	0.16
Smt. R. Chittammal	3.72	6.63
x. Sitting Fees		
Key Managerial Personnel		
Shri P.R. Venketrama Raja	0.75	0.90
Smt. Sharadha Deepa	0.60	0.75
Shri S.S. Ramachandra Raja	0.60	0.90
Smt. R. Chittammal	0.30	0.75
Shri Srirama Raja	0.60	0.75
Shri N.K. Shrikantan Raja	1.05	1.95
Shri S. Kanthimathinathan	1.50	1.05
Shri Arunkumar Goenka	0.45	0.60
Shri P.A.S. Alaghar Raja	1.50	1.80
Justice Shri P.P.S. Janarthana Raja	0.45	–
xi. Remuneration to Key Managerial Personnel (Other than Sitting Fees)		
Key Managerial Personnel		
Smt. Sharadha Deepa, Managing Director	187.50	187.50
xii. Contribution to Superannuation Fund / Gratuity Fund		
Other entities over which there is a significant influence		
Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Limited Officers' Superannuation Fund	10.55	10.55
Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Limited Employees' Gratuity Fund	56.41	56.41

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Name of the Related party	Value	
	2023-24	2022-23

xiii. Maximum amount of loans and advance / (borrowings) outstanding during the year

Key Managerial Personnel		
Smt. Sharadha Deepa	(3,331.78)	(321.96)
Shri S.S. Ramachandra Raja	(2.41)	(2.25)
Smt. R. Chittammal	(6.95)	(141.08)

b. Outstanding balance including commitments

i. Borrowings

Key Managerial Personnel		
Shri S.S. Ramachandra Raja	2.41	2.26
Smt. R. Chittammal	–	103.43
Smt. Sharadha Deepa	765.75	247.29

c. Disclosure of Key Managerial Personnel compensation in total and for each of the following categories:

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2024
Short - Term Benefits ^[1]	180.60	180.75
Defined Contribution Plan ^[2]	7.50	7.50
Defined Benefit Plan / Other Long-Term Benefits ^[3]	–	–
Total	188.10	188.25

1. It includes bonus, sitting fees, and value of perquisites.

2. It includes contribution to Provident fund and Superannuation fund.

3. As the liability for gratuity and compensated absences are provided on actuarial basis for the Company as a whole, amounts accrued pertaining to key managerial personnel are not included above.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 47

DISCLOSURE OF INTERESTS IN ASSOCIATES UNDER EQUITY METHOD

Name of the Company	Principle place of Business / Country on Incorporation	Principal activities of Business
The Ramco Cements Limited	India	Manufacture of Building Materials
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	India	Manufacture of Cotton Yarn
The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	India	Manufacture of Cotton Yarn

Name of the Company	Country of Incorporation	% of Shareholding as at	
		31-03-2024	31-03-2023
The Ramco Cements Limited	India	1.31%	1.31%
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	India	0.40%	0.40%
The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	India	0.06%	0.06%
JKR Enterprise Limited	India	–	0.001%

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Summarised financial information for Associates:

The summarized consolidated financial statements of the material associates are as below: (₹ in Lakhs)

Balance Sheet	Non-current Assets	Investment in Associates	Current Assets	Non-current Liabilities	Current Liabilities	Total Equit
As at 31-03-2024						
The Ramco Cements Limited	13,79,046	23,231	2,24,996	5,05,981	3,97,143	7,24,149
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	1,06,852	1,90,339	54,443	54,672	66,800	2,30,121
The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	32,683	19,338	23,269	23,667	25,044	26,579
As at 31-03-2023						
The Ramco Cements Limited	12,46,349	24,438	1,88,687	4,63,859	3,08,809	6,86,806
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	1,02,918	1,85,747	58,682	53,481	69,695	2,24,172
The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	30,078	18,756	22,072	21,524	23,032	26,350

Profit and Loss	TRCL		RML		RSCML	
	31-03-2024	31-03-2023	31-03-2024	31-03-2023	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Total Revenue	9,41,528	8,19,019	86,856	87,169	37,138	37,212
Profit / (Loss) before tax	54,166	47,198	(1,404)	3,766	(5,026)	(3,052)
Tax Expense / (Withdrawal)	14,813	12,999	(482)	590	(701)	(431)
Profit after Tax	39,353	34,199	(921)	3,175	(4,325)	(2,621)
Share of Profit in Associate	(3,363)	(2,747)	5,354	4,925	551	548
Other Comprehensive Income	6,425	(109)	82.55	(23)	(3,774)	(28)
Total Comprehensive Income	42,415	31,343	6,083	8,253	(3,709)	(2,101)

Fair Value of Investments

Name of the Associates	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
The Ramco Cements Limited	15,909	15,346
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	261	264
The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	5	6

Share of contingent Liabilities in respect of associates

Name of the Associates	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
The Ramco Cements Limited	90,349	89,938
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	259	259
The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	–	–

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

₹ in Lakhs

Reconciliation to the carrying amount of investment in associates as on 31-03-2024 and 31-03-2023

Profit and Loss	TRCL		RML		TRSCML	
	31-03-2024	31-03-2023	31-03-2024	31-03-2023	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Entity's TCI	35,990.00	30,647.00	6,000.83	3,808.00	(3,709.22)	(2,073)
Entity's Adjusted TCI	42,415.00	30,393.00	6,083.38	3,808.00	(3,682.26)	(2,100)
Effective Shareholding %	1.37%	1.37%	0.40%	0.40%	0.06%	0.06%
Associates share of profit / OCI	563.05	414.91	(3.79)	15.50	2.39	1.17
Amount recognized in P & L	563.05	414.91	(3.79)	15.50	2.39	1.17
Reconciliation						
Opening Carrying amount	15,345.93	15024.05	264.35	249.20	5.53	6.72
Less: Other adjustments	–	–	–	–	–	–
Add: Associate's share of Profit / OCI	624.92	414.71	(3.42)	15.50	(0.36)	(1.17)
Less: Dividend Received	61.88	92.83	0.37	0.35	0.01	0.02
Net Carrying amount	15,908.97	15,345.93	260.56	264.35	5.16	5.53

Notes:

- 1) Adjusted TCI represents total comprehensive income of the entity after eliminating effects of reciprocal interests and unrealized profits.
- 2) Effective shareholdings represent the aggregate of direct holding and indirect holding through fellow associates. The Group's aggregate share of profit and other comprehensive income in its individually immaterial associates are furnished below:

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 48

SEGMENT INFORMATION FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31-03-2024

(**₹ in Lakhs**)

Particulars	Textiles		Power from Windmills		Total	
	31-Mar-2024	31-Mar-2023	31-Mar-2024	31-Mar-2023	31-Mar-2024	31-Mar-2023
REVENUE						
External Sales (Net)	25,155.45	30,468.70	-	-	25,155.45	30,468.70
Inter Segment Sale	-	-	1,652.60	1,446.21	1,652.60	1,446.21
Total Sales	25,155.45	30,468.70	1,652.60	1,446.21	26,808.05	31,914.91
Other Income	243.06	609.66	-	-	243.06	609.66
Total Revenue	25,398.51	31,078.36	1,652.60	1,446.21	27,051.11	32,524.57
RESULT						
Segment Profit	(2,068.21)	312.91	839.30	754.56	(1,228.91)	1,067.47
Unallocated Income	-	-	-	-	(117.99)	(153.55)
Unallocated Expenses	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operating Profit	-	-	-	-	(1,346.90)	913.92
Interest Expenses	-	-	-	-	2,329.34	1,997.73
Interest Income	-	-	-	-	117.99	153.55
Provision for Taxation						
Current Tax	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income Tax related to earlier years	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deferred Tax	-	-	-	-	(926.08)	(280.83)
MAT Credit entitlement	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAT Credit entitlement-py	-	-	-	-	-	-
Profit from ordinary activities	-	-	-	-	(2,632.17)	(649.43)
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-	(1.29)	(18.55)
Exceptional Items	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net Profit	-	-	-	-	(2,633.45)	(667.98)
OTHER INFORMATION						
Segment Assets	30,753.24	33,209.07	1,483.75	1,601.05	32,236.99	34,810.12
Unallocated Assets	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Assets	-	-	-	-	32,236.99	34,810.12
Segment Liabilities	17,120.46	18,934.85	-	-	17,120.46	18,934.85
Unallocated Liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Liabilities	-	-	-	-	17,120.46	18,934.85
Capital Expenditure	2,725.85	2,613.18	-	-	2,725.85	2,613.18
Unallocated Capital Expenditure	-	-	-	-	-	-
Depreciation	1,219.72	1,426.48	216.60	199.16	1,436.32	1,625.64
Unallocated Depreciation Expenditure	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Cash expenses other than Depreciation	-	-	-	-	-	-

NOTE NO. 49

DISCLOSURE OF FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The fair values of financial assets and liabilities are determined at the amount at which the instrument could be exchanged in a current transaction between willing parties, other than in a forced or liquidation sale. Fair value of cash and short-term deposits, trade and other short term receivables, trade payables, other current liabilities, short term loans from banks and other financial instruments approximate their carrying amounts largely due to their short term maturities of these instruments.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Financial Instruments by category

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Amortised Cost	FVTPL	FVTOCI	Carrying Amount	Fair Value
As at 31-03-2024					
Financial Assets					
Investments In Preference Shares	–	–	–	–	–
Other Investments	8.26	410.01	(0.26)	418.02	418.02
Loans	–	–	–	–	–
Trade Receivables	4,005.34	–	–	4,005.34	4,005.34
Cash and Bank Balances	24.93	–	–	24.93	24.93
Other Financial Assets	500.18	–	–	500.18	500.18
Financial Liabilities					
Borrowings	11,941.88	–	–	11,941.88	11,941.88
Trade Payables	1,094.63	–	–	1,094.63	1,094.63
Other Financial Liabilities	530.07	–	–	530.07	530.07
As at 31-03-2023					
Financial Assets					
Investments In Preference Shares	795.00	–	(795.00)	–	–
Other Investments	11.95	–	(3.69)	8.26	8.26
Loans	–	–	–	–	–
Trade Receivables	2,644.75	–	–	2,644.75	2,644.75
Cash and Cash Equivalents	21.71	–	–	21.71	21.71
Bank Balance other than Cash and Cash Equivalents	459.32	–	–	459.32	459.32
Other Financial Assets	795	–	(795)	–	–
Financial Liabilities					
Borrowings	10,057.66	–	–	10,057.66	10,057.66
Trade Payables	520.65	–	–	520.65	520.65
Other Financial Liabilities	522.51	–	–	522.51	522.51

Fair value hierarchy

The Company uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments by valuation technique:

Level 1 : Quoted (Unadjusted) prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities

Level 2 : Other techniques for which all inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value are observable, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3 : Techniques which use inputs that have a significant effect on the recorded fair value that are not based on observable market data.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The details of financial instruments that are measured at fair value on recurring basis are given below:

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial Instruments at FVTOCI				
Investment in unlisted securities				
As at 31-03-2024	–	–	418.02	418.02
As at 31-03-2023	–	–	8.26	8.26

Valuation techniques used to determine the fair value

The significant inputs used in the fair value measurement categorized within the fair value hierarchy are given below:

Nature of Financial Instrument	Valuation Technique	Remarks
Investment in Listed securities	Market Value	Closing Price as at 31 st March in Stock Exchange
Investment in Unlisted securities	At Book Value	Insignificant Value
Foreign exchange forward contracts	Mark to Market	Based on MTM valuations provided by the Banker

NOTE NO. 50

FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

The Board of Directors (BOD) has overall responsibility for the establishment and oversight of the Company's risk management framework and thus established a risk management policy to identify and analyze the risk faced by the Company. Risk Management systems are reviewed by the BOD periodically to reflect changes in market conditions and the Company's activities. The Company through its training and management standards and procedures develop a disciplined and constructive control environment in which all employees understand their roles and obligations. The Audit Committee oversees how management monitors compliance with the Company's risk management policies and procedures, and reviews the risk management framework. The Audit committee is assisted in the oversight role by Internal Audit. Internal Audit undertakes reviews of the risk management controls and procedures, the results of which are reported to the Audit Committee.

The Company has the following financial risks:

Categories of Risk	Nature of Risk
Credit Risk	Receivables
	Financial Instruments and Cash deposits
Liquidity Risk	Fund Management
Market Risk	Foreign Currency Risk
	Cash flow and fair value interest rate risk

The Board of Directors regularly reviews these risks and approves the risk management policies, which covers the management of these risks:

Credit Risk

Credit Risk is the risk of financial loss to the Company if the customer or counterparty to the financial instruments fails to meet its contractual obligations and arises principally from the Company's receivables, treasury operations and other operations that are in the nature of lease.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Receivables

The Company's exposure to credit risk is influenced mainly by the individual characteristic of each customer. The Company extends credit to its customers in the normal course of business by considering the factors such as financial reliability of customers. The Company evaluates the concentration of the risk with respect to trade receivables as low, as its customers are located in several jurisdictions and operate in largely independent markets. In case of Corporate / Export Customer, credit risks are mitigated by way of enforceable securities. However, unsecured credits are extended based on creditworthiness of the customers on case-to-case basis.

Trade receivables are written off when there is no reasonable expectation of recovery, such as a debtor declaring bankruptcy or failing to engage in a repayment plan with the company and where there is a probability of default, the company creates a provision based on Expected Credit Loss for trade receivables under simplified approach as below:

(₹ in Lakhs)

As at 31-03-2024	Due less than 45 days	46 to 90 days	91 to 180 days	More than 180 days	Total
Gross carrying amount	2,396.83	612.67	209.78	814.56	4,033.83
Expected Loss Rate	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Expected Credit Losses	—	—	—	—	—
Carrying amount of trade receivables net of impairment	2,396.83	612.67	209.78	814.56	4,033.83

As at 31-03-2023	Due less than 45 days	46 to 90 days	91 to 180 days	More than 180 days	Total
Gross carrying amount	2214.03	182.36	68.72	121.37	2586.49
Expected Loss Rate	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Expected Credit Losses	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Carrying amount of trade receivables net of impairment	2214.03	182.36	68.72	121.37	2586.49

Financial Instruments and Cash deposits

Investments of surplus funds are made only with the approved counterparties. The Company is presently exposed to counter party risk relating to short term and medium term deposits placed with Banks. The Company places its cash equivalents based on the creditworthiness of the financial institutions.

Liquidity Risk

Liquidity Risks are those risk that the Company will not be able to settle or meet its obligations on time or at reasonable price. In the management of liquidity risk, the Company monitors and maintains a level of cash and cash equivalents deemed adequate by the management to finance the company's operations and to mitigate the effects of fluctuations in cash flows.

Due to the dynamic nature of the underlying business, the Company aims at maintaining flexibility in funding by keeping both committed and uncommitted credit lines available. The Company has laid well defined policies and procedures facilitated by robust information system for timely and qualitative decision making by the management including its day to day operations.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Financial arrangements

The Company has access to the following undrawn borrowing facilities: (₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Expiring within one year		
Bank Overdraft and other facilities	10,568.07	17,220.77
Term Loans	4,204.06	2,756.52
Expiring beyond year		
Term Loans	11,941.88	10,057.66

Maturities of Financial Liabilities

(₹ in Lakhs)

Nature of Financial Liability	< 1 Year	1 - 5 Years	>5 years	Total
As at 31-3-2024				
Borrowings from Banks	14,772.13	10,670.51	1,002.99	26,445.63
Trade payables	1094.63	—	—	1094.63
Other Financial Liabilities (Incl. Interest)	530.07	—	—	530.07
As at 31-3-2023				
Borrowings from Banks	17220.77	6226.00	500.63	28652.92
Trade payables	520.65	—	—	520.65
Other Financial Liabilities (Incl. Interest)	522.51	—	—	522.51

Foreign Currency Risk

The Company's exposure in USD and other foreign currency denominated transactions in connection with import of cotton, capital goods & spares, besides exports of finished goods and borrowings in foreign currency, gives rise to exchange rate fluctuation risk. The Company has following policies to mitigate this risk:

Decisions regarding borrowing in Foreign Currency and hedging thereof, (both interest and exchange rate risk) and the quantum of coverage is driven by the necessity to keep the cost comparable. Foreign Currency loans, imports and exports transactions are hedged by way of forward contract after taking into consideration the anticipated Foreign exchange inflows/outflows, timing of cash flows, tenure of the forward contract and prevailing Foreign exchange market conditions.

The Company uses derivative financial instruments viz. Foreign Exchange Forward Contracts exclusively for hedging currency risks that arise from imports / exports transactions. The Company measures the risk by forecasting foreign currency cash flows and manages its currency risks by appropriately hedging the transactions. When a forward contract is entered into for the purpose of being a hedge, the Company finalizes the terms of those forward contracts to match the terms of the hedged exposure i.e. receivables / payables / Firm Commitments. All identified exposures are managed as per the policy duly approved by the Board of Directors.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The carrying amounts of the Company's foreign currency denominated monetary assets and monetary liabilities / Firm Commitments as at the end of reporting periods are given below:

As at 31-03-2024

In Millions

Type	Particulars	USD	EURO
Hedged Items	Financial Asset / Firm commitments related to Financial Assets		
	(a) Trade Receivable	1.70	0.15
	Financial Liabilities / Firm commitments related to Financial Liabilities		
	(a) Buyers Credit Loan	–	–
	(b) Contracts for import of materials	1.98	–
Hedging Instruments (Forward contracts)	Instruments for hedging the currency risk on Financial Assets		
	(a) PCFC Loan	0.53	–
	Instruments for hedging the currency risk on Financial Liabilities		
	(a) Forward contracts for Buyers Credit Loan	0.86	–
	(b) Forward contract for imports	4.09	–
	(c) Forward Contracts for Exports	–	–

As at 31-03-2023

In Millions

Type	Particulars	USD	EURO
Hedged Items	Financial Asset / Firm commitments related to Financial Assets		
	(a) Trade Receivable	–	–
	Financial Liabilities / Firm commitments related to Financial Liabilities		
	(a) Buyers Credit Loan	–	–
Hedging Instruments (Forward contracts)	(b) Contracts for import of materials	0.20	–
	Instruments for hedging the currency risk on Financial Assets		
	(a) PCFC Loan	0.92	–
	Instruments for hedging the currency risk on Financial Liabilities		
	(a) Forward contracts for Buyers Credit Loan	2.17	–
	(b) Forward contract for imports	–	–
	(c) Forward Contracts for Exports	–	–

The details of foreign currency forward contracts outstanding at the end of the reporting period is given below:

Particulars	Foreign currency (in Lakhs)		Nominal Amount (₹ in Lakhs)	
	31-03-2024	31-03-2023	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
USD / INR buy forward	0.86	2.17	–	NIL
EURO / INR buy forward	NIL	NIL	–	NIL

The above forward contracts are having maturity of less than 12 months.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Cash flow and fair value interest rate risk

(₹ in Lakhs)

Interest rate risk arises from long term borrowings with variable rates which exposed the company to cash flow interest rate risk. The Company's fixed rate borrowing are carried at amortized cost and therefore are not subject to interest rate risk as defined in Ind AS 107 since neither the carrying amount nor the future cash flows will fluctuate because of the change in market interest rates. The Company is exposed to the evolution of interest rates and credit markets for its future refinancing, which may result in a lower or higher cost of financing, which is mainly addressed through the management of the fixed/floating ratio of financial liabilities. The Company constantly monitors credit markets to strategize a well-balanced maturity profile in order to reduce both the risk of refinancing and large fluctuations of its financing cost. The Company believes that it can source funds for both short term and long term at a competitive rate considering its strong fundamentals on its financial position.

Interest rate risk exposure

Particulars	31-03-2024	01-04-2023
Variable rate borrowings	26,714.01	27,278.43
Fixed rate borrowings	–	–

The Company does not have any interest rate swap contracts

Sensitivity on Interest rate fluctuation

Incremental Interest Cost works out to	31-03-2024	01-04-2023
1% Increase in Interest Rate	267.14	272.78

NOTE NO. 51

DISCLOSURE AS REQUIRED UNDER MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES DEVELOPMENT ACT, 2006:

The categorization of supplier as MSME registered under the Act under new definition, has been determined based on the information available with the Company as at the reporting date. The Company has also considered suppliers as MSME who possess the erstwhile MSME certificate for the period upto the reporting date, for the purpose of categorization and disclosures. The disclosures as required under Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Development Act, 2006:

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
(a) (i) The Principal amount remaining unpaid to any supplier at the end of the financial year included in -		
Trade Payables	–	1.08
Other Current Financial Liabilities	–	–
(ii) The Interest due on the above	–	–
(b) The amount of interest paid by the buyer in terms of Section 16 of the Act	–	–
(c) The amount of the payment made to the supplier beyond the appointed day during the financial year	–	–
(d) The amount of interest accrued and remaining unpaid at the end of the financial year	–	–
(e) The amount of interest due and payable for the period of delay in making payment but without adding the interest specified under this Act	–	–

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 52

Additional regulatory information as required under Companies Act, 2013 / Indian Accounting Standards:

a) Trade Payables ageing Schedule (₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment					Total
	No due	< 1 Year	1 – 2 Years	2 - 3 years	> 3 years	
As at 31-03-2024						
MSME	–	–	–	–	–	–
Others	–	1,083.55	5.13	1.38	4.57	1,083.55
Disputed Dues - MSME	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disputed Dues - Others	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unbilled dues	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	1,083.55	5.13	1.38	4.57	1,083.55
As at 31-03-2023						
MSME	–	11.84	–	–	–	11.84
Others	–	176.07	–	–	–	176.07
Disputed Dues - MSME	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disputed Dues - Others	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unbilled dues	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	187.91	–	–	–	187.91

b) Capital Work-in-Progress Ageing Schedule (₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Amount in CWIP for a period of				Total
	< 1 Year	1 – 2 Years	2 - 3 years	> 3 years	
As at 31-03-2024	134.18	–	–	–	134.18
As at 31-03-2023	315.26	69.28	–	–	384.54

Notes: (i) None of the capital work-in-progress whose completion is overdue or has exceeded its cost compared to its original plan.

(ii) The Company does not have any projects whose activity has been suspended

(iii) The Company has no intangible assets under development

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

c) Trade Receivables Ageing Schedule

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment						
	Not due	Less than 6 months	6 months - 1 year	1 - 2 years	2 - 3 years	> 3 years	Total
As at 31-03-2024							
Undisputed Trade receivables - considered good	–	3,219.27	814.56	–	–	–	4,033.83
Undisputed Trade receivables - which have significant increase in credit risk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disputed Trade receivables - considered good	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disputed Trade receivables - which have significant increase in credit risk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	3,219.27	814.56	–	–	–	4,033.83
As at 31-03-2023							
Undisputed Trade receivables - considered good	–	2,523.38	121.37	–	–	–	2,644.75
Undisputed Trade receivables - which have significant increase in credit risk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disputed Trade receivables - considered good	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disputed Trade receivables - which have significant increase in credit risk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	2,523.38	121.37	–	–	–	2,644.75

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

d) Undisclosed Income

The Company does not have any transaction, which are not recorded in the books of accounts that has been surrounded or disclosed as income in the tax assessments under the Income Tax Act, 1961 during any of the years.

e) Relationship with Struck off Companies

The Company did not have any transactions with Companies struck off under Section 248 of Companies Act, 2013 or Section 560 of the Companies Act, 1956 considering the information available with the Company.

f) Details of Crypto Currency or Virtual Currency

The Company did not trade or invest in Crypto Currency or virtual currency during the financial year. Hence disclose relating to it are not applicable.

g) Disclosures related to CSR activities

Particulars	Amount (₹ in Lakhs)
Amount required to be spent by the Company during the year	Not Applicable
Amount of expenditure incurred	0.61
Shortfall at the end of the year	Nil
Total of previous years shortfall	Nil
Reason for shortfall	Nil
Nature of CSR activities	Please refer to Table-A below

Note : The Company has not made any provision to CSR activities for the financial year 2023-24 and 2022-23.

Table - A Nature of CSR activities:

Nature	Amount (₹ in Lakhs)
1 Eradication of Hunger and Promotion of Healthcare including Preventive Healthcare	0.61
TOTAL	0.61

NOTE NO. 53

a) Exceptional Items:

Profit on Sale of Property, Plant & Equipment and Investment Property

The Company has modernized Blow Room and carding machineries and sold the old machineries during the financial year 2023-24. The WDV of old machineries and building (Investment Property) as on 31-03-2024 was ₹ 42.52 Lakhs. The Company has incurred Profit on sale of the above old machineries and investment property to the extent of ₹ 131.29 Lakhs (PY: 141.86 Lakhs) and the same is shown as an Exceptional Items in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

NOTE NO. 54

EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD - DISTRIBUTION MADE AND PROPOSED

Particulars	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Cash Dividends on Equity Shares declared and paid		
Dividend for the year ended 31 st March, 2024 per Share (PY: ₹ 1/-)	Nil	15.00
Proposed Dividends on Equity Shares		
Final dividend for the year ended 31 st March, 2023	Nil	Nil

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE NO. 55

CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

For the purpose of the Company's capital management, capital includes issued equity share capital and all other equity reserves attributable to the equity holders of the Company. The primary objective of the Company's capital management is to maximize the Shareholders' wealth.

The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustments in the light of changes in economic conditions and the requirements of the financial covenants. The Company monitors capital using a gearing ratio, which is net debt divided by total capital plus Debt.

		(₹ in Lakhs)	
Particulars		31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Long Term Borrowings		11,941.88	10,057.66
Current maturities of Long Term borrowings		4,204.29	2,756.52
Short Term Borrowings		10,567.84	14,464.25
Less: Cash and Cash Equivalents		24.93	21.71
Net Debt	(A)	26,689.08	27,256.72
Equity Share Capital		149.98	149.98
Other Equity		19,094.06	21,170.66
Total Equity	(B)	19,244.04	21,320.64
Total Capital Employed	(C) = (A) + (B)	45,933.12	42,577.36
Capital Gearing Ratio	(A) / (C)	58.10%	64.01%

In order to achieve this overall objective, the Company's capital management, amongst other things, aims to ensure that it meets financial covenants attached to the interest-bearing loans and borrowings that define capital structure requirements. There have been no breaches in the financial covenants of any interest-bearing loans / borrowing. The Company has been consistently focusing on reduction in long term borrowings. There are no significant changes in the objectives, policies or processes for managing capital during the years ended 31-03-2024 and 31-03-2023.

There are no significant changes in the objectives, policies or processes for managing capital during the years ended 31-03-2024 and 31-03-2023.

As per our report annexed

For **M.S. JAGANNATHAN & N. KRISHNASWAMI**
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No. 001208S

K. SRINIVASAN
Partner,
Membership No. 021510
Rajapalayam
1st June, 2024.

For and on behalf of the Board

Shri P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
Chairman
(DIN: 00331406)

Smt. SHARADHA DEEPA
Managing Director
(DIN: 00383799)

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION, AS REQUIRED UNDER SCHEDULE III TO THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013 OF ENTERPRISES CONSOLIDATED AS ASSOCIATES FOR THE YEAR 2023-24

Name of the Entity	Net Assets i.e. total assets minus total liabilities		Share in Profit / (Loss)		Share in Other Comprehensive Income (OCI)		Share in Total Comprehensive Income (TCI)	
	As % of Consolidated net assets	₹ in Lakhs	As % of Consolidated profit / (loss)	₹ in Lakhs	As % of Consolidated OCI	₹ in Lakhs	As % of Consolidated TCI	₹ in Lakhs
Parent								
Sri Vishnu Shankar Mill Limited	16.27%	3,141.99	124.55%	(2,694.69)	-1.18%	(1.03)	129.81%	(2,695.72)
Associates (Investments as per the Equity Method)								
Indian								
The Ramco Cements Limited	82.36%	15,908.97	-24.83%	537.23	100.81%	87.71	-30.09%	624.94
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	1.35%	260.56	0.17%	(3.76)	0.39%	0.34	0.16%	(3.42)
The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	0.03%	5.16	0.11%	(2.38)	-0.02%	(0.01)	0.12%	(2.39)

As per our report annexed

For M.S. JAGANNATHAN & N. KRISHNASWAMI
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No. 001208S

K. SRINIVASAN

Partner,
Membership No. 021510
Rajapalayam
1st June, 2024.

For and on behalf of the Board

Shri P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
Chairman
(DIN: 00331406)

Smt. SHARADHA DEEPA
Managing Director
(DIN: 00383799)

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTES

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED, RAJAPALAIYAM

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTES



Our Madam Chairman Smt. P.V. Nirmala Raju presenting the Best worker prize to our worker.



Our Mill Electrical Team along with Vice President - HR & TQM receiving the "Meritorious Winner Award - 2023" from National Quality Circle Forum of India at Nagpur for the Quality Concept presentation.



A view of new "Rieter E86" Comber Machine installed in our Unit at Rajapalayam.

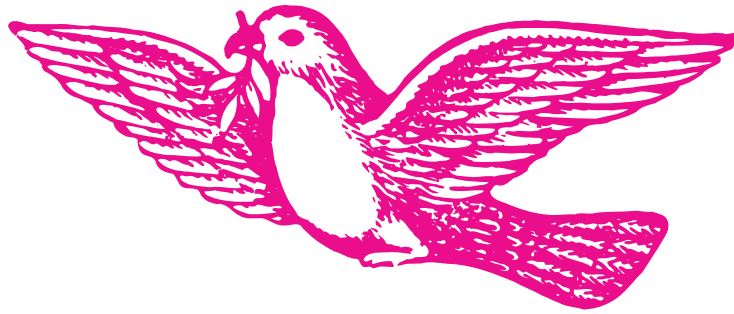


A view of new "VXL Systems" Ultra high efficiency centrifugal fan installed in our Unit at Rajapalayam.



A view of new "LMW-LDB3" Draw Frame Machine installed in our Unit at Rajapalayam.

SRI VISHNU SHANKAR MILL LIMITED



RAJAPALAIYAM